

# 8 Snap!

## Page 95

- 8.1 snap** (excl) /snæp/  
sth you say in a card game called 'Snap' when you put down a card the same as the card below or when two things are the same  
• *Snap! We're wearing the same shoes.*  
> snap (v), snap (n)
- 8.2 Buddhist** (adj) /'bʊdɪst/  
> Buddhism, Buddhist (n)
- 8.3 monk** (n) /mɒŋk/  
a man in a religious group who lives in a monastery • *When we went to Mystras, one of the monks was lighting candles in the church.*
- 8.4 hide-and-seek** (n) /,haɪd ən 'si:k/  
a game in which children hide and then one child tries to find them • *Let's play hide-and-seek in the park.*
- 8.5 Cambodia** (n) /kæm'bəʊdiə/  
> Cambodian (n, adj)

## Reading

## Page 96

- 8.6 card game** (n) /'kɑ:d geɪm/  
a game played with cards • *Walter's favourite card game is Snap.*
- 8.7 video game** (n) /'vɪdiəʊ geɪm/  
a game with pictures that move on a screen when sb presses buttons • *On wet days, I enjoy reading books or playing video games.*
- 8.8 rule** (n) /ru:l/  
sth that says what sb must do to play or do sth in the correct way • *The rule says you can have an extra turn and move again when you throw a six.* > rule (v)
- 8.9 dice** (n) /daɪs/  
a small cube with different numbers or spots on each side to use in a game • *She threw the dice and got two sixes.* > dice (v)
- 8.10 counter** (n) /'kaʊntə(r)/  
a piece used for playing in a board game • *Put all the counters on the first square to start the game.* > count (v)
- 8.11 shuffle** (v) /'ʃʌfl/  
mix up playing cards • *Dan shuffled the cards and gave ten to each person.* > shuffle (n)
- 8.12 playing cards** (n) /'pleɪɪŋ kɑ:dz/  
numbered cards used for playing different card games • *I put down all my playing cards and won the game.*
- 8.13 deal** (v) /di:l/  
hand out • *It's my turn to deal the cards.*  
> deal, dealer (n)

- 8.14 player** (n) /'pleɪə(r)/  
sb who is playing a game • *This is a game for two to six players.* > play (v), play (n)
- 8.15 ladder** (n) /'lædə(r)/  
a device made from two long pieces of wood or metal joined together with steps for climbing up or down a wall, etc. • *Lisa climbed up the ladder to paint the wall.*
- 8.16 land** (v) /lænd/  
arrive somewhere; come down onto the ground • *When you land on a snake, you have to go back to another square.* > landing, land (n)
- 8.17 shout** (v) /ʃaʊt/  
say sth very loudly • *James put down his last card and shouted 'Snap!'* > shout (n)
- 8.18 go** (n) /gəʊ/  
a turn or move in a game • *It's my go now. Where's the dice?* > go (v)
- 8.19 winner** (n) /'wɪnə(r)/  
a person, team or animal that wins sth • *Well done! Your team is the winner!* > win (v, n)

## Word Focus

## Page 96

- 8.20 dot** (n) /dɒt/  
a small round mark; a symbol like a full stop  
• *You have to draw a line to join the dots to make the picture.* > dot (v)
- 8.21 represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/  
be a symbol that means sth • *This chess piece represents the king.* > representative, representation (n)
- 8.22 vertical** (adj) /'vɜ:tɪkəl/  
that is straight up and down • *Sam painted a vertical line up the wall from the bottom to the top.* > vertical (n), vertically (adv)
- 8.23 reach** (v) /ri:tʃ/  
put your hand out far enough to touch sth; arrive at a place • *I can't reach the books on the top shelf. I need a ladder.* > reach (n)
- 8.24 pack** (n) /pæk/  
a set of playing cards • *There are usually 52 playing cards in a pack.* > pack (v)
- 8.25 competitive** (adj) /kəm'petətɪv/  
sb who tries hard to do sth better than others  
• *Diane is really competitive and doesn't like losing games.* > compete (v), competition (n)

# Reading

Pages 96–97

- 8.26 electronics** (n) /ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪks/  
the use of electronic technology, e.g. computers • *Playing outside with a ball is more fun than using electronics all the time.*
- 8.27 better** (adj) /ˈbetə(r)/  
the comparative form of ‘good’ • *Olga is getting better at swimming.*
- 8.28 remove** (v) /rɪˈmuːv/  
take sth away from or off sth • *Please remove the game from the table so I can serve dinner.* > removal (n)
- 8.29 block** (n) /blɒk/  
a small square or rectangular piece of wood or plastic used in a game for building, etc.; a piece of square or rectangular used as part of building • *Maggie joined the coloured blocks together to make a castle.* > block (v)
- 8.30 come over** (phr v) /kʌm ˈəʊvə(r)/  
come to sb’s home for a visit • *Come over to my place tonight and we can play some games.*
- 8.31 charades** (n) /ʃəˈrɑːdz/  
a game where players take turns to act out words for others to guess • *Last night we played charades to guess animals. It was very funny.*
- 8.32 mime** (v) /maɪm/  
act out words or a story by moving your body without talking • *Jeff flapped his arms and jumped around the room to mime a butterfly.* > mime (n)
- 8.33 scissors** (n) /ˈsɪzəz/  
sth that has two sharp sides joined together for cutting paper or cloth • *I can’t find the scissors to cut my nails.*
- 8.34 electronic** (adj) /ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk/  
with many small parts that use electricity • *Please switch off all electronic devices in the theatre.* > electronics (n)
- 8.35 bored** (adj) /bɔːd/  
tired and not interested • *This video game isn’t very good. I got bored with it after ten minutes.* > bore (v, n), boredom (n), boring (adj)
- 8.36 non-** (prefix) /nɒn/  
not (before nouns, adjectives, adverbs) • *My sisters prefer playing with non-electronic toys like Lego.*

# Vocabulary

Pages 98–99

- 8.37 spin** (v) /spɪn/  
make sth move round quickly • *Spin the wheel on the board to see which colour to put your arm or leg on.* > spin (n)

- 8.38 score** (n) /skɔː(r)/  
the total number of points or goals in a game or sport • *Nobody can beat Mum’s top score in Scrabble.* > score (v)
- 8.39 roll** (v) /rɒl/  
make sth move or move in a circular movement on a surface • *Julie rolled the ball across the grass to hit the smaller balls.* > roll (n)
- 8.40 cheat** (v) /tʃiːt/  
do sth in a way that is dishonest or not fair to get sth you want • *Don’t look at my cards! You’re cheating.* > cheat (n)
- 8.41 fair** (adj) /feə(r)/  
done in a correct way • *That’s not fair! It was my turn to play, not yours.* > fairness (n), fairly (adv)  
🗒 Opp: unfair
- 8.42 backwards** (adv) /ˈbækwədz/  
in a direction that goes back to a position you were in before • *The card says you have to move two squares backwards.*
- 8.43 second** (det, num) /ˈsekənd/  
the number 2nd
- 8.44 third** (det, num) /θɜːd/  
the number 3rd
- 8.45 fifth** (det, num) /fɪfθ/  
the number 5th
- 8.46 sixth** (det, num) /sɪksθ/  
the number 6th
- 8.47 twelfth** (det, num) /twelfθ/  
the number 12th
- 8.48 twenty first** (det, num) /ˌtwenti ˈfɜːst/  
the number 21st
- 8.49 thirty-second** (det, num) /ˈθɜːti ˈsekənd/  
the number 32nd
- 8.50 twenty-fifth** (det, num) /ˌtwenti fɪfθ/  
the number 25th
- 8.51 four hundredth** (det, num) /fɔː ˈhʌndrədθ/  
the number 400th

## Numbers

1st	first	10th	tenth
2nd	second	11th	eleventh
3rd	third	12th	twelfth
4th	fourth	20th	twentieth
5th	fifth	21st	twenty-first
6th	sixth	25th	twenty-fifth
7th	seventh	32nd	thirty-second
8th	eighth	400th	four hundredth
9th	ninth		

- 8.52 tournament** (n) /ˈtʊənmənt/  
a competition where sets of games are played until only one winner is left • *Marianna won the tennis tournament after winning all the matches.*

- 8.53 anniversary** (n) /,æni'vɜːsəri/  
the date that is the same as the date an important event happened in the past • *Hazel and Joe are celebrating their tenth wedding anniversary.*
- 8.54 wallet** (n) /'wɒlɪt/  
a small flat case for carrying money in • *I've got twenty euros in my wallet.*
- 8.55 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/  
make sth new • *We tried to create two teams to play football, but there weren't enough players.* > creation (n), creative (adj)
- 8.56 impossible** (adj) /ɪm'pɒsəbl/  
not possible • *It's impossible to play this game with only one person.* > (im)possibility (n)  
📎 Opp: possible
- 8.57 educational** (adj) /,edʒu'keɪʃən/  
sth that sb can learn sth from • *Card games can be educational for children because they practise counting.* > educate (v), education, educator (n)
- 8.58 teach** (v) /ti:tʃ/  
tell or show sb how to do sth • *My grandfather is good at chess and he taught me to play it.* > teacher, teaching (n)

## Grammar

Pages 100–101

- 8.60 sequence** (n) /'siːkwəns/  
the order that events happen in • *The police officer asked about the sequence of events before the necklace disappeared.* > sequence (v), sequencing (n)
- 8.61 until** (conj, prep) /ən'tɪl/  
up to a particular time • *They played the game until there were no more letters.*
- 8.62 eventually** (adv) /ɪ'ventʃuəli/  
after a long time or a sequence of events • *The bus was very late, but it arrived eventually.* > eventual (adj)
- 8.63 at first** (expr) /ət fɜːst/  
at/in the beginning • *At first, nobody wanted to play, but then everybody joined in.*
- 8.64 on my own** (expr) /ɒn maɪ əʊn/  
by myself; alone; without help from anybody • *When my parents can't drive me home, I cycle back from school on my own.*
- 8.65 hero** (n) /'hɪərəʊ/  
sb who does sth very good or brave • *Mario wants to become a football hero like Ronaldo.* > heroic (adj)
- 8.66 power** (n) /'paʊə(r)/  
ability to do sth • *When you get a high score, you get more power to stay in the game longer.* > powerful (adj)

- 8.67 tidy** (v) /'taɪdi/  
clear up and put things in their correct place • *My friends are coming over, so I'm tidying the house.* > tidy (adj), tidily (adv)
- 8.68 uniform** (n) /'juːnɪfɔːm/  
clothes sb wears to show they belong to a particular job or group • *Nurses in this hospital have to wear a blue uniform.*
- 8.69 booklet** (n) /'bʊklət/  
a small book with information about sth • *Read the instruction booklet to see how to put the cupboard together.*
- 8.70 replace** (v) /rɪ'pleɪs/  
put sth/sb in the place of sth/sb else • *She took the four houses off the Monopoly board and replaced them with a hotel.* > replacement (n)
- 8.71 option** (n) /'ɒpʃn/  
sth you can choose to do • *Kostas lost the game when there were no other options for him to move on the chess board.* > opt (v), optional (adj)
- 8.72 continue** (v) /kən'tɪnjuː/  
keep on doing sth; go on • *Our game of Monopoly continued for two days until my brother won.* > continuous, continual (adj), continuously, continually (adv)
- 8.73 point** (n) /pɔɪnt/  
a mark or unit that sb scores or wins in a game • *Jackie got extra points for putting her letters on the pink squares in Scrabble.* > point (v)
- 8.74 diagonally** (adv) /daɪ'æɡənəli/  
in a way that makes a sloping line • *The path goes diagonally across the field.* > diagonal (n, adj)
- 8.75 vertically** (adv) /'vɜːtɪkli/  
straight up and down • *Alice put the word on the board vertically from the top line to the middle line.* > vertical (n, adj)  
📎 Opp: horizontally
- 8.76 horizontally** (adv) /,hɒrɪ'zɒntəli/  
flat and parallel to the ground and not up and down • *I dealt the cards horizontally in a line across the table.* > horizon (n), horizontal (adj)  
📎 Opp: vertically

## Listening

Page 102

- 8.77 Battleships™** (n) /'bætlʃɪps/  
**8.78 table tennis** (n) /'teɪbl tenɪs/  
a game like tennis played on a table with a small net across the middle • *I often play table tennis in the sports club.*
- 8.79 parcel** (n) /'pɑːsl/  
sth in a packet to send by post or to give as a present • *It is Tina's birthday and she's opening a big parcel from her grandparents.* > parcel (v)

- 8.80 Sardines** (n) /,sɑ:'di:nz/  
a game like hide-and-seek where as many people as possible try to hide together in a small space • *The children played Sardines at the party and there were five people in the wardrobe in the end.*  
📖 sardine = a small fish
- 8.81 trumps** (n) /trʌmps/  
the set of winning cards in a game • *Hearts are trumps for this game.* > trump (v), trump (adj)
- 8.82 Trivial Pursuit™** (n) /'trɪvɪəl pə'sju:t/  
a board game about general knowledge
- 8.83 toy shop** (n) /'tɔɪ ʃɒp/  
a shop that sells toys • *I'm going to the toy shop to buy a present for my little cousin.*

## Speaking

Page 103

- 8.101 zumba** (n) /'zʊmbə/  
a type of aerobics mixed with Latin dancing steps • *Dancing to the music makes zumba classes more fun than basic aerobics.*
- 8.84 geography** (n) /dʒi'ɒɡrəfi/  
the study of the world's land, sea, countries, population, etc. • *Our geography teacher is teaching us about how rivers are made.*  
> geographic (adj)
- 8.85 entertainment** (n) /,entə'teɪnmənt/  
activities or performances for people to have fun • *What do you do for entertainment? Do you go to the cinema?* > entertain (v), entertainer (n), entertaining (adj)
- 8.86 history** (n) /'hɪstri/  
the study of the events that happened in the past • *My favourite period of history is the Golden Century of ancient Greece.* > historian (n), historic, historical (adj)
- 8.87 literature** (n) /'lɪtrətʃə(r)/  
the study of books, poems and plays that are important pieces of writing • *John studies literature and he wants to write children's stories.* > literate, literary (adj)
- 8.88 nature** (n) /'neɪtʃə(r)/  
all the things that are natural and not made by people • *We moved to the country to live closer to nature.* > natural (adj), naturally (adv)
- 8.89 leisure** (n) /'leɪzə(r)/  
the time sb spends when they are not studying or working • *Stephanie works a lot and she hasn't got much leisure time.* > leisurely (adj)  
📖 Syn: free time
- 8.90 runner** (n) /'rʌnə(r)/  
sb who runs in a race or goes running as a hobby • *We saw the first runners arriving at the end of the race.* > run (v, n), running (n)

- 8.91 general** (adj) /'dʒenrəl/  
usual; not specific; about many different subjects • *This film is of general interest to teenagers.* > generalise (v), generally (adv)

## Writing

Pages 104–105

- 8.92 experiment** (n) /ɪk'sperɪmənt/  
a scientific test to see what sth does  
• *Penny did an experiment with salt and water in the science class.* > experiment (v), experimental (adj)
- 8.93 guess** (v) /ges/  
say what you think sth is without knowing all the facts • *When it was my turn, I guessed the right answer.* > guess (n)
- 8.94 correctly** (adj) /kə'rektli/  
in the correct way • *Did you spell that word correctly?* > correct (v, adj), correction (n)  
📖 Opp: incorrectly
- 8.95 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/  
break sth into parts to share between people  
• *I divided the cake into pieces to give some to everybody.* > division (n)
- 8.96 musical chairs** (n) /,mju:zɪkl 'tʃeəz/  
a party game in which children run round to music and sit on a chair when the music stops, but there are never enough chairs for all players • *The children played musical chairs until there was only one chair left to sit on.*
- 8.97 artist** (n) /'ɑ:tɪst/  
a person who does painting, drawing or other kinds of art • *Picasso was a great artist.*  
> art (n), artistic (adj)

## Video 8

## Testing!

Page 106

- 8.98 test** (v) /test/  
do experiments on sth to see if it is safe or works well • *They're testing the toys to make sure the material is safe for babies.* > test (n)
- 8.99 teddy bear** (n) /'tedi beə(r)/  
a toy bear • *Mum has got her old teddy bear from when she was a baby.*
- 8.100 train set** (n) /'treɪn ,set/  
a toy train that moves along small tracks • *The children had fun playing with the train set on the floor for hours.*
- 8.101 marble** (n) /'mɑ:bl/  
a small coloured glass ball used for children's games • *Vincent rolled the marble across the floor and it went under the sofa.*
- 8.102 expert** (n) /'ekspɜ:t/  
a person who knows a lot about sth or can do sth very well • *You're an expert at literature. So who wrote The BFG?* > expert (adj)

- 8.103 drop** (v) /drɒp/  
let/make sth fall down • *Be careful! Don't drop that toy box.* > drop (n)
- 8.104 burn** (v) /bɜːn/  
make sth go on fire • *We called the firefighters when the building started to burn.* > burn (n), burnt (adj)
- 8.105 stuffing** (n) /'stʌfɪŋ/  
the material put inside to fill sth • *The stuffing is starting to come out of my old toy dog.*  
> stuff (v), stuffed (adj)
- 8.106 break** (v) /breɪk/  
lose a part or stop working; damage sth so it stops working or parts come off it • *The toy train broke when I dropped it.* > break (n), broken (adj)
- 8.107 coordinate** (v) /kəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪt/  
make the parts of your body work together  
• *The toy helps babies to coordinate their hand movements with what they see.*  
> coordination (n)
- 8.108 fall** (v) /fɔːl/  
drop down; drop off sth • *The robot's arms fell off.* > fall (n)
- 8.109 easily** (adv) /'iːzəli/  
without any problem • *We won the game easily.* > ease (n), easy (adj)
- 8.110 soft toy** (n) /sɔːft 'tɔɪ/  
a toy often shaped like an animal with soft stuffing • *Karen's room is full of soft toys and board games.*
- 8.111 run away** (phr v) /rʌŋ ə'weɪ/  
escape; get away • *The rabbit ran away when it saw us.* > runaway (n, adj)