

11

Be Creative!

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- 11.1 chalk** (n) /tʃɔ:k/
a very soft kind of white stone used for writing or drawing • *The teacher cleaned the chalk from the board and then wrote some new examples.* > chalk (v, adj), chalky (adj)
- 11.2 pavement** (n) /'peɪvmənt/
the path made on the side of a street for pedestrians to walk on • *A lot of people were standing waiting on the pavement next to the bus stop.* > pave (v), paved (adj)

Word Focus

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- 11.3 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/
a strong cloth used for painting on; a cloth for making sails, tents, etc. • *Martha did a quick drawing on paper first, then began to paint her picture on the canvas.*
- 11.4 cloth** (n) /klɒθ/
material made from cotton or wool, etc. • *Her beach bag is made of blue and white cloth that looks like canvas.*
- 11.5 warrior** (n) /'wɒrɪə(r)/
sb who fights in a war • *The brave warriors fought to save their city.* > war (v, n)
- 11.6 fighter** (n) /'faɪtə(r)/
sb who fights • *We watched the fighter in the judo tournament.* > fight (v, n)
- 11.7 villain** (n) /'vɪlən/
a bad or evil character in a story • *Sherlock had a clever plan to catch the villain who killed the old man.* > villainous (adj)
- 11.8 evil** (adj) /'i:vl/
very bad to others • *The evil king killed his wife and children.* > evil (n)
- 11.9 character** (n) /'kærəktə(r)/
a person or animal in a story • *Hamlet was a strange and confused character in the famous Shakespeare play.*
- 11.10 enemy** (n) /'enəmi/
people who hate you, who want to harm you or who are fighting against you • *They built a high wall around the city to protect it from their enemies.*
- 11.11 dye** (n) /daɪ/
a substance used to colour material or hair • *Bess bought some purple dye and changed the colour of her bag.* > dye (v), dyed (adj)

Reading

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- 11.12 culture** (n) /'kʌltʃə/
the beliefs, art and way of life in a country • *I learnt about Spanish food and culture on my trip to Barcelona.* > cultural (adj)
- 11.13 cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground • *There were paintings of animals on the walls of the cave.*
- 11.14 tribal** (adj) /'traɪbl/
connected with people in tribes • *Anna designs T-shirts using traditional Australian tribal art.* > tribe, tribespeople, tribesman, tribeswoman (n)
- 11.15 frighten** (v) /'fraɪtn/
scare; make sb feel frightened • *The villagers told the story about a giant to frighten their enemies.* > fright (n), frightening, frightened (adj)
- 11.16 ceremony** (n) /'serəməni/
a traditional event where people do things in a special way • *After the wedding ceremony, they had their reception in a big tent in the park.* > ceremonial (adj)
- 11.17 transform** (v) /træns'fɔ:m/
change sth/sb into sth else • *We transformed our playground into a theatre for the school play.* > transformation (n)
- 11.18 dramatic** (adj) /drə'mætrɪk/
connected with drama; exciting and surprising • *The paintings on the back of the stage made the whole scene look dramatic.* > drama (n), dramatically (adv)
- 11.19 root** (n) /ru:t/
the part of a plant that grows under the ground • *Make sure the roots of the plant have enough water.*
- 11.20 berry** (n) /'beri/
a small fruit that grows on trees or bushes • *Sheila picked some juicy berries to make jam.*
- 11.21 ingredient** (n) /ɪn'gri:diənt/
one of the things needed to make particular food or to put in a meal • *Have you got all the ingredients you need to make chocolate biscuits?*
- 11.22 crush** (v) /krʌʃ/
press sth hard so that it breaks • *Farmers use a special machine to crush grain to make flour.*

- 11.23 powder** (n) /'paʊdə(r)/
very small pieces of soft dry material • *The actors put coloured powder on their faces before the performance.* > powder (v), powdery (adj)
- 11.24 dust** (n) /dʌst/
very small pieces of dirt that move in the air and land on things • *The bookshelves are covered in dust. I need to clean the room.* > dust (v), duster (n), dusty (adj)
- 11.25 feather** (n) /'feðə(r)/
a soft light part from a bird's body • *The baby chickens looked very cute with their soft yellow feathers.*
- 11.26 special effects** (n) /,speʃl ɪ'fekts/
unusual pieces of action in a film or play, with sounds or lights, etc. made by special machines • *The special effects in the film were amazing. It looked so real and scary!*
- 11.27 scare** (v) /skeə/
make sb feel afraid • *The cat scared the birds in the garden and they flew away.* > scare (n), scary (adj)
✎ Syn: frighten
- 11.28 a bit** (adv) /ə bɪt/
a little • *You looked a bit frightened when the villain came on stage.*
- 11.29 custom** (n) /'kʌstəm/
a traditional way of doing sth; • *It's a custom to give visitors flowers when they arrive in Hawaii.* > customary (adj)

Vocabulary

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- 11.30 aisle** (n) /aɪl/
a passage between the rows of seats in a plane, train, theatre, etc. or between shelves in a shop • *The milk and yoghurt are in the fridge in the next aisle.*
- 11.31 audience** (n) /'ɔ:diəns/
the people who watch a performance in a cinema or theatre • *The audience was excited when the villain came on stage.*
- 11.32 author** (n) /'ɔ:θə(r)/
sb who writes books, articles, etc. • *Who is your favourite author? Mine is Roald Dahl.*
- 11.33 back cover** (n) /bæk 'kʌvə(r)/
the hard outside page on the back of a book or magazine • *There was a short description of the characters on the back cover of the book.*
- 11.34 conductor** (n) /kən'dʌktə(r)/
sb who stands in front of musicians to lead their performance • *Our music teacher was the conductor for the school orchestra.* > conduct (v)

- 11.35 front cover** (n) /frʌnt 'kʌvə(r)/
the hard outside page on the front of a book or magazine • *Katrina was so happy to see her name on the front cover of the book.*
- 11.36 orchestra** (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/
a large group of people who play musical instruments together • *Marinos plays the violin in the school orchestra.*
- 11.37 musician** (n) /mju'zɪʃn/
sb who plays or writes music • *Phil Lynott was a great singer and musician.* > music (n), musical (n, adj)
- 11.38 row** (n) /rəʊ/
a group of people or things in a straight line next to each other • *We sat in the front row at the theatre.*
- 11.39 seat** (n) /si:t/
sth for sitting on • *I had a seat next to the aisle on the plane.* > seat (v), seating (n)

Theatre

aisle	row
audience	seat
balcony	silence
curtain	special effects

- 11.40 title** (n) /'taɪtl/
the name of a book or story • *The title of the book is Fantastic Mr Fox.*
- 11.41 clap** (v) /klæp/
hit your hands together to show you like sth • *The audience clapped loudly at the end of the play.* > clap (n)
- 11.42 novel** (n) /'nɒvl/
a long story in a book • *The Twits is my favourite Roald Dahl novel.* > novelist (n)
- 11.43 curtain** (n) /'kɜ:tɪn/
a piece of cloth to cover a stage • *When the curtains opened, the two main actors were on the stage.*
- 11.44 heroine** (n) /'herəʊɪn/
a female hero • *Kate Winslet played the heroine in the film.* > hero, heroism (n), heroic (adj)
- 11.45 energetically** (adv) /,enə'dʒetɪkli/
with a lot of energy or showing excitement • *They sang and danced energetically until the end of the night.* > energy (n), energetic (adj)
- 11.46 brilliantly** (adv) /'brɪliəntli/
very well • *The guitarist played brilliantly.* > brilliance (n), brilliant (adj)
- 11.47 beautifully** (adv) /'bju:tɪfli/
in a beautiful way • *Miranda sings beautifully.* > beauty (n), beautiful (adj)

- 11.48 creatively** (adv) /kri'eɪtɪvli/
in a creative way • *She writes music creatively.* > create (v), creation, creator (n), creative (adj)
- 11.49 sadly** (adv) /'sædli/
in a sad way; unfortunately • *Sadly, we couldn't get tickets for the concert.* > sadden (v), sadness (n), sad (adj)
- 11.50 quickly** (adv) /'kwɪkli/
fast • *The actors left the theatre quickly after the performance.* > quick (adj)

Adverbs

beautifully	energetically
brilliantly	meanwhile
creatively	quickly
downstairs	sadly

- 11.51 keen on sth/sb** (adj) /ki:n ɒn 'sʌmθɪŋ sʌmbədi/
interested in sth/sb • *Hilda isn't very keen on jazz. She prefers rock music.*
- 11.52 tired of sth/sb** (adj) /'taɪəd əv 'sʌmθɪŋ sʌmbədi/
bored with sth/sb • *I'm tired of watching the same kind of films on TV every week.*
- 11.53 obvious** (adj) /'ɒbvɪəs/
clear to see • *It was obvious that the audience enjoyed the play very much.* > obviously (adv)

Grammar

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- 11.54 marvellous** (adj) /'mɑ:vələs/
wonderful • *The dancers were marvellous!* > marvel (v, n), marvellously (adv)
- 11.55 twit** (n) /twɪt/
a silly person • *Don't call your brother a twit! Apologise to him.*
- 11.56 sunflower** (n) /'sʌnflaʊə(r)/
a tall plant with big yellow flowers • *Grandma usually puts sunflower seeds on salads.*
- 11.57 thief** (n) /θi:f/
sb who steals sth • *A thief stole the musical instruments and the orchestra couldn't play.* > theft (n)
📖 Plural: thieves
- 11.58 actress** (n) /'æktɹəs/
a female actor • *Who was the actress who played Mary Poppins?* > act (v), actor, acting (n)
- 11.59 recycled** (adj) /,ri:'saɪkld/
made from sth that was used before • *These programmes were made from recycled paper.* > recycling (n), recycle (v)

- 11.60 bottom** (n) /'bɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth • *The vegetables are in the bottom of the fridge.*
- 11.61 wizard** (n) /'wɪzəd/
a male who does magic • *In the story, Harry goes to Hogwarts, the school for wizards and witches.*
- 11.62 dragon** (n) /'dræɡən/
a large animal in stories, like a giant lizard that breathes fire and has wings • *She wrote a lovely children's book about friendly dragons.*
- 11.63 all of a sudden** (expr) /ɔ:l əv ə 'sʌdn/
suddenly • *All of a sudden, the frog became a wizard!*
- 11.64 scream** (v) /skri:əm/
shout because you are scared • *The boy screamed when he saw the snake.* > scream (n)
- 11.65 bar** (n) /bɑ:(r)/
a long flat piece of sth with straight sides, e.g. chocolate, soap • *Don't eat a whole bar of chocolate before your dinner.*
- 11.66 expensive** (adj) /ɪk'spensɪv/
costing a lot of money • *Theatre tickets are expensive, so we don't go very often.*
- 11.67 violin** (n) /,vaɪə'li:n/
a musical stringed instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • *Marinos played a beautiful tune on his violin.*

Music

conductor	rock
musician	violin
orchestra	

- 11.68 rubbish** (n) /'rʌbɪʃ/
things that sb throws away • *The bins were full of rubbish.*
- 11.69 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/
do sth often to get better at it • *We practised our songs for weeks before the concert.* > practice (n)

Listening

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- 11.70 present** (v) /prɪ'zent/
show sth to sb • *We presented our school magazine to the class.* > presentation, presenter (n)
- 11.71 detective** (n) /dɪ'tektɪv/
sb who looks for information about crimes to find criminals • *Diane likes reading detective stories to guess what happens in the end.* > detect (v)

- 11.72 rock** (n) /rɒk/
a kind of music usually played with electric guitars and drums, etc. • *I think rock music is better than rap.*
- 11.73 comic** (n) /'kɒmɪk/
a magazine that tells stories with pictures, usually for children • *Do you like reading comics like Superman?* > comic, comical (adj)
- 11.74 presenter** (n) /prɪ'zentə(r)/
sb who presents a TV or radio show • *The presenter welcomed the actress to the talk show.* > present (v), presentation (n)
- 11.75 writer** (n) /'raɪtə(r)/
sb who writes things for others to read • *Anna Sewell was an unusual writer who wrote only one book – Black Beauty.* > write (v), writing (n)
- 11.76 maximum** (n) /'mæksɪməm/
the most that is possible or needed • *The maximum time allowed to do the writing exam is one hour.*
- 11.77 announce** (v) /ə'naʊns/
to tell people an important plan or decision • *Julia and Hugh announced that they're getting married.* > announcement (n), announcer (n)

People

actress	presenter
author	thief
character	twit
detective	villain
enemy	warrior
fighter	wizard
heroine	writer

Speaking

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- 11.78 portrait** (n) /'pɔːtreɪt/
a picture of a person, often just the head and shoulders • *The art gallery was full of portraits of kings and queens from the past.*
- 11.79 abstract** (adj) /'æbstrækt/
generally from the imagination, not based on real things or events • *He did an abstract painting with a beautiful pattern using the colours of fire.*
- 11.80 adventure** (n) /əd'ventʃə(r)/
a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The story about pirates was full of action and adventure.* > adventurous (adj)
- 11.81 fantasy** (n) /'fæntəsi/
a story often with magic and things that are different from real life • *Alice fell down the rabbit hole into a fantasy world of talking animals.*
- 11.82 romance** (n) /rəʊ'mæns/
a story about people in love • *Jane writes novels about love and romance.* > romantic (adj)
- 11.83 mystery** (n) /'mɪstri/
sth that is difficult to understand or explain • *The clever detective solved the mystery at the end of the story.* > mysterious (adj)
- 11.84 balcony** (n) /'bælkəni/
the seats upstairs in a theatre; an area on the outside wall of a building that you can walk out on to • *We had a great view of the stage from the front row on the balcony.*
- 11.85 silence** (n) /'saɪləns/
a state of having no noise or sounds • *Tania sat down to relax and enjoy the silence in her room.* > silent (adj), silently (adv)
- 11.86 relax** (v) /rɪ'læks/
rest and do something you enjoy • *After finishing the difficult project, Mike took a few days off work to relax.* > relaxed (adj), relaxing (adj)
- 11.87 preference** (n) /'prefrəns/
liking one thing or person more than another • *Maria has a preference for detective stories. She has read all the Inspector Rebus books.* > prefer (v)
- 11.88 respect** (v) /rɪ'spekt/
take care not to say/do sth sb else thinks is wrong • *Visitors have to respect the local people on the island.* > respect (n)

Writing

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- 11.89 narrative** (n) /'nærətɪv/
a story; an account of sth • *It was an interesting narrative with colourful descriptions.* > narrate (v), narrator (n)
- 11.90 calm** (adj) /kɑːm/
quiet; without wind • *The sea was calm when we sailed out of the port.* > calm (v, n)
- 11.91 as soon as** (expr) /əz suːn əz/
in a short time; the moment when • *As soon as I heard about the earthquake, I called my family to make sure they were okay.*
- 11.92 meanwhile** (adv) /'miːnwaɪl/
while sth else is happening • *Mum and Dad were putting the tent up. Meanwhile, I was exploring the campsite.*
- 11.93 firewood** (n) /'faɪəwʊd/
wood cut into pieces for making a fire • *Outside the house, there was enough firewood to last for the winter.*
- 11.94 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/
a small piece of soft material to remove pencil marks • *Take a pencil and rubber with you for the test.* > rub (v), rubber (adj)
✎ Syn: eraser

- 11.95 erase** (v) /ɪ'reɪz/
make a pencil mark disappear • *This pen has special ink that you can erase easily.*
> eraser (n)
- 11.96 sketchbook** (n) /'sketʃbʊk/
a book with paper for drawing on • *Rosemary sat under a tree with her sketchbook to draw some pictures.* > sketch (v, n)
- 11.97 wherever** (adv, conj) /weər'evə(r)/
in all places • *Wherever she went, her dog followed her.*
- 11.98 find** (n) /faɪnd/
sth that sb has found • *They made some interesting historical finds when they dug in the fields near the castle.* > find (v)
- 11.99 scream** (n) /skri:m/
a loud cry made by sb who is scared or hurt
• *She heard a scream outside and looked out of the window.* > scream (v)
- 11.100 downstairs** (adv) /,daʊn'steəz/
the lower floor of a building below the one where you are • *Our bedrooms are upstairs and the kitchen and living room are downstairs.* > downstairs (adj)
- 11.101 crab** (n) /kræb/
a small animal that has a hard shell, eight legs and two sharp arms and lives in the sea
• *The crabs ran between the rocks into the sea.*
- 11.102 hermit crab** (n) /'hɜ:mɪt kræb/
a type of crab that lives in the shells of other sea creatures • *When a hermit crab gets too big for its shell, it moves out and find another one.*
- 11.103 setting** (n) /'setɪŋ/
where sth happens • *The island of Corfu was the setting for Gerald Durrell's novels.*
> set (v)
📍 Syn: location
- 11.104 solution** (n) /sə'lju:ʃn/
a way of solving a problem or doing sth • *Let's talk and try to find a solution to our money problems.* > solve (v)
- 11.105 all at once** (expr) /ɔ:l ət wʌns/
suddenly • *All at once, I realised that he was the thief.*
- 11.106 stuck** (adj) /stʌk/
not able to move out of a position • *When the boat engine stopped, we were stuck in the middle of the sea.* > stick (v)
- 11.107 improve** (v) /ɪm'pru:v/
make sth better • *Your drawing has improved since you started taking art classes.*
> improvement (n)

- 11.108 punctuation** (n) /,pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃn/
the system of marks used to separate sentences, phrases or questions • *Correct punctuation helps to make the meaning of the sentence clear.* > punctuate (v)

Books

adventure	novel
back cover	punctuation
comic	romance
fantasy	setting
front cover	solution
mystery	title
narrative	

Video 11 Creative Recycling

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- 11.109 recycling** (n) /,rɪ:'saɪklɪŋ/
using things again that were used before
• *Recycling is important for our environment so we don't throw so many things away.*
> recycle (v)
- 11.110 label** (n) /'leɪbl/
a piece of paper on the side of a container, etc. to give information about what is inside
• *Always read the labels on cans or packets to check what's in the food you're buying.*
> label (v)
- 11.111 pane** (n) /peɪn/
a piece of glass that is part of a window
• *The thief broke the pane of glass on the door to open it.*
- 11.112 stained-glass** (adj) /,steɪnd 'glɑ:s/
pieces of coloured glass used to make windows • *The neighbours have a lovely stained-glass window on their front door.*
- 11.113 lorry** (n) /'lɒrɪ/
a large vehicle for transporting heavy things by road • *There was a big lorry driving in front of us, but we couldn't pass it on the country road.*
- 11.114 melt** (v) /melt/
heat sth, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid • *Put the ice cream in the freezer so that it doesn't melt.*
- 11.115 vase** (n) /va:z/
a container for putting flowers in or as a decoration • *We saw a display of beautifully painted old vases in the museum.*
- 11.116 recycle** (v) /,rɪ:'saɪkl/
use sth again that was used before • *In our neighbourhood, you can put papers into the special bins to recycle them.* > recycling (n), recycled (adj)

- 11.117** **craftsperson** (n) /'krɑ:ftspɜ:sn/
sb who makes artistic things by hand
• *Tourists often stop in the village to buy carpets made by the local craftspeople.*
✎ Plural: craftspeople
✎ Also: craftsman, craftswoman
- 11.118** **turn (sth/sb) into (sth/sb)** (phr v) /tu:n
'sɪmθɪŋ 'sɪmbədi 'ɪntə 'sɪmθɪŋ 'sɪmbədi/
change sth/sb to make them become sth/sb else
• *The weekend course has turned Jim into an expert photographer.*
- 11.119** **warehouse** (n) /'weəhaʊs/
a large store where a company keeps things to send to shops or customers
• *The building was a clothes warehouse before it was turned into flats.*
- 11.120** **oven** (n) /'ʌvən/
a machine that sth is baked in; the inside part of a cooker where food is cooked
• *The craftsperson took the vases out of the oven, then left them to cool before painting them.*

Art

abstract	pavement
canvas	portrait
cave	powder
chalk	rubber
cloth	sketchbook
craftsperson	stained-glass
dye	sunflower
feather	vase
oven	