

4 Celebrate!

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- 4.1 perform** (v) /pə'fɔ:m/
act, dance or sing, etc. for others to watch
• *Martha and her friends are performing a traditional dance in the school concert.*
> performance, performer (n)
- 4.2 hula hoop** (n) /'hu:lə hu:p/
a large ring that you put around your waist and move your body to make the hoop go round
• *How many times can you make a hula hoop go round without stopping?*
- 4.3 treasure** (n) /'trezə(r)/
sth that is worth a lot of money • *The museum is full of treasures from Ancient Greece and Rome.*
- 4.4 island** (n) /'aɪlənd/
an area of land that has water all around it
• *Arran is a large island near the coast of Scotland.*

Word Focus

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- 4.13 fireworks** (n) /'faɪəwɜ:kz/
a small thing that burns to make a loud noise with coloured lights used outside at some celebrations • *It's a big celebration on the island and we can watch the fireworks going up in the harbour tonight.*
- 4.14 explode** (v) /ɪk'spləʊd/
burst making a loud noise • *Stand back – that car is exploding!* > explosion (n)
- 4.15 display** (n) /dɪ'spleɪ/
a show of things or sth happening for people to watch • *There's a firework display tomorrow.*
> display (v)
- 4.16 confetti** (n) /kən'feti/
small pieces of coloured paper that people throw during celebrations like weddings
• *Take some confetti to throw on Jim and Louise when they get married.*
- 4.17 rubber** (adj) /'rʌbə(r)/
made of a strong material that can bend easily
• *Granny wears rubber gloves to protect her hands when she washes the dishes.*
> rubber (n)
- 4.18 fill** (v) /fɪl/
make sth full • *Can you fill my glass with water, please?*
- 4.19 procession** (n) /prə'seɪʃn/
a line of people or cars, etc. moving together one after the other • *We're watching a procession of people in funny clothes walking through the town streets.*
- 4.20 lantern** (n) /'læntən/
a lamp in a kind of box that you can carry and use outside • *Sometimes we eat on our balcony in the evening with light from lanterns on the table.*
- 4.21 container** (n) /kən'teɪnə(r)/
sth that you can put sth inside to keep it or carry • *Helen puts her lunch in a container to take to work.* > contain (v)

Reading

Page 44

- 4.5 New Year** (n) /,nju: 'jɪə(r)/
the celebration of the first day of the year
• *We're having dinner with our friends to celebrate New Year.*
- 4.6 celebration** (n) /,selɪ'breɪʃn/
an event to celebrate for a special reason
• *It's my brother's name day and we're having a big family celebration.* > celebrate (v)
- 4.7 typical** (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/
usual as an example of sth • *The photo shows a typical British garden with colourful flowers.*
> typically (adv)
- 4.8 Singapore** (n) /,sɪŋə'pɔ:(r)/
- 4.9 December** (n) /dɪ'sembə(r)/
- 4.10 before** (prep) /bɪ'fɔ:r/
earlier than sth • *David always gets up before seven o'clock.* > before (conj), before (adv)
- 4.11 midnight** (n) /'mɪdnɑɪt/
12 o'clock at night • *Our plane arrives in Paris at midnight, so we can catch the 1 a.m. train from the airport.*
- 4.12 hold hands** (expr) /həʊld hændz/
hold sb's hand, often to show that you are together • *For some of our traditional dances, everyone holds hands and moves around in a circle.*

Reading

Pages 44–45

- 4.22 New York** (n) /,nju: 'jɔ:k/
4.23 job (n) /dʒɒb/
work that sb does, usually for money • *Janice has got a job in a supermarket. She's a shop assistant.*
- 4.24 work** (v) /wɜ:k/
have/do a job • *Lee is a cook and he works in a hotel restaurant.* > work, worker (n)

- 4.25 New Year's Eve** (n) /ˌnjuː 'jɪəz iːv/
4.26 weather (n) /'weðə(r)/
 the state of the air outside, e.g. rainy, sunny, windy • *How is the weather in your country? Is it hot in summer?*
- 4.27 count** (v) /kaʊnt/
 say the numbers in order • *Can you count from one to a hundred in English?*
- 4.28 exciting** (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/
 making sb very interested or making sb want to do sth • *James has got an exciting job – he's a firefighter.* > excite (v), excitement (n), excited (adj)
- 4.29 kiss** (v) /kɪs/
 touch sb/sth with your lips to show you like them • *Grandma always kisses us when we arrive at her house.* > kiss (v)
- 4.30 next** (adj) /nekst/
 sth that comes after sth else • *Gina wants to go to the zoo next week.* > next (n, adv)
- 4.31 tropical** (adj) /'trɒpɪkl/
 from the hottest areas of the world • *I love pineapple and other tropical fruit.*
- 4.32 Chinese** (adj) /ˌtʃaɪ'nɪz/
 > China, Chinese (n)
- 4.33 lucky** (adj) /'lʌki/
 bringing sb good luck; having sth good or bad happen by chance • *Mandy always writes with her lucky pen in the exams.* > luck (n)
- 4.34 money** (n) /'mʌni/
 sth you use to buy or pay for things • *My grandparents give me money for my birthday and I usually buy clothes or books with it.*
- 4.35 packet** (n) /'pækɪt/
 a paper bag or box • *We need a packet of balloons for the party.*
- 4.36 mandarin orange** (n) /'mændərɪn 'ɒrɪndʒ/
 a small kind of orange • *These mandarin oranges are juicy and sweet.*
- 4.37 luck** (n) /lʌk/
 sth good or bad that happens by chance • *Good luck in your maths test!* > lucky (adj)
- 4.38 everywhere** (adv) /'evriweə(r)/
 in all places • *On New Year's Eve, there are parties everywhere.* > everywhere (pron), everywhere (conj)
- 4.39 tart** (n) /tɑːt/
 a sweet pie with fruit inside • *Apple tarts are delicious with ice cream.*
- 4.40 coconut** (n) /'kəʊkənʌt/
 a hard brown tropical nut with a soft white food and milky liquid inside; the soft white food from inside a coconut shell • *Do you like drinking coconut milk?*
- 4.41 cookie** (n) /'kʊki/
 a biscuit or small cake • *Once a week, Alexia makes cookies for all the family. Her favourite kind is with fruit and nuts.*

- 4.42 definitely** (adv) /'defɪnətli/
 for sure • *Ian definitely wants to visit New York again. It's his favourite city.* > definite (adj)
- 4.43 dessert** (n) /dɪ'zɜːt/
 a plate of sweet food or fruit as the last part of a meal • *We're having chicken for our main meal and strawberries and ice cream for dessert.*
- 4.44 present** (n) /'preznt/
 sth you give to sb, often for a special reason, e.g. birthday, wedding • *What present do you want for your birthday? Do you like books or games?*
- 4.45 market** (n) /'mɑːkɪt/
 a place where sb can buy sth, often outside, and sometimes directly from the maker/farmer • *On Tuesdays, we buy lots of fruit from the street market near our home.*
- 4.46 prefer** (v) /prɪ'fɜː(r)/
 like sth/sb more than sth/sb else • *I don't like very sweet food for dessert. I prefer fruit.* > preference (n)
- 4.47 costume** (n) /'kɒstjuːm/
 clothes sb wears to look like sb/sth else; clothes from a historic time or special place • *The actors are wearing funny animal costumes for the play.*

Seasons

spring	autumn
summer	winter

Vocabulary

Pages 46–47

- 4.48 winter** (n) /'wɪntə(r)/
 the coldest time of year between autumn and spring • *Do you like winter sports like skiing?*
- 4.49 spring** (n) /sprɪŋ/
 the time of year between winter and summer • *Spring is my favourite season because there are lots of flowers growing.*
- 4.50 summer** (n) /'sʌmə(r)/
 the hottest time of the year between spring and autumn • *In December, it's winter in Sweden, but it's summer in Australia!*
- 4.51 autumn** (n) /'ɔːtəm/
 the time of year between summer and winter • *In Britain, a lot of trees change their colours from green to brown and yellow in autumn.*
- 4.52 warm** (adj) /wɔːm/
 hot, but not a very high temperature • *Take some warm clothes for the camp. It gets cold at night.* > warmth (n)
- 4.53 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪljə/
 > Australian (adj)

- 4.54 Halloween** (n) /,hæləʊ'ɪːn/
a celebration on 31st October, especially in the UK, USA and Canada • *We're having a Halloween party at school and this year we're all witches and cats!*
- 4.55 leaf** (n) /liːf/
a small flat green part of a tree • *In winter, there are no leaves on the trees in our garden.*
> leafy (adj)
✎ Plural: leaves
- 4.56 change** (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/
stop being in one state and become sth different • *Nancy usually changes her clothes after work and puts on jeans and a T-shirt.*
> change (n)
- 4.57 October** (n) /ɒk'təʊbə(r)/
- 4.58 prepare** (v) /prɪ'peə(r)/
make sth ready for sth • *I'm tidying the house to prepare for the party.* > preparation (n)
- 4.59 pumpkin** (n) /'pʌmpkɪn/
a very big round orange vegetable with a hard skin • *The restaurant has good pumpkin soup in winter. It's delicious.*
- 4.60 dress up** (phr v) /dres 'ʌp/
wear special clothes, usually to look like sth/sb else • *What are you dressing up as for the party? I'm making a clown costume.*
- 4.61 trick or treating** (expr) /trɪk ɔː 'triːtɪŋ/
an activity that sb does at Halloween, especially in the USA or UK, where children dress up and go to other houses to ask for sweets or money • *We're going to our friends' houses to do trick or treating for Halloween.*
- 4.62 neighbour** (n) /'neɪbə(r)
sb who lives next to or near your home • *Our neighbour's cat likes playing in our garden.*
- 4.63 excited** (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪd/
feeling very happy about doing and really wanting to do sth • *It's Emmeline's birthday and she's excited about her party.* > excite (v), excitement (n)
- 4.64 best** (adv) /best/
the most; more than anything else • *From all the seasons, I like spring best.* > best (n), best (adj)
- 4.65 invite** (v) /ɪn'vaɪt/
ask sb to come to sth or do sth with you • *My aunt sometimes invites us to her house at weekends.* > invitation (n)
- 4.66 June** (n) /dʒuːn/
4.67 month (n) /mʌnθ/
one of twelve parts of the year • *I'm looking forward to August because that's the month we go on holiday.*
- 4.68 be born** (v) /biː bɔːn/
begin your life • *Pierre was born in a town in France.*
- 4.69 decoration** (n) /,dekə'reɪʃn/
sth to make a place look special or colourful • *In the USA, people cut pumpkins to make Halloween decorations.* > decorate (v), decorative (adj)
- 4.70 barbecue** (n) /'bɑːbɪkjʊː/
a meal outdoors with food cooked on an open fire • *Linda is making burgers for the barbecue in her garden.* > barbecue (v)
- 4.71 fancy dress** (n) /,fænsɪ 'dres/
special clothes that sb wears to look like sb/sth else for parties, etc. • *We're having a fancy dress party and everyone is dressed up as flowers or trees.*
- 4.72 bonfire** (n) /'bɒnfɪə(r)/
a large fire outside to burn rubbish or for a celebration • *In Britain, people have bonfires as part of a traditional celebration on 5th November.*
- 4.73 Scotland** (n) /'skɒtlənd/
> Scot (n), Scottish (adj)
- 4.74 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/
4.75 bride (n) /braɪd/
a woman who is getting married, on her wedding day • *In the photo, the bride is wearing a simple wedding dress and holding some beautiful flowers.* > bridal (adj)
- 4.76 fizzy drink** (n) /'fɪzi drɪŋk/
a sweet drink that has bubbles in it • *I don't like fizzy drinks like cola. I prefer fruit juice.*
- 4.77 sandal** (n) /'sændl/
an open shoe, usually worn in warm weather • *You can't walk in the mountains with your beach sandals. Wear your walking boots.*
- 4.78 sandwich** (n) /'sænwɪtʃ/
a snack made with food between two pieces of bread • *Ted's making cheese and tomato sandwiches for the picnic.*
- 4.79 sausage** (n) /'sɔːsɪdʒ/
very small pieces of meat or other food inside a long thin tube • *The women in this mountain village make sausages with meat and vegetables from their farms.*
- 4.80 suit** (n) /suːt/
a jacket and trousers or skirt that go together • *Brian is wearing his suit because he's going to an important meeting.*
- 4.81 jumper** (n) /'dʒʌmpə(r)/
a piece of clothing with long sleeves, often made of wool, for the top part of the body • *Wear your jumper. It's cold outside.*

Grammar

Pages 48–49

- 4.82 Diwali** (n) /dɪː'wɑːli/
an Indian celebration in autumn • *In India, people decorate their homes with special lights for Diwali in autumn.*

- 4.83 November** (n) /nəʊ'vembə(r)/
- 4.84 noise** (n) /nɔɪz/
sth loud that you can hear • *The neighbours are making a lot of noise, so I can't hear our TV.* > noisy (adj)
- 4.85 sari** (n) /'sɑ:ri/
a traditional women's dress from India • *Aisha usually wears jeans, but she is wearing a traditional sari for her sister's wedding.*
- 4.86 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/
a device that you put food in to keep it cold or frozen • *Is there any cheese in the fridge?*
- 4.87 hope** (v) /həʊp/
want sth to happen very much • *I hope you like this music. It's my favourite singer.*
> hope (n), hopeful (adj)
- 4.88 invitation** (n) /,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/
a card or paper that shows sb invites you to come to an event • *Helena is having a party and she's giving invitations to all her friends.*
> invite (v)
- 4.89 festival** (n) /'festɪvəl/
an event or time where people do special activities to celebrate sth; a group of special events on one theme • *Many tourists come to Edinburgh in August to enjoy music and street theatre at the festival.*
- 4.90 Karaoke** (n) /,kæri'əʊki/
a way that people have fun by using a machine to play music from famous songs so that sb can sing the words • *Oh no! Dad wants to have a Karaoke night to sing those old songs again!*
- 4.91 candle** (n) /'kændl/
a small thin stick of coloured wax with a string inside that burns when you light it • *Dan is blowing out the candles on his birthday cake.*
- 4.92 holiday** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ/
a day when schools, etc. are closed and people can relax • *I'm looking forward to the school holidays. I'm going camping with my friends.*
- 4.93 traffic** (n) /'træfɪk/
all the cars, buses, etc. travelling on a road • *Sometimes the school bus is late because there's a lot of traffic in the morning.*
- 4.94 skiing** (n) /'ski:ɪŋ/
the activity of moving across snow on skis • *Pantelis goes skiing with his parents in Austria in winter.* > ski (v)
- 4.95 news** (n) /nju:z/
information about interesting or important events that happened • *There's some news on TV about the forest fire.*
- 4.96 during** (prep) /'dʒu:ərɪŋ/
from the start to the end of a certain time/event • *I haven't got any free time during the week, so I go out at the weekend.*
- 4.97 slice** (n) /slaɪs/
a thin flat piece of sth • *Zoe is eating a slice of bread with her soup.* > slice (v)
- 4.98 whole** (adj) /həʊl/
all of sth • *I can't eat the whole pizza. Two slices are enough.* > whole (n)
- 4.99 offer** (v) /'ɒfə(r)/
say that you will give sth to sb or do sth for them • *The shop is offering two pizzas for the same price as one.* > offer (n)
- 4.100 dancer** (n) /'dɑ:nsə(r)/
sb who dances • *Traditional Spanish music is playing and the dancers are performing on stage.* > dance (v), dance, dancing (n)
- 4.101 get dressed** (expr) /get drest/
put on clothes • *Wake up and get dressed. It's breakfast time.*
- 4.102 concert** (n) /'kɒnsət/
a performance with music and sometimes dancers • *There's a famous singer in a concert at the stadium. Have you got a ticket?*
- 4.103 relative** (n) /'relatɪv/
a family member • *Tony's friends and relatives are all coming to see him in the play.* > relate (v), related (adj)
- 4.104 language** (n) /'læŋgwɪdʒ/
the system of how people talk or write that comes from one country or area • *Chinese is a difficult language to learn.*

Months

January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December

Listening

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- 4.105 international** (adj) /,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
connected with more than one country
• *Roberto goes to an international school to learn English in summer. His classmates are from many different countries.*
- 4.106 March** (n) /mɑ:tʃ/
4.107 April (n) /'eɪprəl/
4.108 May (n) /meɪ/
4.109 Austria (n) /'ɔ:striə/
> Austrian (n), Austrian (adj)
- 4.110 last** (adj) /lɑ:st/
the one that comes after all the other similar things • *The concert finishes late, so we can take the last train home.* > last (n), last (adv)

- 4.111 British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
 > British, Britain (n)
- 4.112 Bolivian** (adj) /bə'lɪviən/
 > Bolivia, Bolivian (n)
- 4.113 playground** (n) /'pleɪgraʊnd/
 an area where children can play in front of a school building; an outdoor area where children can play • *I like chatting to my friends in the playground during the break.*
- 4.114 gymnasium** (n) /dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm/
 a room or building for doing indoor sports
 • *The students play volleyball in the school gymnasium.*
 Abbrev: gym
- 4.115 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/
 connected with one thing; exact • *I can understand the meaning of the song, but I don't know some specific words.* > specify (v), specifically (adv)
- 4.116 preparation** (n) /,prepə'reɪʃn/
 all the things you do to get ready for sth
 • *We're making pumpkin faces in preparation for our Halloween party.* > prepare (v)
- 4.117 flag** (n) /flæg/
 a piece of cloth with a pattern that is the symbol of a country • *The Italian flag is green, white and red.*
- 4.118 presentation** (n) /,prezn'teɪʃn/
 an event when sb performs sth or shows a piece of work to a group; an event where sb gets a prize/present from a group
 • *The children are doing their presentations of international dances in the concert.*
 > present (v)

Speaking

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- 4.119 Thanksgiving** (n) /,θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ/
 an important holiday at the end of autumn in the USA and Canada • *Americans have a big family dinner for Thanksgiving at the end of November, but Canadians celebrate this in October.*
- 4.120 February** (n) /'februəri/
 the festival of San Juan (Saint John) in Spain on 23rd June • *Spanish people celebrate San Juan with bonfires and beach parties.*
- 4.121 San Juan** (n) /sæn 'hʊən/
 the festival of San Juan (Saint John) in Spain on 23rd June • *Spanish people celebrate San Juan with bonfires and beach parties.*
- 4.122 fourth** (number) /fɔːθ/
 4th
- 4.123 Carnival** (n) /'kɑːnɪvl/
 the festival of San Juan (Saint John) in Spain on 23rd June • *Spanish people celebrate San Juan with bonfires and beach parties.*
- 4.124 Valentine's Day** (n) /'væləntaɪnz deɪ/
 the festival of San Juan (Saint John) in Spain on 23rd June • *Spanish people celebrate San Juan with bonfires and beach parties.*
- 4.125 tricky** (adj) /'trɪki/
 difficult • *Some costumes are tricky to make, but they look good in the end.* > trick (v), trick (n)

- 4.126 pronounce** (v) /prə'naʊns/
 say a word using the correct sounds
 • *Can you pronounce the word 'autumn'?*
 > pronunciation (n)
- 4.127 especially** (adv) /ɪ'speʃəli/
 very much; more than other things • *I love dressing up in costumes, especially at Carnival time.*

Celebrations

Nouns

Carnival
 Diwali
 Halloween
 New Year
 New Year's Eve
 San Juan
 Thanksgiving
 Valentine's Day

lotus flower
 luck
 news
 preparation
 present
 presentation
 procession
 trick or treating
 welcome

barbecue
 bonfire
 bride
 candle
 concert
 confetti
 dancer
 decoration
 display
 festival
 fireworks
 flag
 fizzy drink
 garland
 holiday
 hope
 invitation
 Karaoke
 lantern

Clothes

costume
 fancy dress
 jumper
 sari
 suit

Verbs

count
 decorate
 dress up
 explode
 get dressed
 hold hands
 kiss
 perform
 prepare
 take place

Writing

Pages 52–53

- 4.128 recipe** (n) /'resəpi/
 instructions on how to cook sth and what things you need for this • *This is a recipe for pumpkin pie. It's easy to make.*
- 4.129 then** (adv) /ðen/
 at that moment in the past • *Betsy comes home from work at six o'clock, then she cooks dinner.*
- 4.130 next** (adv) /nekst/
 coming after sth else • *First, clean the tomatoes. Next, cut them into pieces and put them in a bowl.* > next (adj)
- 4.131 finally** (adv) /'faɪnəli/
 after everything else • *Finally, put the food on the plates and it's ready to eat.* > final (n)

- 4.132 instruction** (n) /ɪn'strʌkʃn/
sth that tells you what to do or how to do sth
● *I can't find the instructions for this camera.*
Can you show me what to do? > instruct (v), instructor (n)
- 4.133 for example** (expr) /fɔː ɪg'zɑːmpl/
used before you give an example of sth
● *Some things are not good for us to eat or drink. For example, fizzy drinks and sweets are bad for our teeth.*
📖 Abbrev: e.g.
- 4.134 fry** (v) /fraɪ/
cook sth in hot oil ● *Fry the onions and then put in the tomatoes.* > fried (adj)
- 4.135 nationality** (n) /,næʃə'næləti/
the fact of belonging to a particular country; a group of people with the same history, language and traditions, etc. from one country
● *Dawn was born in San Francisco, so her nationality is American.* > nation (n), national (adj)
- 4.136 sushi** (n) /'suːʃi/
a kind of Japanese food with rice put in small shapes with uncooked fish, etc. ● *Mark doesn't like fish, so he isn't coming to the sushi bar with us.*
- 4.137 paella** (n) /paɪ'elə/
traditional Spanish food with rice, fish, chicken and vegetables cooked together ● *When we go to Barcelona, I want to eat some real Spanish paella.*
- 4.138 curry** (n) /'kʌri/
traditional Asian food with vegetables or meat cooked in a hot spicy sauce ● *For dinner, we're having chicken curry with rice and Indian bread.* > curried (adj)
- 4.139 guacamole** (n) /,gwækə'məʊleɪ/
traditional Mexican food made with avocado mixed with tomatoes, onions, etc. ● *For starters, they serve guacamole with thin pieces of carrot and other vegetables.*
- 4.140 nachos** (n) /'nætʃəʊz/
small pieces of Mexican bread with cheese, vegetables, sauces on top ● *Do you like crispy nachos with beans and hot chili sauce?*
- 4.141 Spanish** (adj) /'spæniʃ/
> Spain, Spanish (n)
- 4.142 Japanese** (adj) /,dʒæpə'niːz/
> Japan, Japanese (n)
- 4.143 Russian** (adj) /'rʌʃn/
> Russia, Russian (n)
- 4.144 cube** (n) /kjuːb/
sth that is shaped like a box with six square sides ● *Cut the carrots and potatoes into cubes and put them into the soup.* > cube (v)
- 4.145 boil** (v) /bɔɪl/
cook sth in very hot water ● *The water is boiling. You can make a cup of tea now.*
> boiling, boiled (adj)
- 4.146 pea** (n) /piː/
a small round green vegetable ● *Grandma grows tomatoes and green peas in her garden.*
- 4.147 take off** (phr v) /teɪk ɒf/
remove sth ● *Take the skin off the onions, then cut them into small pieces.*
- 4.148 chop** (v) /tʃɒp/
cut sth quickly into pieces, e.g. with a sharp knife ● *The cook chopped the leaves off the carrots before cutting them into slices.*
- 4.149 mix** (v) /mɪks/
put two or more things together to make sth
● *Put the eggs into a bowl and mix them for a minute. Then mix in the sugar and flour.*
> mixture (n), mixed (adj)
- 4.150 vegetable** (n) /'vedʒtəbl/
a food that is part of a plant ● *Carrots, beans and peas are all vegetables.*
- 4.151 salt** (n) /sɔːlt/
a white substance that you can put on some food to change the taste ● *This fish doesn't need any salt. Just put a little pepper on it.*
> salty (adj)
- 4.152 mayonnaise** (n) /,meɪə'neɪz/
a thick sauce made with eggs, vinegar and oil, used on salads, etc. ● *Peter sometimes has egg and mayonnaise sandwiches for lunch.*
- 4.153 pepper** (n) /'pepə(r)/
a large green, red or yellow fruit that you use as a vegetable in salads, etc.; a black or white powder made from seeds with a hot taste that you put on food ● *Chop the red peppers and mix them with the tomatoes and onion to make a salad.*
- 4.154 pasta** (n) /'pæstə/
spaghetti, noodles, etc. ● *Put the pasta into boiling water and cook it for ten minutes.*
- 4.155 jar** (n) /dʒɑː(r)/
a glass container to keep food in ● *There's a jar of honey in the cupboard.*
- 4.156 refer** (v) /rɪ'fɜː(r)/
talk about a particular thing ● *Jane refers to Sylvia as her best friend.* > reference (n)
- 4.157 forget** (v) /fə'get/
not remember sth; stop thinking about sth
● *Don't forget to buy some doughnuts at the bakery.*
- 4.158 onion** (n) /'ʌnjən/
a round vegetable with a strong taste and smell ● *Carol isn't really crying – she's chopping onions!*

4.159 tomorrow (adv) /tə'mɒrəʊ/
the day after today • *We're having a barbecue tomorrow. Do you want to come?*

Food

Nouns

coconut	pepper
cookie	pumpkin
cube	recipe
curry	salt
dessert	sandwich
guacamole	sausage
jar	sushi
mandarin orange	tart
mayonnaise	vegetable
nachos	
onion	Verbs
paella	boil
pasta	chop
pea	fry
	mix

4.168 lotus flower (n) /'ləʊtəs 'flaʊə(r)/
a kind of flower that grows on a lake • *That frog is sitting on a lotus flower.*

4.169 symbol (n) /'sɪmbəl/
an object or action that shows a particular feeling/idea • *People often give presents as a symbol of their love.*

4.170 welcome (n) /'welkəm/
sth you do to make sb feel happy when they arrive • *The hotel offers visitors a traditional fruit drink as a welcome.* > welcome (v), welcome (adj)

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- 4.160 sand** (n) /sænd/
very small pieces of rock, e.g. on a beach
• *I love going to the beach, but I don't like getting sand in my shoes.* > sandy (adj)
- 4.161 garland** (n) /'gɑ:lənd/
a circle of flowers made as a decoration
• *The bride is wearing a garland of white flowers in her hair.*
- 4.162 temple** (n) /'templ/
a building like a church • *The Parthenon is the most famous Greek temple.*
- 4.163 darkness** (n) /'dɑ:knəs/
a state which has very little or no light • *The road outside the farm is in darkness because there aren't any lights on. So take a flashlight with you.* > dark (adj)
- 4.164 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/
put things on sth to make it look better or more colourful • *We're decorating the room with balloons for the party.* > decoration (n)
- 4.165 ground** (n) /graʊnd/
the surface of the earth • *There are lots of oranges on the ground under the orange tree.*
- 4.166 take place** (expr) /teɪk pleɪs/
happen • *The carnival takes place every year in early spring.*
- 4.167 shape** (n) /ʃeɪp/
the outside form of sth • *We cut the paper into star shapes to make Christmas decorations.*
> shape (v)