

2 Food, Food, Food!

page 17

- 2.1 onion** (n) /'ʌnjən/
a vegetable with a brown, red or white skin that has a strong smell and flavour • *Onions make me cry when I peel and cut them.*
- 2.2 pickle** (n) /'pɪkl/
a vegetable preserved in vinegar or salt water • *I had some pickles and a burger for lunch.*
> pickle (v), pickled (adj)
- 2.3 lettuce** (n) /'letɪs/
a plant with green leaves that are eaten in salads • *Make a salad with lettuce, tomatoes, onions and feta cheese.*
- 2.4 slide** (v) /slɑɪd/
move quickly and smoothly • *Slide the plate carefully across the table.* > slide (n)
- 2.5 massive** (adj) /'mæsɪv/
very large and heavy • *Two people can't lift this table; it's massive!* > massively (adv), mass (n)
- 2.6 bun** (n) /bʌn/
a small round bread roll • *We ate some buns with cheese and ham because we were hungry.*
- 2.7 grill** (v) /grɪl/
cook food under a very hot surface in a cooker • *It's healthier to grill meat than to fry it.*
> grill (n), grilled (adj)
- 2.8 colossal** (adj) /kə'lɒsəl/
extremely large • *The Egyptian pyramids are colossal structures.*
- 2.9 charcoal** (n) /'tʃɑ:kəʊl/
a fuel made by burning wood in an oven without much air. Charcoal is used as a fuel • *Dad cooked the meat over a charcoal fire.*
- 2.10 grill** (n) /grɪl/
a metal frame that you put food on to cook over a fire • *Put the fish on the grill so we can cook it.* > grill (v), grilled (adj)

Word Focus

page 18

- 2.11 crush** (v) /krʌʃ/
press sth hard so that it breaks • *In ancient times people crushed grapes with their feet to get the juice for wine.*
- 2.12 harvest** (v) /'hɑ:vɪst/
gather a crop • *It's September and it's time to harvest the apples.* > harvest (n)
- 2.13 pick** (v) /pɪk/
take flowers or fruit from a plant or tree • *I picked some flowers and put them in a vase.*
- 2.14 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/
bring things together • *Have we collected enough apples to make a large apple pie?*
> collection (n)

- 2.15 crop** (n) /krɒp/
a plant grown as food • *There was no rain and the crops in the field died.*
- 2.16 fresh** (adj) /freʃ/
recently produced or picked • *I love eating fresh peas, but I don't like them from tins.* > freshly (adv), freshen (v), freshness (n)
- 2.17 preserve** (v) /prɪ'zɜ:v/
prevent food from going bad by treating it in a particular way • *You can preserve the fish in a mixture of salt and vinegar.* > preservative (n), preservation (n)
- 2.18 improve** (v) /ɪm'pru:v/
make sth better • *You need to improve your marks at school.* > improvement (n)

Reading

pages 18-19

- 2.19 olive** (n) /'ɒlɪv/
a small black or green fruit • *I like black olives in a Greek salad.*
- 2.20 produce** (v) /prə'dju:s/
make (usually from plants) • *Greece produces excellent olive oil.* > production, producer, product (n), productive (adj)
- 2.21 oil** (n) /ɔɪl/
a thick liquid made from plants and used in cooking • *Let's put olive oil on this salad to make it tastier.* > oily (adj)
- 2.22 attack** (v) /ə'tæk/
try to hurt or kill sb • *A man with a knife attacked a woman last night.* > attack (n)
- 2.23 cleaning product** (n) /'kli:nɪŋ 'prɒdʌkt/
a substance that you use to clean things • *Cleaning products like soap and detergent are quite expensive.*
- 2.24 religion** (n) /rɪ'lɪdʒən/
belief in the existence of a god or gods, and the activities connected with worship • *People of different religions should work together for world peace.* > religious (adj)
- 2.25 keep records** (phr) /ki:p 'rekɔ:dz/
keep written accounts of sth so that it can be used in the future • *People have been keeping weather records for about 150 years in this country.*
- 2.26 evidence** (n) /'eɪvɪdəns/
information, proof • *We know that people ate olives long ago because scientists have found evidence.*
- 2.27 approximately** (adv) /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly • *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* > approximate (adj)

- 2.28 producer** (n) /prə'dju:sə(r)/
a person who grows or makes food or goods
• *Canada is one of the world's biggest producers of wheat.* > produce (v), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv)
- 2.29 basic** (adj) /'beɪsɪk/
forming the most necessary part of sth
• *Everyone needs to have a basic knowledge of English.* > basically (adv), basis (n)
- 2.30 process** (n) /'prəʊses/
a series of actions done to achieve a result
• *Producing olive oil is not an easy process and it takes a long time.* > process (v)
- 2.31 liquid** (n) /'lɪkwɪd/
sth that can be poured like water • *Milk and water are both liquids.*
- 2.32 separate** (v) /'sepəreɪt/
divide into different parts • *To make the cake, you need to separate the yolks from the egg whites.* > separate (adj)
- 2.33 social** (adj) /'səʊʃl/
involving meeting other people • *Birthday parties are very popular social events.* > socially (adv), socialise (v), society (n)  NB: *social* is for things, *sociable* is for people
- 2.34 civilisation** (n) /,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/
a society and its culture • *Ancient Greece produced one of the greatest civilisations in the world.* > civilise (v), civilised (adj)
- 2.35 medicine** (n) /'medsn/
a substance used for treating illnesses • *The best medicine for a headache is aspirin.*
- 2.36 war** (n) /wɔ:(r)/
fighting between two or more countries or groups of people • *Millions of people died in the Second World War.* > warlike
- 2.37 heat up** (phr v) /hi:t ʌp/
make hot • *You'll have to heat up the soup because it's in the fridge.*
- 2.38 enemy** (n) /'enəmi/
people who hate you, who want to harm you or who are fighting against you • *Cats and dogs are often enemies and fight against each other.*
- 2.39 religious** (adj) /rɪ'lɪdʒəs/
connected with religion • *Some people don't eat meat for religious reasons on certain days, for example, on Fridays.* > religion (n)
- 2.40 ceremony** (n) /'serəməni/
a public or religious event that includes a number of formal actions • *Mary and George's wedding ceremony took place on Saturday.*
- 2.41 lamp** (n) /læmp/
an old-fashioned light that burns oil • *Grandpa has got an old oil lamp that he likes to use in winter.*
- 2.42 soap** (n) /səʊp/
a substance you use to wash your face and body • *Wash your hands with soap before you eat.*
- 2.43 study** (n) /'stʌdi/
research that examines a subject in detail
• *A number of studies have shown that eating fish is good for you.* > study (v)
- 2.44 heart** (n) /hɑ:t/
the organ in the chest that sends blood around the body • *There's something wrong with his heart; he must see a doctor.*
- 2.45 western world** (n) /'westən wɜ:ld/
Western Europe and North America • *Many people in the western world eat too much and are overweight.*
- 2.46 partly** (adv) /'pɑ:tlɪ/
not completely • *You aren't completely right, you know, only partly right.* > part (n)
- 2.47 frequently** (adv) /'fri:kwəntli/
often • *Mum frequently works late the office. She rarely comes home before eight.* > frequent (adj), frequency (n)
- 2.48 type** (n) /taɪp/
a group of people or things that share certain qualities or features; a sort • *What type of films do you like best?* > typical (adj), typically (adv)
- 2.49 disease** (n) /dɪ'zi:z/
an illness • *Cancer is a terrible disease that kills thousands of people every year.*
- 2.50 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
a quality that makes sth better than other things
• *Having a Being able to speak two or more foreign languages is a great advantage when you are looking for a job.* > advantageous (adj)
 Opp: disadvantage
- 2.51 well-balanced diet** (expr) /wel-'bælənst 'daɪət/
a variety of food which is good for you
• *Athletes need to have a well-balanced diet with fruit, vegetables, meat and fish.*
- 2.52 benefit** (n) /'benɪfɪt/
an advantage • *Olive oil has many benefits, including being good for your heart.* > benefit (v), beneficial (adj)
- 2.53 confirm** (v) /kən'fɜ:m/
show to be true • *Your weight confirms that you have eaten too much during the holidays.* > confirmation (n)
- 2.54 pour** (v) /pɔ:(r)/
put (liquid) in a cup, glass, etc. • *Shall I pour the water into the coffee pot?*
- 2.55 series** (n) /'sɪərɪz/
a number of things happening one after the other • *He made a series of mistakes while cooking and the meal was terrible.*
- 2.56 illness** (n) /'ɪlnɪs/
disease • *Cancer is a very serious illness.* > ill (adj)
- 2.57 culture** (n) /'kʌltʃə/
the beliefs, art and way of life of a civilisation
• *When I went to Italy, I learnt a lot about Italian food and culture.* > cultural (adj)

- 2.58 infection** (n) /ɪn'fekʃn/
an illness caused by bacteria or a virus • *I got an ear infection from swimming in dirty water.*
> infectious (adj)
- 2.59 dish** (n) /dɪʃ/
food cooked in a particular way as a meal
• *This dish is called pastichio and it is from Greece.*
- 2.60 diet** (n) /'daɪət/
the food you normally eat and drink • *A diet rich in vegetables, fruit and olive oil is good for you.*
- 2.61 plate** (n) /pleɪt/
a flat dish that you put food on • *Do you want a plate for your sandwich or will you eat it like that?*
- 2.62 offer** (v) /'ɒfə/
hold sth out to sb so they can take it • *He offered her a meal, but she had already eaten.*
> offer (n)
- 2.63 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/
give some of what you have to sb else • *The little boy doesn't like sharing his toys with other children.*
- 2.64 soft drink** (n) /sɒft drɪŋk/
a drink that has no alcohol • *My favorite soft drink is lemonade.*
- 2.65 world record** (n) /wɜːld 'rekɔːd/
the longest distance, the fastest speed, etc. that has ever been achieved in the world
• *There are lots of world records in the Guinness Book of Records.*
- 2.71 croissant** (n) /'krwæsə̃/
a small roll with a curved shape • *Can I have a coffee and a croissant for breakfast?*
- 2.72 grain** (n) /greɪn/
the small hard seeds of a plant such as rice, wheat, etc. • *The mice eat the grains in that bag over there.*
- 2.73 cereal** (n) /'sɪəriəl/
food made from grain, often eaten for breakfast • *Most people eat cereals for breakfast.*
- 2.74 protein** (n) /'prəʊtiːn/
sth in meat and fish that helps sb grow • *You should eat more fish if you need more protein in your diet.*
- 2.75 dairy** (n) /'deəri/
milk, cream, cheese, yoghurt and eggs
• *I love all dairy products, especially yoghurt and cheese.*
- 2.76 dessert** (n) /dɪ'zɜːt/
sweet food served as the last course of a meal
• *This strawberry cheesecake is a delicious dessert.*
- 2.77 starter** (n) /'stɑːtə/
the first course of a meal • *I'll have soup for my starter, please.* > start (v)
- 2.78 chop** (v) /tʃɒp/
cut into pieces • *He chopped the tomatoes and put them in the salad.* > chop (n)
- 2.79 peel** (v) /piːl/
remove the outside of a piece of fruit
• *I always peel fruit with a knife before I eat it.* > peel (n)
- 2.80 bite** (v) /baɪt/
use teeth to cut sth • *The dog bit the postman on the leg.* > bite (n)
- 2.81 chew** (v) /tʃuː/
use your teeth to break food into small pieces
• *Grandpa can't chew his food because he hasn't got any teeth.* > chewy (adj)
- 2.82 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/
a kitchen appliance which keeps food cold so that it stays fresh • *Put the vegetables in the fridge to keep them fresh.*
- 2.83 jug** (n) /dʒʌg/
a container for liquid • *There's some cold water in the jug in the fridge.*
- 2.84 bowl** (n) /bəʊl/
a deep round dish used for food or liquid
• *I had a bowl of milk and cereal for breakfast.*
- 2.85 fry** (v) /fraɪ/
cook in hot oil • *Let's fry some bacon and eggs for breakfast.* > fried (adj)
- 2.86 stir** (v) /stɜː/
move food around with a spoon • *Stir your coffee with a spoon so it cools down.*

Look!

produce (n)	produce (v)
record (n)	record (v)

Vocabulary

page 20

- 2.66 aubergine** (n) /'ɔːbəʒiːn/
a vegetable with shiny purple skin and white flesh • *Aubergines are my favourite vegetables.*
- 2.67 wheat** (n) /wiːt/
a plant whose grain is used to make flour
• *They use wheat to make flour.*
- 2.68 broccoli** (n) /'brɒkəli/
a green vegetable • *Broccoli is a nice vegetable but I prefer carrots.*
- 2.69 sweetcorn** (n) /'swiːtkɔːn/
the yellow seeds of a type of maize plant, which are cooked and eaten • *We're having chicken and sweetcorn for dinner.*
- 2.70 cupcake** (n) /'kʌpkɛɪk/
a small cake with icing on top • *Her little children love making cupcakes with different colour toppings.*

- 2.87 skin** (n) /skɪn/
the outside surface of a piece of fruit • *You can eat apple skins but you can't eat banana skins.*
- 2.88 sharp** (adj) /ʃɑ:p/
able to cut easily • *That knife is very sharp so be careful and don't cut yourself.* > sharpen (v)
🔪 Opp: blunt
- 2.89 sauce** (n) /sɔ:s/
a thick liquid eaten with food to add flavour to it • *He loves spaghetti and a sauce made of tomatoes and basil.*
- 2.90 stick** (v) /stɪk/
become attached to a surface • *The cake stuck to the tin and now I can't serve it.*
- 2.91 Mongolian** (adj) /mɒŋ'gəʊliən/
from Mongolia (a country in eastern Asia) • *I'm interested in Mongolian culture.* > Mongolia (n)
- 2.92 soldier** (n) /'səʊldʒə(r)/
a member of an army • *The soldiers all wore their uniforms and carried their weapons.*
- 2.93 cooker** (n) /'kʊkə/
a piece of equipment for cooking food on or in • *The cooker isn't working so we can't make roast chicken for dinner.* > cook (v, n)
- 2.94 saddle** (n) /'sædl/
seat on a horse • *The saddle he was sitting on fell off the horse, and so did he!* > saddle (v)
- 2.95 immigrant** (n) /'ɪmɪgrənt/
sb who comes to live in a country from another country • *Many immigrants open restaurants which serve food from their home country.*
> immigrate (v), immigration (n)
- 2.96 steak** (n) /steɪk/
a large piece of meat • *Would you like steak or fish for dinner?*

At a restaurant

chef	menu
course	plate
dessert	serve
dish	starter
main course	tablecloth

Verbs about cooking

chop	heat up	stir
fry	overcook	undercook
grate	peel	
grill	preserve	

Grammar

- 2.97 blow** (v) /bləʊ/
if the wind blows, it moves • *The wind blew the autumn leaves off the trees.*

- 2.98 shake** (v) /ʃeɪk/
make small movements you cannot stop • *After waiting outdoors for an hour, he was shaking from the cold.* > shake (n)
- 2.99 in progress** (phr) /ɪn 'prɒʊgres/
happening at this time • *Don't go in there. There's a meeting in progress.*
- 2.100 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/
particular • *There are specific instructions to follow for this recipe.* > specify (v), specification (n), specifically (adv)
- 2.101 sample** (v) /'sɑ:mpl/
try or taste • *Sometimes you can sample new food in the supermarket.* > sample (n)
- 2.102 cookery** (n) /'kʊkəri/
the art of cooking • *She's had some cookery lessons so I think this meal will be good.*
> cook (v, n), cooker (n)
- 2.103 order** (v) /'ɔ:də/
say what you would like to eat • *I'd like to order the soup for my starter and the beef for my main course.* > order (n)
- 2.104 set the table** (expr) /set ðə 'teɪbl/
place plates and cutlery, etc. on a table • *You haven't set the table properly; there are no glasses here.*
- 2.105 barbeque** (n) /'bɑ:bɪkju:/
an outdoor meal when food is cooked over a fire outdoors • *Let's have a barbeque in the garden next weekend and invite all our friends.*
🔪 Also: barbecue
- 2.106 main course** (n) /meɪn kɔ:s/
the middle part of a meal, usually the largest • *We had moussaka for the main course and then cheesecake for dessert.*
- 2.107 be around** (phr) /bi: ə'raʊnd/
exist • *'How long have those trees been around?' 'Hundreds of years.'*
- 2.108 herb** (n) /hɜ:b/
a plant used to add flavour in cooking • *The best herb to put on this salad is oregano.*
> herbal (adj)
- 2.109 honey** (n) /'hʌni/
a sweet substance made by bees • *Would you like some honey on your yoghurt?*
- 2.110 bay leaf** (n) /beɪ li:f/
a kind of herb • *Do you use bay leaves in a Napolitana spaghetti sauce?*
- 2.111 originate** (v) /ə'ɪrɪdʒɪneɪt/
come from • *Apparently, the hamburger originated in Germany.* > origin (n), original (n, adj)
- 2.112 break a record** (phr) /breɪk ə 'rekɔ:d/
do sth faster, better, higher, etc. than anyone has done it before • *Do you think Usain Bolt will ever break another world record?*

- 2.113 current** (adj) /'kʌrənt/
of the present time • *Who is the current prime minister of Great Britain?* > currently (adv)
- 2.114 diameter** (n) /daɪ'æmɪtə/
a straight line from one side of a circle to the other side, that passes through the centre
• *This pizza is enormous. It has a diameter of 50 cm!*
- 2.115 base** (n) /beɪs/
the lowest part • *She buys pizza bases at the supermarket because it is quicker than making them.*
- 2.116 grate** (v) /greɪt/
cut into very small pieces using a tool with a rough surface • *Please grate some cheese because we are having spaghetti tonight.*
> grater (n)
- 2.117 flour** (n) /'flaʊə/
white powder usually made from wheat and used in cooking • *How much flour is there in this cake?*
- 2.118 tomato puree** (n) /tə'mɑ:təʊ 'pjʊərəɪ/
crushed tomatoes or vegetables used in cooking • *Do you use fresh tomatoes or tomato puree in this dish?*
- 2.119 enormous** (adj) /ɪ'nɔ:məs/
extremely large • *They had an enormous Christmas dinner.* > enormously (adv)
📖 Notes: Syn: huge
- 2.120 magnificent** (adj) /mæɡ'nɪfɪsnt/
very attractive and impressive • *The blue whale is a magnificent animal.* > magnificently (adv), magnificence (n)
- 2.127 public** (n) /'pʌblɪk/
ordinary people in general • *Do you think the public have a right to know about the scandal?* > public (adj), publicly (adv), publicity (n)
- 2.128 menu** (n) /'menjuː/
a list of the food you can order at a restaurant
• *The restaurant has an interesting menu. What would you like to order?*
- 2.129 charity** (n) /'tʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need • *She gives money to a charity that helps children with cancer.*
> charitable (adj)
- 2.130 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
give • *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* > provision (n)
- 2.131 donate** (v) /dəʊ'neɪt/
give sth to charity • *They donated food and medicine to the homeless.* > donation, donor (n)
- 2.132 set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start • *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.*
- 2.133 course** (n) /kɔ:s/
one of the separate parts of a meal • *They had a three-course meal and two bottles of wine.*
- 2.134 version** (n) /'vɜ:ʃn/
a copy of sth that has been changed so it is a little different • *I have two versions of this cake recipe; one is my aunt's and the other is my mother's.*
- 2.135 capsule** (n) /'kæpsju:l/
one of the compartments in which passengers travel on the London Eye • *How many people fit into one capsule on the London Eye?*
- 2.136 raise money** (expr) /reɪz 'mʌni/
collect money • *Our school raised money for starving children in Africa.*

Listening

page 22

- 2.121 chef** (n) /ʃef/
a cook in a restaurant • *The chef at this restaurant makes the best traditional French food.*
- 2.122 pasta** (n) /'pæstə/
noodles, spaghetti etc. • *Italian pasta with pesto and cheese is delicious.*
- 2.123 seafood** (n) /'si:fu:d/
fish and shellfish • *This restaurant serves seafood like lobster, crab and prawns.*
- 2.124 risotto** (n) /rɪ'zɒtəʊ/
a dish of rice with vegetables, meat, etc.
• *I'm making a risotto with mushrooms tonight.*
- 2.125 owner** (n) /'əʊnə/
sb who owns sth • *Mr Marquez, who's from Spain, is the owner of this Spanish restaurant.*
> own (v)
- 2.126 take part (in)** (expr) /teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/
be involved in • *Dave took part in a cookery competition and he won!*

Speaking

page 23

- 2.137 undercook** (v) /,ʌndə'kʊk/
not cook food for long enough • *You shouldn't undercook chicken because you might get ill eating it.* 📖 Opp: overcook
- 2.138 overcook** (v) /,əʊvə'kʊk/
cook food for too long • *If you overcook the vegetables, they will become tasteless.*
📖 Opp: undercook
- 2.139 bland** (adj) /blænd/
without much flavour • *Visitors to England often complain that English food is bland.*
> blandness (n)
- 2.140 spicy** (adj) /'spaɪsi/
having a strong taste and flavour because spices have been used • *I love spicy food like curry.* > spice (n)

- 2.141** **curry** (n) /'kʌrɪ/
a spicy meat or vegetable dish from Asia • *The chicken curry was so hot that I had to drink lots of water.*
- 2.142** **tasty** (adj) /'teɪstɪ/
having a pleasant flavour • *Diana is a great cook. All her meals are very tasty.* > taste (n, v), tasteless (adj)
- 2.143** **tasteless** (adj) /'teɪstləs/
with no taste • *I think I'll add some salt because the sauce is a bit tasteless.*
> taste (v, n) ☞ Opp: tasty
- 2.144** **bright** (adj) /braɪt/
(of a colour) strong and easy to see • *She painted her nails bright pink.* > brightly (adv), brighten (v), brightness (n)
- 2.145** **colourful** (adj) /'kʌləfʊl/
having bright colours; having a lot of colours • *People usually wear colourful costumes in the carnival parade.* > colourfully (adv), colourless (adj), colour (n, v)
- 2.146** **bitter** (adj) /'bɪtə/
having a sharp strong taste • *I can't drink this coffee; it's very bitter.* > bitterly (adv), bitterness (n)
- 2.147** **taste** (n) /teɪst/
flavour • *I can't stand the taste of grapefruit. It's too bitter for me.* > tasty (adj), tasteless (adj), taste (v)
- 2.148** **processed food** (n) /'prəʊsest fu:d/
prepared food, often in tins or packets • *It isn't good to eat a lot of processed food because it has fewer vitamins than fresh food.*
- 2.149** **vegetarian** (n) /vedʒɪ'teəriən/
sb who doesn't eat meat or fish • *You can't serve beef because Kate and Mark are vegetarians.* > vegetarian (adj)

Things you can eat

aubergine	oil
bay leaf	olive
broccoli	onion
bun	pasta
cereal	pickle
croissant	processed food
cupcake	risotto
curry	sauce
flour	seafood
grain	steak
herb	sweetcorn
honey	tomato puree
lettuce	

- 2.151** **decisive** (adj) /dɪ'saɪsɪv/
able to decide about sth quickly and confidently • *Julia makes up her mind quickly. She's very decisive.* > decisively (adv), decide (v), decision (n)
- 2.152** **choosy** (adj) /'tʃu:zi/
difficult to please • *It's difficult to buy a present for John. He's so choosy.* > choose (v), choice (n)
- 2.153** **customary** (adj) /'kʌstəməri/
usual; normal because it is the way sth is usually done • *The man came into the library and sat down at his customary seat near the window.* > custom (n), customer (n)
- 2.154** **mixture** (n) /'mɪkstʃə(r)/
a combination of different things • *The buildings in the town centre are a mixture of old and new.* > mix (v)
- 2.155** **trendy** (adj) /'trendi/
fashionable • *The colour grey is very trendy this year. Everyone's wearing it.* > trend (n)
☞ Syn: fashionable
- 2.156** **brighten** (v) /'braɪn/
become or make sth brighter • *If you want to brighten this room, paint it white.* > bright (adj), brightly (adv), brightness (n)
- 2.157** **variety** (n) /və'raɪəti/
a lot of things of the same type that are different from each other • *Dad grows a huge variety of roses in the garden.* > various (adj), vary (v)
- 2.158** **vary** (v) /'veəri/
be different from sb/sth else in some way • *These flowers vary in colour from white to dark red.* > various (adj), variety (n)
- 2.159** **bakery** (n) /'beɪkəri/
a place where bread is made and sold • *Dad buys fresh bread from the bakery every morning.* > bake (v), baker (n)
- 2.160** **snack** (n) /sɪnæk/
a small meal • *We just had a snack of fruit and biscuits this afternoon, but we'll have a big dinner tonight.*
- 2.161** **serve** (v) /sɜ:v/
give sb food or drink • *The waiter who served us in the restaurant was very polite.* > service (n)
- 2.162** **market stall** (n) /'mɑ:kɪt stɔ:l/
a table that people sell things from at a market • *The market stall over there sells the best fruit in town.*
- 2.163** **treat** (n) /tri:t/
sth special you give sb or do for them because they will enjoy it • *It's your birthday, so I have got you a treat – strawberry cheesecake.* > treat (v)
- 2.164** **branch** (n) /brɑ:ntʃ/
one of a group of shops or businesses • *My favourite restaurant has three branches; one in London, one in Portsmouth and one in Manchester.*

Vocabulary

page 24

- 2.150** **coloured** (adj) /'kʌləd/
having a colour • *Do you like glasses made of coloured glass?* > colour (n, v), colourful (adj), colourfully (adv)

- 2.165** **prove to be** (expr) /pru:v tʊ bi/
show to be sth • *The cookery course proved to be boring because we didn't learn how to make any tasty dishes.*
- 2.166** **definitely** (adv) /'defɪnətli/
without a doubt, certainly • *We will definitely eat out on your birthday.* > definite (adj)
- 2.167** **be spoilt for choice** (expr) /bi spɔɪlt fə tʃɔɪs/
have lots of choice • *There are so many restaurants in town that we are spoilt for choice.*
- 2.168** **drop by** (phr v) /drɒp baɪ/
visit • *We have opened a new restaurant so please drop by one evening for a meal.*
- 2.169** **delight** (n) /dɪ'laɪt/
sth that gives pleasure or happiness
• *The chocolate cake was a real delight.*
> delight (v), delightful (adj)
- 2.170** **trend** (n) /trend/
fashion • *Take-away pizza is a trend that started in the 70s.* > trendy (adj)

Phrasal verbs

account for	heat up
drop by	set up

Grammar

page 25

- 2.171** **replace** (v) /rɪ'pleɪs/
put sth in the place of another thing • *The toaster is broken, so we need to replace it.*
> replacement (n)
- 2.172** **countryside** (n) /'kʌntrisaɪd/
land with fields, woods, etc. • *They hate living in the city and want to buy a house in the countryside.*
- 2.173** **state** (n) /steɪt/
the condition that sb/sth is in • *The state of the roads is terrible. You'll damage your car driving on them.*
- 2.174** **repeated** (adj) /rɪ'pi:tɪd/
done or said many times • *She made repeated efforts to break the world record, but failed.*
> repeat (v), repetition (n), repetitive (adj)
- 2.175** **familiar** (adj) /fə'mɪliə(r)/
well known; easy to recognise • *His face looks familiar, but I don't know who he is.*
> familiarity (n)
- 2.176** **watch your weight** (phr) /wɒtʃ jɔ:(r) weɪt/
be careful not to put on weight • *You're getting fat. You should watch your weight.*
- 2.177** **go on a diet** (phr) /gəʊ ɒn ə 'daɪət/
eat less food or different food in order to lose weight • *He went on a diet and lost six kilos.*
- 2.178** **canteen** (n) /kæn'ti:n/
a place in a school where food is served • *The canteen is serving fish and chips today.*

Writing: a review

pages 26-27

- 2.179** **review** (n) /rɪ'vju:/
a report in the media giving an opinion of a book, film, etc. • *The reviews in the newspaper for your cook book are very good.* > review (v), reviewer (n)
- 2.180** **tiny** (adj) /'taɪni/
very small • *That tiny meal wasn't enough for me. I'm still hungry.*
- 2.181** **shape** (n) /ʃeɪp/
the form sth has, for example square, round
• *'What shape is the kitchen table?' 'It's round.'*
> shape (v)
- 2.182** **square** (adj) /skweə(r)/
having a shape with four straight sides of equal length and four angles of 90° • *The child drew a house with four square windows and a brown door.* > square (n)
- 2.183** **origin** (n) /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
where sth is from • *The origin of curry dishes is Asia.* > originate (v)
- 2.184** **material** (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/
what sth is made of • *The best material to wear in hot weather is cotton.*
- 2.185** **silk** (n) /sɪlk/
a thin smooth cloth made from thread which is produced by a silkworm • *She wore an expensive silk dress and a diamond necklace.*
- 2.186** **tablecloth** (n) /'teɪblɪklɒθ/
a piece of material on a table • *Please set the table with this blue tablecloth.*
- 2.187** **recommend** (v) /rekə'mend/
suggest • *I recommend the seafood because it is very fresh.* > recommendation (n)
- 2.188** **be worth a try** (phr) /bi wɜ:θ ə traɪ/
be important enough to make an effort • *I don't think I'll succeed in beating you at chess, but it's worth a try.*
- 2.189** **cotton** (n) /'kɒtn/
cloth made from the white hair of the cotton plant • *When it's very hot, you should wear clothes made of cotton.*
- 2.190** **attract sb's attention** (expr) /ə'trækt 'sʌmbədiz ə'tenʃn/
make sb notice sth • *The brightly coloured tables and chairs of the café attracted our attention, so we had a snack there.*
- 2.191** **recommendation** (n) /,rekə'men'deɪʃn/
a suggestion to sb that they should choose, see, buy, etc. a thing that you think is good • *The critics' recommendations helped to make the film successful at the box office.* > recommend (v)
- 2.192** **highly** (adv) /'haɪli/
very much • *This review highly recommends the new Greek restaurant in town.* > high (adj)

2.193 old-fashioned (adj) /əʊld-ˈfæʃnd/
not modern • *My grandmother uses an old-fashioned camera to take photos, not a smartphone.* 📱 Opp: modern, fashionable

Video 2 Greek olives

- 2.194 branch** (n) /brɑːntʃ/
part of a tree • *How many olives are growing on that branch?*
- 2.195 symbol** (n) /ˈsɪmbəl/
sth that represents an idea • *The white dove is a symbol of peace.* > symbolise (v), symbolic (adj)
- 2.196 peace** (n) /piːs/
a time when there is no war • *In times of peace people can cultivate the land and grow more crops.* > peaceful (adj)
- 2.197 recognise** (v) /ˈrekəɡnaɪz/
know what sb or sth is • *Can you recognise different kinds of fish?* > recognition (n), recognisable (adj)
- 2.198 valuable** (adj) /ˈvæljuəbəl/
very useful because it is good for you • *Let me give you some valuable advice about what to do.* > value (n, v)
- 2.199 account for** (phr v) /əˈkaʊnt fə(r)/
be a particular amount or part of sth • *Example sentence.*

- 2.200 associate (with)** (v) /əˈsəʊsiəɪt (wɪð)/
connect with • *Living a long time is associated with a well-balanced diet.* > association (n)
- 2.201 assume** (v) /əˈsjʊːm/
think that sth is true but without having proof • *I assume everyone is coming to the party, but I'll check.* > assumption (n)
- 2.202 god** (n) /ɡɒd/
a male spirit who is believed by some people to control the world or part of it • *Dionysos was the Greek god of wine.* > goddess (n), godly (adj)
- 2.203 goddess** (n) /ˈɡɒdes/
a female spirit who is believed by some people to control the world or part of it • *Aphrodite was the goddess of love.* > god (n), godly (adj)
- 2.204 remarkable** (adj) /rɪˈmɑːkəbəl/
impressive • *The olive tree is a remarkable plant because it offers us so many things.* > remark (v)

Look!

civilisation Br English
organiser Br English
recognise Br English

civilization Am English
organizer Am English
recognize Am English