

6 Welcome To The Jungle

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- 6.1 welcome** (excl) /'welkəm/
used to tell sb that you are happy they arrived in a place • *Welcome to our island! I hope you like it here.* > welcome (v, n)
- 6.2 jungle** (n) /'dʒʌŋɡl/
a thick tropical forest • *Maureen is exploring the Amazon jungle to find strange tropical plants.*
- 6.3 imperial moth** (n) /ɪm'piəriəl mʊθ/
a large American moth (butterfly) that is yellow and purple • *Imperial moths fly in the forests of North and South America.*
- 6.4 hide** (v) /haɪd/
go into a place where nobody can see you; put sth/sb in a place where nobody can find them • *The students hid under their desks to play a trick on their teacher on 1st April.* > hide (n), hidden (adj)
- 6.5 Ecuador** (n) /'ekwədɔː(r)/
> Ecuadorian (adj)

Reading

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- 6.6 unusual** (adj) /ʌn'juːzʊəl/
not usual or common • *It's unusual to see snow in summer here.*
- 6.7 look like sb/sth** (phr v) /lʊk laɪk 'sʌmbədi sʌmθɪŋ/
be similar to sb/sth • *Some insects can hide easily because they look like leaves or grass.*
- 6.8 butterfly** (n) /'bʌtəflaɪ/
an insect with large colourful wings • *I enjoy watching the butterflies flying around the flowers in the park in spring.*
- 6.9 armadillo** (n) /,ɑːmə'dɪləʊ/
a small animal with a shell like very hard skin on its back • *Armadillos look strange because they've got hard backs, but underneath they're soft and furry.*
- 6.10 turtle** (n) /'tɜːtl/
a large reptile like a tortoise that lives in the sea • *Hara helps protect the eggs of sea turtles on the beach before the baby turtles come out and run into the sea.*
- 6.11 sunbittern** (n) /'sʌn,bɪtən/
a kind of large South American bird that lives near rivers in the jungle • *The explorer saw a sunbittern that flew down and caught a fish in the Amazon.*
- 6.12 gecko** (n) /'gekəʊ/
a small lizard • *I didn't see the gecko at first because it was the same colour as the kitchen wall.*

- 6.13 sloth** (n) /sləʊθ/
a slow-moving animal that lives in the trees in South and Central America • *Sloths are usually slow, but they can move fast to save themselves.*
- 6.14 tarantula** (n) /tə'ræntfələ/
a kind of large hairy spider from hot countries • *It's not a good idea to have a pet tarantula. They can bite you!*

Word Focus

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- 6.15 endangered** (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/
used to describe an animal or plant that there are not many of and that might disappear completely • *Don't pick these flowers – they are endangered plants.* > endanger (v)
- 6.16 species** (n) /'spiːʃiːz/
type of living thing (e.g. animals, plants) • *We saw different species of lizards at the zoo.*
- 6.17 disappear** (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)/
stop existing; be lost • *Many forests are disappearing because they are cut down to build more houses.* > disappearance (n), disappearing (adj)
- 6.18 planet** (n) /'plænɪt/
a large round object that moves around a star (sun) in space • *Do you believe we can live on another planet?*
- 6.19 camouflage** (n) /'kæməflɑːʒ/
sth that covers sth/sb so they look like part of the place where they are and can't be seen • *The snake's colour was a perfect camouflage and it looked like another part of the tree.* > camouflage (v)
- 6.20 disguise** (n) /dɪs'gaɪz/
sth that hides how sth/sb looks by making them look different • *The actor wore a big hat and sunglasses as a disguise when she went shopping.* > disguise (v)
- 6.21 predator** (n) /'predətə(r)/
an animal that kills and eats other animals • *Birds and other predators often kill baby turtles when they come out of their eggs.* > predatory (adj)
- 6.22 claw** (n) /klaʊ/
a sharp nail on an animal's foot • *The cat caught the bird with its sharp claws.* > claw (v)
- 6.23 sharp** (adj) /ʃɑːp/
sth with a point or edge that cuts sth easily • *Be careful with that knife – it's very sharp!*

- 6.24** **nail** (n) /neɪl/
the hard sharp part on the end of a finger or toe • *My sister has nice long nails and she likes painting them different colours.*
- 6.25** **prey** (n) /preɪ/
an animal that other animals kill to eat
• *We watched a video of a lion hunting its prey.* > prey (v)
- 6.26** **attack** (v) /ə'tæk/
suddenly try to hurt or kill sth/sb • *A cat attacked Tom's dog to protect her kittens.*
> attack (n)
- 6.27** **poison** (n) /'pɔɪzən/
sth that makes sb/sth ill or can kill if you eat or drink it • *Socrates drank the poison and it killed him.* > poison (v), poisonous (adj)
- 6.28** **substance** (n) /'sʌbstəns/
any kind of material • *The plant is covered with a sticky substance.*
- 6.29** **harm** (v) /hɑ:m/
hurt or damage • *Don't harm the bees! We need to protect them.* > harm (n), harmful (adj)

- 6.38** **mammal** (n) /'mæml/
an animal that has babies (not eggs) and feeds them with its milk • *Whales are the biggest mammals on the planet.*
- 6.39** **herbivore** (n) /'hɜ:bɪvɔ:(r)/
an animal that only eats plants • *Cows are herbivores. That's why they eat grass and leaves.* > herbivorous (adj)
- 6.40** **nocturnal** (adj) /nɒk'tɜ:nl/
active at night and asleep during the day
• *Bats are nocturnal animals, so they fly around at night.*
- 6.41** **hang** (v) /hæŋ/
hold onto sth from the top so that the bottom part is free; attach sth on a surface so it hangs down • *The monkey hung onto the tree with only one arm and watched us.*
- 6.42** **upside down** (adv) /,ʌpsaɪd 'daʊn/
in a position with the top part at the bottom and the bottom part at the top • *That picture looks strange. Did you hang it upside down?*
> upside-down (adj)
- 6.43** **Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/
> Brazilian (n, adv)
- 6.44** **Bolivia** (n) /bə'lɪviə/
> Bolivian (n, adj)
- 6.45** **bend** (v) /bend/
move or make sth move from a straight position in one direction • *The tree bent over in the strong wind.* > bend (n), bent (adj)
- 6.46** **roll up** (phr v) /,rʊəl 'ʌp/
make sth into a smaller round shape
• *Hetty rolled up her socks and put them into her backpack.*
- 6.47** **touch** (v) /tʌtʃ/
put your hand or part of your body on sth; be right beside sth with no space in between
• *It was scary when the tarantula touched my arm.* > touch (n), touching (adj)
- 6.48** **Venezuela** (n) /,venə'zweɪlə/
> Venezuelan (n, adj)
- 6.49** **average** (adj) /'ævərɪdʒ/
ordinary; normal • *The weather is colder than average for this month.* > average (n)
- 6.50** **carnivore** (n) /'kɑ:nɪvɔ:(r)/
an animal that eats meat • *Cats and dogs are carnivores, but they eat vegetables, too.*
> carnivorous (adj)
- 6.51** **waterway** (n) /'wɔ:təweɪ/
a river or canal that boats can travel on • *You can hire a boat for a holiday on the waterways of central England.*
- 6.52** **webbed** (adj) /webd/
used to describe the feet of a bird or animal that has flat pieces of skin between its toes
• *Ducks have webbed feet so that they can move fast in water.* > web (n)

Reading

Pages 70–71

- 6.30** **photographer** (n) /fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/
sb who takes photos as a job • *Alan hired a photographer to take the wedding photos.*
> photograph (v), photograph, photography (n)
- 6.31** **photograph** (v) /'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/
take a photo of sth/sb • *Sharon climbed to the top of the hill to photograph the view.*
> photograph, photographer, photography (n)
- 6.32** **attention** (n) /ə'tenʃn/
the act of listening to or watching sth/sb carefully • *The kittens cried to get their mother's attention.*
- 6.33** **Madagascar** (n) /,mædə'gæskə(r)/
- 6.34** **danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
the chance that sth will happen to hurt or kill sb/sth • *I don't want to go cycling because of the dangers on the road.* > endanger (v), dangerous (adj)
- 6.35** **lose** (v) /lu:z/
not have sth that you had before because sb/sth takes it; be unable to find sth/sb
• *My dog lost a bit of his ear in a fight with the neighbour's dog!* > loss (n), lost (adj)
- 6.36** **trick** (v) /trɪk/
make sb believe that sth is true • *Samantha tricked the police by wearing a large hat.*
> trick (n)
- 6.37** **get away** (phr v) /get ə'weɪ/
escape • *The rabbit ran into its burrow to get away from the fox.* > getaway (n, adj)

- 6.53 wing** (n) /wɪŋ/
a part of the side of a bird's body that makes it fly • *Penguins can't fly because they've got such short wings.*
- 6.54 amphibian** (n) /æm'fɪbiən/
an animal that can live on land or water
• *A lot of reptiles like frogs and lizards are amphibians.* > amphibious (adj)
- 6.55 newspaper** (n) /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/
a set of pages with news, adverts, articles, etc. that is made every day or week • *Grandma buys a newspaper every day to read about what's happening in the world.*
- 6.56 natural** (adj) /'nætʃrəl/
made by nature; not made by people; normal
• *The sea is the only natural home for dolphins.* > nature (n), naturally (adv)
📎 Opp: unnatural
- 6.57 habitat** (n) /'hæbitæt/
a place where a living thing usually lives
• *A river is a natural habitat for frogs and fish.*

Places

aquarium	jungle
cage	planet
habitat	waterway

Vocabulary

Pages 72–73

- 6.58 beak** (n) /bi:k/
the hard outside part of a bird's mouth • *The parrot broke the nut open with its beak.*
- 6.59 leather** (n) /'leðə(r)/
material made from the skin of animals
• *Jane is wearing a pair of black leather boots.*
- 6.60 fin** (n) /fɪn/
a thin part like a wing on a fish that it uses for swimming • *Fish move their fins all the time to keep swimming.*
- 6.61 fur** (n) /fɜ:(r)/
the thick hair on an animal's body • *The mother cat cleaned the fur of her kittens.*
> furry (adj)
- 6.62 scale** (n) /skeɪl/
one of many thin plates on the skin of a fish or reptile • *The fisherman cleaned the scales off the fish before selling them at the market.*
> scaly (adj)
- 6.63 skin** (n) /skɪn/
the natural outside cover of the body • *The hot sun made Wendy's white skin go red.*
- 6.64 dolphin** (n) /'dɒlfɪn/
a sea animal like a large fish • *Did you see any dolphins swimming near your boat?*

- 6.65 goose** (n) /gu:s/
a large bird like a big duck with a longer neck
• *We saw lots of wild geese and ducks on the lake.*
📎 Plural: geese
- 6.66 ostrich** (n) /'ɒstrɪtʃ/
a very large bird with long legs, a long neck and short wings • *Ostriches are bigger than any other birds, but they can't fly.*
- 6.67 calf** (n) /kɑ:f/
a young cow • *Cows produce milk to feed their calves.*
📎 Plural: calves
- 6.68 lay (eggs)** (v) /leɪ eggz/
When a bird, insect or reptile lays eggs, it pushes them out of its body. • *Tortoises lay their eggs in the ground.*
- 6.69 tadpole** (n) /'tædpəʊl/
a baby frog when it comes out of its egg
• *Frogs lay their eggs in this river, so it's full of tadpoles now.*
- 6.70 develop** (v) /dɪ'veləp/
grow; grow bigger • *Angela and Len's daughter is developing into a teenager.*
> development (n)
- 6.71 lung** (n) /lʌŋ/
one of the two parts of the body that you use to breathe air • *It's good to walk in the forest to fill your lungs with clean air.*

Parts of the Body

beak	nail
blood	neck
claw	scale
fin	skin
fur	tongue
lung	wing

- 6.72 breathe** (v) /bri:ð/
move air into and out of your lungs through your nose or mouth • *People can't breathe underwater.* > breath (n)
- 6.73 poisonous** (adj) /'pɔɪzənəs/
sth with poison inside; that can kill or make you ill if you touch or eat it • *You can't eat that plant because it's poisonous.* > poison (v, n)
- 6.74 rhinoceros** (n) /raɪ'nɒsərəs/
a large animal that has one or two horns on its nose and thick skin • *Some species of rhinoceros are endangered because of people hunting them.*
📎 Abbrev: rhino
- 6.75 leopard** (n) /'lepəd/
a large cat from Africa or Asia with a spotty pattern on its fur • *A leopard's yellow and brown fur is good camouflage in the long grass and trees.*

- 6.76** **furry** (adj) /'fɜːri/
covered with soft fur • *Tracy saw a furry animal catching a bird. I'm sure it was a cat.*
> fur (n)
- 6.77** **dangerous** (adj) /'deɪndʒərəs/
able or possible to harm sth/sb • *Grass snakes aren't dangerous to humans.*
> danger (n)
- 6.78** **ugly** (adj) /'ʌɡli/
not nice looking • *The hotel was an ugly old building in the centre of the city.*
- 6.79** **tiny** (adj) /'taɪni/
very small • *Look at that tiny yellow spider on the rock.*
- 6.80** **heavy** (adj) /'hevi/
sb/sth that weighs a lot; difficult to lift up or carry • *This box is really heavy. Can you help me to carry it?*
- 6.81** **snail** (n) /sneɪl/
a small animal with a very soft body that moves slowly with a shell on its back
• *After the rain, the garden was full of snails.*

Grammar

Pages 74–75

- 6.82** **noisy** (adj) /'nɔɪzi/
sb/sth that makes a lot of noise; full of noises
• *The village church bell is very noisy and it wakes us up in the morning.* > noise (n)
- 6.83** **rat** (n) /ræt/
a small animal like a large mouse • *The old castle had rats looking for food in the kitchen.*
- 6.84** **polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə beə(r)/
a large white bear that lives near the North Pole • *Polar bears are an endangered species.*
- 6.85** **tiger** (n) /'taɪgə(r)/
a large cat that has black stripes on orange-yellow fur • *Tigers live alone and not in big groups like lions.*
- 6.86** **giraffe** (n) /dʒə'raɪf/
a tall African animal with a very long neck and long legs • *I took a photo of the giraffe that was eating leaves from the top of a tree.*
- 6.87** **neck** (n) /nek/
the part of the body that joins the head to the shoulders • *His neck hurt from working on the computer for hours.*
- 6.88** **parrot** (n) /'pærət/
a colourful tropical bird that can make sounds like sb talking • *In their natural habitat, parrots make their homes in holes in trees.*
- 6.89** **zebra** (n) /'zebrə/
a wild animal like a horse with black and white stripes • *Zebras are social animals that like to live in large groups.*

- 6.90** **brown bear** (n) /,braʊn beə(r)/
a large brown coloured bear that lives in forests in Europe, Asia and North America
• *Brown bears look cute in pictures, but they can be dangerous animals.*
- 6.91** **swimmer** (n) /'swɪmə(r)/
sb who swims • *Tassia is a very good swimmer and she enjoys swimming in the sea every day.* > swim (v), swimming (n)
- 6.92** **hippopotamus** (n) /,hɪpə'pɒtəməs/
a large animal with thick skin and short legs that lives in rivers or lakes in Africa
• *Hippopotamuses like to spend the day in a river to keep cool, then they come out to eat grass in the evening.*
👉 Abbrev: hippo
- 6.93** **crocodile** (n) /'krɒkədəɪl/
a large reptile with a long mouth and a long tail
• *Don't go in the river. It's full of crocodiles.*
- 6.94** **sound** (v) /saʊnd/
seem to be from what sb says; have a particular sound; give a particular idea
• *That sounds like a good idea!* > sound (n)
- 6.95** **cheetah** (n) /'tʃi:tə/
a large cat with yellow fur and black spots, which runs very fast • *A cheetah can run faster than any other animal.*
- 6.96** **eagle** (n) /'i:ɡl/
a very large bird that kills small animals for food • *The eagle flew down and caught the rabbit in its beak.*
- 6.97** **toucan** (n) /'tu:kæn/
a tropical bird that is mainly black with a very large beak • *Toucans are wild birds, native to the jungles of Central and South America.*
- 6.98** **siren** (n) /'saɪrən/
a machine that makes a very loud noise as a signal • *The drivers moved their cars off the road quickly when they heard the fire sirens.*
- 6.99** **flap** (v) /flæp/
move up and down quickly; move or make sth move from side to side • *The eagle flapped its wings and flew high above the trees.* > flap (n)
- 6.100** **strong** (adj) /strɒŋ/
with a lot of power • *Elephants are stronger than giraffes.* > strength (n)

Animals

armadillo	polar bear
brown bear	rat
bug	rhinoceros
butterfly	scorpion
calf	sloth
camel	snail
cheetah	sunbittern
cricket	tadpole
crocodile	tarantula
dolphin	tiger
eagle	toucan
gecko	turtle
giraffe	worm
goose	zebra
hippopotamus	
horned lizard	Types of Animal
imperial moth	amphibian
Komodo dragon	carnivore
leopard	herbivore
ostrich	mammal
panther chameleon	predator
parrot	prey

Types of Animal

amphibian
carnivore
herbivore
mammal
predator
prey

- 6.107 busy** (adj) /'bɪzi/
having a lot of things to do • *Betty is very busy doing her homework, so she can't go out tonight.*
- 6.108 exercise** (n) /'eksəsaɪz/
physical activities sb does to stay healthy
• *Going for walks with my dog is good exercise.* > exercise (v)
- 6.109 relaxing** (adj) /rɪ'læksɪŋ/
helping you to rest and not feel worried
• *Eleanor listens to relaxing music while she's cooking.* > relax (v), relaxation (n), relaxed (adj)
- 6.110 seed** (n) /si:d/
a small part of a plant that a new plant can grow from • *John put seeds in the ground last month and some lovely plants are growing.*

Adjectives

average	poisonous
busy	relaxing
dangerous	sharp
endangered	sticky
furry	strong
heavy	timid
lovely	tiny
natural	ugly
nocturnal	unusual
noisy	webbed

Listening

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- 6.101 lovely** (adj) /'lʌvli/
beautiful; enjoyable • *We had a lovely walk in the park.*
- 6.102 sound** (n) /saʊnd/
a noise; sth that you can hear • *Dolphins make some strange sounds to send messages to each other.* > sound (v)
- 6.103 camel** (n) /'kæml/
an animal with a long neck and two humps on its back that you can ride in the desert
• *In hot deserts, people often use camels to carry things.*
- 6.104 scarf** (n) /ska:f/
an item of clothing that sb wears around their neck • *Wear a scarf to keep your neck warm. It's very cold tonight.*
✎ Plural: scarves
- 6.105 gift** (n) /gɪft/
a present • *Frances gave her parents some flowers as a present.* > give (v)

Speaking

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- 6.106 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
sb/sth you like being with or spend time with; being with other people • *Pets are good company for children.*

Writing

Pages 78–79

- 6.111 fact** (n) /fækt/
a piece of information that is true for sure
• *Don't believe everything you read on the Internet. Check the facts first.* > factual (adj)
- 6.112 file** (n) /faɪl/
a collection of information about sth/sb kept together in one place • *Don't forget to give each file a different name so you can find it.*
> file (v)
- 6.113 contraction** (n) /kən'trækʃn/
the short form of a verb • *'We're' is a contraction of 'we are'.*
- 6.114 paper clip** (n) /'peɪpə klɪp/
a small piece of metal or plastic bent to hold papers together • *The police officer attached the photo to the file with a paper clip.*
- 6.115 panther chameleon** (n) /'pæntə kə'mi:liən/
a large type of lizard that can change colour to match the place it is in • *Panther chameleons can hide in the jungles of Madagascar by changing colour.*

- 6.116 cricket** (n) /'krɪkɪt/
a small brown insect that makes a loud sound with its wings, especially when the weather is hot • *It was a very hot day and we heard the sound of crickets in the trees outside our hotel.*
- 6.117 worm** (n) /wɜːm/
a long thin animal with a soft body and no bones that lives in the ground • *Bill put a worm in his fishing net to catch a fish.*
- 6.118 male** (adj) /meɪl/
referring to a male animal; a boy or man
• *Male tigers are larger than the females.*
> male (n)
- 6.119 female** (adj) /'fiːmeɪl/
referring to a female animal; a girl or woman
• *A female dog looks after her puppies.*
> female (n)
- 6.120 gram** (n) /græm/
a very small measure of weight • *A kitten is about 100 grams when it's born.*
- 6.121 tongue** (n) /tʌŋ/
the long soft part of the mouth that you use to talk or taste, etc. • *Snakes look scary when they put out their tongues, but that's how they smell things.*
- 6.122 diet** (n) /'daɪət/
the food sb eats; a pattern of eating
• *Like cows and sheep, kangaroos live on a diet of grass and leaves.* > diet (v), dietary (adj)
- 6.123 size** (n) /saɪz/
how large sth/sb is • *How big is a baby elephant? Is it the same size as an adult human?* > size (v)
- 6.124 weight** (n) /weɪt/
how heavy sb/sth is • *The blue whale can be up to 136 tonnes in weight. That's heavy!*
> weigh (v)
- 6.125 weigh** (v) /weɪ/
be a particular weight; measure sth/sb to find out their weight • *Human babies weigh an average of 3.4 kilograms when they are born.*
> weight (n)
- 6.126 transfer** (v) /træns'fɜː(r)/
move sth from one place to another; copy
• *Remember to transfer your notes from your draft into paragraphs.* > transfer (n)
- 6.127 hurry** (n) /'hʌrɪ/
the need to do sth very quickly • *I'm not in a hurry to find a new home. I have lots of time.*
> hurry (v)
- 6.128 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/
a box shape made with metal bars to keep birds or other animals inside • *Animals are not happy to live in cages where they can't move around.* > cage (v), caged (adj)

- 6.129 aquarium** (n) /ə'kwɛəriəm/
a container for fish or other animals to live in; a building where sb can go to see fish and other sea animals • *We visited the aquarium at the zoo and saw some small sharks.*
- 6.130 timid** (adj) /'tɪmɪd/
shy and easily scared • *Most birds are timid and they fly away when people go near them.*

Verbs

attack	lay (eggs)
bend	look like sb/sth
breathe	lose
capture	photograph
develop	roll up
disappear	smell
flap	sound
get away	spray
hang	touch
harm	trick
hide	weigh
hunt	

Video 6 Tip of my Tongue!

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- 6.131 tip** (n) /tɪp/
the thin end part of an object • *Our black cat has got a tiny white part on the tip of her tail.*
- 6.132 Komodo dragon** (n) /kə,məʊdəʊ 'dræɡən/
a species of large lizard from Indonesia
• *A Komodo dragon can weigh up to 70 kilograms!*
- 6.133 smell** (v) /smel/
use your nose to see how sth smells; have a particular smell • *Snakes don't have noses, so they use their tongues to smell things.*
> smell (n), smelly (adj)
- 6.134 horned lizard** (n) /hɔːnd 'lɪzəd/
a species of small desert lizard with horns on its head • *Horned lizards are an endangered species and they eat ants in the desert.*
- 6.135 scorpion** (n) /'skɔːpiən/
a small animal that has eight legs and a long tail • *Jeremy went to hospital after the scorpion stung him with its poisonous tail.*
- 6.136 spray** (v) /spreɪ/
put lots of small drops of liquid onto sth/sb
• *Faisal sprayed the garden plants to protect them from insects.* > spray (n)

- 6.137 blood** (n) /blʌd/
the red liquid that flows in your body • *Maya cut her finger on the knife and got blood on her clothes.* > bleed (v)
- 6.138 hunt** (v) /hʌnt/
chase sth/sb to catch or kill them • *People aren't allowed to hunt animals in the national park.* > hunt, hunting, hunter (n)
- 6.139 bug** (n) /bʌg/
an insect • *Katie put cream on her skin to stop bugs from biting her in the forest.*
- 6.140 sticky** (adj) /'stɪki/
having a surface that sth sticks to • *Roberto's hands are sticky with flour because he's making bread.* > stick (v)
- 6.141 capture** (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/
catch sb/sth and take them prisoner • *The lion captured the calf and ate it.* > capture (n)
- 6.142 Indonesia** (n) /,ɪndə'ni:zə/
> Indonesian (adj)