

# 3 My Home Town

## Page 31

- 3.1 **common** (adj) /'kɒmən/  
usual; often seen or used by many people  
• *It's common to see sheep crossing the road near our village.*
- 3.2 **road sign** (n) /'rəʊd saɪn/  
a notice near a road that shows information for drivers • *Many of the road signs in Spain show place names in Spanish and English.*

## Word Focus

## Page 32

- 3.3 **miniature** (adj) /'mɪnɪətʃə(r)/  
very small; that looks like sth else, but a lot smaller • *For our school project, I'm making a miniature farm with small plants and toy animals.* > miniature (n)
- 3.4 **inhabitant** (n) /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
sb who usually lives in a place • *The UK has more than 65 million inhabitants.* > inhabit (v)
- 3.5 **windmill** (n) /'wɪndmɪl/  
a tall building with parts that turn around in the wind • *Marios is taking photos of the old white windmills on Mykonos.*
- 3.6 **grind** (v) /graɪnd/  
break sth into very small pieces • *The café has a machine that grinds coffee beans.*  
> ground (adj)  
☞ Past Simple: ground
- 3.7 **grain** (n) /greɪn/  
the seeds of a plant like rice, corn, etc. • *You can cook some grains of corn to make a plate of popcorn.*
- 3.8 **flour** (n) /'flaʊə(r)/  
a soft white or brown substance used for making bread, cakes, etc. • *How much flour do you need to make biscuits?*
- 3.9 **harbour** (n) /'hɑ:bə(r)/  
a place in the sea next to the land where ships can stop safely and people get on or off them • *The ship from Samos is coming into the harbour now.*
- 3.10 **coast** (n) /kəʊst/  
the land next to the sea • *The island of Gozo is near the coast of Malta.* > coastal (adj)
- 3.11 **racecourse** (n) /'reɪskɔ:s/  
a track where people race horses • *There's a big racecourse in my town and you can see the horses running on Saturdays.*
- 3.12 **observe** (v) /əb'zɜ:v/  
watch (sth) carefully • *Alistair enjoys observing the birds in the garden outside his window.*  
> observant (n)

## Reading

## Pages 32–33

- 3.13 **leaflet** (n) /'li:flət/  
a page with words and pictures that give information about sth • *Every day people bring us leaflets with adverts for different restaurants, but I don't often read them.*
- 3.14 **make up** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp/  
form the parts of sth • *One old building and four new classrooms make up our school.*
- 3.15 **building** (n) /'bɪldɪŋ/  
a structure that has a roof and walls  
• *The building next to my school is a theatre.*  
> build (v), builder (n)
- 3.16 **several** (det) /'sevrəl/  
some, a lot of • *Christine has got several cousins in Australia.*
- 3.17 **form** (n) /fɔ:m/  
type; kind • *Fred is good at different forms of art, including model making.* > form (v)
- 3.18 **transport** (n) /'trænspɔ:t/  
a way to take people from place to place  
• *Trains are my favourite form of transport.*  
> transport (v)
- 3.19 **railway** (n) /'reɪlweɪ/  
a system of tracks that trains move on  
• *We live near the railway line, so we often hear trains.*
- 3.20 **connect** (v) /kə'nekt/  
make one thing join together with another  
• *They're making a new road to connect the city to the airport.* > connection (n), connected (adj)
- 3.21 **zoo** (n) /zu:/  
a place where people keep wild animals to look after or study them and for others to look at • *The boys are watching the lions in the zoo.*
- 3.22 **castle** (n) /'kɑ:sl/  
a very big building with high walls where important people like kings or queens live  
• *Some parts of Edinburgh Castle are about 900 years old.*
- 3.23 **penguin** (n) /'penɡwɪn/  
a black and white bird that is native to Antarctica • *Penguins can swim well, but they can't fly like other birds.*
- 3.24 **church** (n) /tʃɜ:tʃ/  
a building where Christians meet together and do things connected with their religion • *Tom's sister is getting married in the village church.*

- 3.25 cinema** (n) /'sɪnəmə/  
a building where people go to watch films  
• *I like going to the cinema to watch films with my friend.*
- 3.26 fire station** (n) /'faɪə steɪʃn/  
a building where firefighters have their trucks and other things to stop fires • *The school children are visiting the fire station to learn about how to stop fires.*
- 3.27 police station** (n) /pə'li:s steɪʃn/  
a building where police officers work • *Kelly is going to the police station to ask about her missing bag.*
- 3.28 bridge** (n) /brɪdʒ/  
sth that is built over a road or river, etc. for people to go across • *There are lots of bridges for cars and people to cross the River Clyde in Glasgow.*
- 3.29 sports club** (n) /spɔ:ts klʌb/  
a place where you can do different sports  
• *We play table tennis at the sports club every Thursday after school.*
- 3.30 swimming pool** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/  
an area of water made for people to swim in  
• *Martin lives in a big house with a swimming pool in the garden.*
- 3.31 hospital** (n) /'hɒspɪtəl/  
a building where people go when they are very ill or hurt • *Dennis is in hospital because he's got a broken arm and leg.*
- 3.32 ambulance** (n) /'æmbjələns/  
a kind of vehicle for taking sick people to hospital • *Call an ambulance! This woman is very ill.*
- 3.33 tractor** (n) /'træktə(r)/  
a strong vehicle with big back tyres that you use on a farm • *Tony is learning to drive a tractor on his grandparents' farm.*
- 3.34 everyday** (adj) /'evrɪdeɪ/  
sth that happens every day; usual • *We live near the pool, so swimming is part of our everyday lives.*
- 3.35 routine** (n) /ru:'ti:n/  
the way you usually do things • *Running in the park is part of Tricia's morning routine.*
- 3.36 couple** (n) /'kʌpl/  
two people who are together • *A young couple are moving into the house next door to us.*
- 3.37 firefighter** (n) /'faɪəfaɪtə(r)/  
sb who tries to stop fires as a job  
• *The firefighters are throwing water on the burning trees.*
- 3.38 put out** (phr v) /pʊt aʊt/  
stop a fire or sth else that is burning • *You can put a blanket over a small fire to put it out.*
- 3.39 fair** (n) /feə(r)/  
a place where you can go on rides and play games to have fun or win sth • *Dad's taking us to the fair to have fun.*  
👉 Syn: funfair, fairground
- 3.40 lady** (n) /'leɪdi/  
a woman (used formally); sometimes used to talk about/to a woman that you don't know  
• *This shop sells ladies' hats and bags.*
- 3.41 gentleman** (n) /'dʒentlmən/  
a man (used formally); sometimes used to talk about/to a man that you don't know  
• *There's an old gentleman waiting for the bus.*
- 3.42 fisherman** (n) /'fɪʃəmən/  
a man who catches fish as a job  
• *The fishermen are sailing their boats into the harbour.*
- 3.43 spend** (v) /spend/  
use (time, money, energy, etc.) • *Diane spends two hours a day doing her homework.*  
➢ spending (n)
- 3.44 giant** (n) /'dʒaɪənt/  
sb or sth that is unusually big • *The story is about a friendly giant that lives in a really big castle.* ➢ giant (adj)
- 3.45 opening times** (n) /'əʊpənɪŋ taɪmz/  
the hours when a building or other place is open for people to come in • *The swimming pool's opening times are from 7 a.m. to 9 p.m. on Monday to Saturday.*
- 3.46 open** (adj) /'əʊpən/  
ready for people to come in • *Some supermarkets in the UK are open 24 hours a day.* ➢ open (v), opening (n)
- 3.47 a.m.** (abbrev) /,eɪ 'em/  
the time after 12 o'clock midnight until 12 o'clock midday; used after a number for the time in the morning • *I get up at 7.30 a.m.*
- 3.48 p.m.** (abbrev) /,pi: 'em/  
the time after 12 o'clock midday until 12 o'clock midnight; used after a number for the time in the afternoon or evening up to midnight  
• *Our school classes finish at 3.30 p.m.*
- 3.49 price** (n) /praɪs/  
the money that sth costs to buy • *The ticket price is £1.50 for children.* ➢ pricey (adj)
- 3.50 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/  
sb over 18 years old • *Young children can't go into the zoo without an adult.* ➢ adult (adj)
- 3.51 picnic area** (n) /'pɪknɪk 'eəriə/  
a place outside with tables, etc. where you can have a picnic • *After their walk, the girls are having their sandwiches at the picnic area next to the lake.*

- 3.52 ice-cream van** (n) /,aɪs 'kri:m væn/  
a large van that opens at one side where sb sells ice cream to people in the street • *We sometimes get sweets from the ice-cream van that comes to our street in the evening.*
- 3.53 facilities** (n) /fə'sɪlətɪz/  
buildings and other things that people can use for different activities • *The hotel has very good facilities, including a swimming pool and tennis courts.*
- 3.54 only** (adv) /'əʊnli/  
just; no more than • *Only six children want to go to the castle.* > only (adj)
- 3.55 minute** (n) /'mɪnɪt/  
a measure of time that is a small part of an hour; 60 seconds • *The film is starting in ten minutes.*
- 3.56 frequent** (adj) /'fri:kwənt/  
that happens often • *Trains to the city are frequent from here. There's one every 15 minutes.* > frequency (n), frequently (adv)

### Time

a.m.	hour
p.m.	later
constantly	minute
frequent	opening times
half an hour	

- 3.57 car park** (n) /'kɑ: pɑ:k/  
a place for people to leave their cars • *There is a big car park near the shops and cinema.*
- 3.58 for hire** (expr) /fə 'haɪə(r)/  
sth that you can have to use for a short time when you pay money • *There are bicycles for hire outside the station.*
- 3.59 supervise** (v) /'sʊ:pəvaɪz/  
watch sb/sth to make sure that everything is alright • *Sotiria supervises the children on the school bus.* > supervisor, supervision (n)
- 3.60 feed** (v) /fi:d/  
give food to sb/sth • *Terry feeds his pet rabbits twice a day.* > food (n)
- 3.61 switch off** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒf/  
press a button to stop sth working • *Please switch off the TV and do your homework.*  
🔌 Opp: switch on
- 3.62 mobile phone** (n) /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/  
a phone that you can carry and use any place you go • *Switch off your mobile phone in the class.*
- 3.63 shut** (adj) /ʃʌt/  
not open; closed • *Please keep the window shut. It's cold outside.* > shut (v)

- 3.64 graze** (v) /greɪz/  
eat grass or other plants • *The cows are grazing in the field.*
- 3.65 direction** (n) /dɪ'rekʃn/  
the way you go to arrive at a place • *Which direction is the hospital? Left or right?* > direct (v), direct (adj), directly (adv)
- 3.66 worry** (v) /'wʌrɪ/  
think about sth bad that might happen • *Don't worry about the cost of the bus – it's free for school children.* > worry (n), worried (adj)
- 3.67 compare** (v) /kəm'peə(r)/  
look at what things are the same or different between people or things • *How can I compare my village with Athens? Everything is very different.* > comparison (n)
- 3.68 one way** (adj) /,wʌn 'weɪ/  
where cars should only go in one direction • *You can't drive up this road, you can only go down because it's one way.*
- 3.69 litter** (v) /'lɪtə(r)/  
drop pieces of rubbish • *Don't litter the forest. Take your rubbish away with you.* > litter (n)
- 3.70 closed** (adj) /kləʊzd/  
not open; shut • *British schools are closed for two months in summer.* > close (v)
- 3.71 allow** (v) /ə'laʊ/  
let sb do sth • *You're not allowed to go fishing in the lake.*
- 3.72 pay** (v) /peɪ/  
give money for sth • *How much do you pay to go to the theatre?* > pay, payment (n)
- 3.73 pedestrian** (n) /pə'destriən/  
sb who is walking and not going by car or bus, etc. • *This bridge is for pedestrians and cyclists to cross the river, so cars are not allowed on it.*
- 3.74 pedestrian crossing** (n) /pə'destriən 'krɒsɪŋ/  
a part of the street where cars have to stop to let people go across • *I always cross the road at the pedestrian crossing in front of my school.*

## Vocabulary

Pages 34–35

- 3.75 library** (n) /'laɪbrəri/  
a building where you can read, study books or take them home to read for a short time before returning them • *There is a good library in our town, so we don't need to buy many books.*
- 3.76 restaurant** (n) /'restrɒnt/  
a place where you can sit down and buy food to eat • *We're eating lunch at a fish restaurant near the beach.*

- 3.77 stadium** (n) /'steɪdiəm/  
a place with a large space to do sports and seats around where people can watch  
• *Thousands of people are watching the races in the stadium.*
- 3.78 police officer** (n) /pə'li:s ɒfɪsə(r)/  
a man or woman who works in the police force to help stop people who do sth bad • *Police officers are looking for the missing car.*
- 3.79 waiter** (n) /'weɪtə(r)/  
sb who brings food and drinks to people in a restaurant • *The waiter is bringing our salad now.*  
✎ Also: waitress (female)
- 3.80 actor** (n) /'æktə(r)/  
sb who plays a part in a play, film or musical  
• *Who is your favourite actor? Do you like Ryan Gosling?* > act (v), acting (n)  
✎ Also: actress (female)
- 3.81 spectator** (n) /spek'teɪtə(r)/  
sb watching a sports event • *It's a goal and the spectators look very happy.* > spectate (v)
- 3.82 nurse** (n) /nɜ:s/  
sb who helps people that aren't well in a hospital or health centre • *Tania is a nurse in the children's hospital. She enjoys helping people.* > nurse (v), nursing (n)
- 3.83 librarian** (n) /laɪ'breəriən/  
sb who looks after the books in a library • *Ask the librarian to help you find an interesting book to read.*
- 3.84 shop assistant** (n) /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/  
sb who works in a shop and serves people who want to buy sth • *Barry works as a shop assistant in the supermarket.*
- 3.85 emergency** (n) /i'mɜ:dʒənsi/  
sth bad that happens, like an accident that needs sb to do sth quickly to help • *It's good to have a mobile phone to call for help in an emergency.*
- 3.86 sick** (adj) /sɪk/  
ill • *Emily isn't playing tennis today because she's sick.* > sickness (n)
- 3.87 criminal** (n) /'krɪmɪnəl/  
sb who does sth bad, like stealing sth or hurting sb • *Call the police to catch that criminal! He's taking our car!* > crime (n), criminal (adj)
- 3.88 chemist** (n) /'kemɪst/  
sb who works in a shop that sells medicine and other things to make you feel well • *Ask the chemist for some cream to help with your skin problem.*
- 3.89 pharmacy** (n) /'fɑ:məsi/  
a shop where you can buy medicine, etc.  
• *Is the pharmacy open? I need to get some medicine.* > pharmacist (n)  
✎ Syn: chemist's
- 3.90 greengrocer** (n) /'gri:ngrəʊsə(r)/  
sb who has or works in a shop that sells fruit and vegetables • *Please buy some potatoes and apples from the greengrocer.*
- 3.91 bookshop** (n) /'bʊkʃɒp/  
a shop where you can buy books • *Neil is in the bookshop. He's buying a book for his mum's birthday.*
- 3.92 butcher** (n) /'bʊtʃə(r)/  
sb who sells meat; a shop where people buy meat • *You can buy fresh chicken at the butcher's shop.*
- 3.93 fishmonger** (n) /'fɪʃmʌŋgə(r)/  
sb who sells fish; a shop where people buy fish to eat • *Our village fishmonger gets fish from the boats in the harbour every morning.*
- 3.94 bakery** (n) /'beɪkəri/  
a shop where people buy bread, cakes or biscuits; a place where bread, etc. is made  
• *Nicky always buys lovely biscuits from the bakery.* > bake (v), baker (n)
- 3.95 catch (a bus/train)** (v) /kætʃ (ə bʌs/treɪn)/  
go by bus/train • *We're going to catch a bus home after the cinema.*
- 3.96 drive** (v) /draɪv/  
control a car, bus, etc. to make it move  
• *Georgina drives her car to work because there aren't many buses from her village.*  
> drive, driver (n)
- 3.97 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/  
change the way you are going and go in a different direction • *Go down this street and turn right at the police station.* > turn, turning (n)
- 3.98 get off** (phr v) /get ɒf/  
get out of a bus, train, etc. • *The children are getting off the school bus to go to their classes.*
- 3.99 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/  
go into a bus, train, etc. • *You can pay for your ticket when you get on the bus.*
- 3.100 miss** (v) /mɪs/  
be too late for sth • *I don't want to miss the start of the film. Let's catch the bus now.*
- 3.101 travel** (v) /'trævl/  
go to another place • *Sylvia wants to travel to South America.* > travel, traveller (n)
- 3.102 half an hour** (expr) /,hɑ:f 'aʊə(r)/  
30 minutes • *I can walk to my school in half an hour.*
- 3.103 hour** (n) /'aʊə(r)/  
a period of 60 minutes • *They're waiting for the plane to New York, but it's two hours late.*  
> hourly (adj)
- 3.104 later** (adv) /'leɪtə(r)/  
at a time after now in the future • *I'm doing my homework now, so please phone me later.*  
> late (adj)



- 3.105 cook** (n) /kʊk/  
sb who makes food ready to eat as a job  
• *Samantha is a good cook. She makes great pizza.* > cook (v), cooker (n), cooked (adj)
- 3.106 town centre** (n) /,taʊn 'sentə(r)/  
the middle of a town where the shops and other facilities are • *There are always lots of people shopping in the town centre on Saturdays.*
- 3.107 far** (adv) /fɑ:(r)/  
in a place not near • *There's a good fish restaurant not far from the beach.*
- 3.108 left** (adv) /left/  
to or on the left side of sth • *Turn left at the library and the park is there.* > left (n), left (adj)
- 3.109 straight on** (adv) /streɪt ɒn/  
in the same direction without turning • *Drive straight on for five kilometres and the station is on the left.*

### Transport

ambulance	connect
direction	drive
ice-cream van	explore

### Nouns

one-way ticket	skate
pedestrian crossing	travel
railway	turn
return ticket	

taxi	
ticket	
tractor	

### Adverbs

far
left
on foot
opposite
straight on

### Verbs

catch (a bus/train)
---------------------

### Phrasal verbs

get off	put out
get on	switch off
make up	

- 3.110 define** (v) /di'faɪn/  
give the meaning of sth • *It's easy to define simple words with pictures.* > definition (n)
- 3.111 review** (v) /ri'vju:/  
read sth again to check it • *Paul reviews his emails to check his spelling before he sends them.* > review (n)
- 3.112 definition** (n) /,defɪ'nɪʃn/  
meaning (of a word/phrase) • *The definition of 'librarian' is a person who works in a library.* > define (v)

- 3.113 constantly** (adv) /'kɒnstəntli/  
all the time; without stopping • *My sister talks constantly on her mobile phone.* > constant (adj)
- 3.114 borrow** (v) /'bɒrɒʊ/  
take sth from sb else to use it and return it later • *Can I borrow your phone for a minute?*
- 3.115 railway station** (n) /'reɪlweɪ 'steɪʃn/  
a place where trains stop for people to get on or off • *Where is the railway station? I want to catch a train.*  
☞ Syn: train station
- 3.116 serve** (v) /sɜ:v/  
bring food or drinks to sb • *We're having dinner with our friends and Dad is serving the food.* > service (n)

## Grammar

Pages 36–37

- 3.117 opposite** (adv) /'ɒpəzɪt/  
on the other side of sth • *Our house is opposite the bakery, so we can buy bread any time.* > opposite (n), opposite (adj)
- 3.118 bus stop** (n) /'bʌs stɒp/  
a place on the street where a bus stops for people to get on or off • *Get off at the bus stop after the hospital.*
- 3.119 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/  
sb/sth that a lot of people know about • *John's uncle is a famous football player. He plays for Real Madrid.* > fame (n)
- 3.120 ice-skating** (n) /'aɪs sketɪŋ/  
the sport of moving across ice on skates  
• *My Canadian friends sometimes go ice-skating on a lake in winter.* > ice-skate (v)
- 3.121 painter** (n) /'peɪntə(r)/  
sb who paints pictures as a job • *This is a picture by the famous painter, Picasso.*  
> paint (v), painting (n)

### Jobs

actor	librarian
butcher	nurse
cook	painter
firefighter	police officer
fisherman	receptionist
fishmonger	shop assistant
greengrocer	waiter

### Other People

adult	lady
couple	pedestrian
criminal	spectator
gentleman	tourist
inhabitant	

- 3.122 frozen** (adj) /'frəʊzn/  
so cold that sth has ice on it • *It's very cold outside and you can't drive on the frozen snow.* > freeze (v)
- 3.123 scene** (n) /si:n/  
the things you can see in a place/picture • *The flowers in the garden make a very colourful scene.* > scenic (adj)
- 3.124 quiet** (adj) /'kwaɪət/  
without noise • *Our hotel is in a quiet place near the harbour.* > quietly (adv)
- 3.125 wooden** (adj) /'wʊdn/  
made of wood • *There are two small wooden boats on the river.* > wood (n)
- 3.126 background** (n) /'bækgraʊnd/  
the part of a picture that is behind the main subject • *This is a photo of my family with our house in the background.*
- 3.127 skate** (v) /skeɪt/  
move on skates across ice; move on roller skates • *My brother is showing me how to skate on the ice.* > skating, skater (n)

## Listening

Page 38

- 3.128 taxi** (n) /'tæksi/  
a car with a driver that people pay to drive them somewhere • *Your taxi is waiting to take you to the station.*
- 3.129 selfie** (n) /'selfi:/  
a photo that you take of yourself • *I don't understand why some people put a new selfie on Facebook every week.*
- 3.130 ticket** (n) /'tɪkɪt/  
a piece of paper or card that sb buys to travel on sth or go into a place • *Have you got our train tickets?*
- 3.131 tourist** (n) /'tuərɪst/  
sb who is visiting a place for fun • *Hundreds of tourists visit Delphi every week.* > tour (v), tour (n)
- 3.132 tour** (n) /tuə(r)/  
an organised trip • *Ian and Tracy are enjoying their tour of Las Vegas.* > tour (v), tourist (n)
- 3.133 office** (n) /'ɒfɪs/  
a room where sb works at a desk; a building or room where you can get information from a company • *The woman in the office gives tourists information about things to do in the city.*

## Speaking

Page 39

- 3.134 leave** (v) /li:v/  
go away; start a journey • *What time does the next bus leave?*

- 3.135 return ticket** (n) /rɪ,tɜ:n 'tɪkɪt/  
a ticket for sb to travel to a place and come back again • *We've got return tickets for the boat that leaves today and comes back on Sunday night.*
- 3.136 one-way ticket** (n) /,wʌn 'weɪ 'tɪkɪt/  
a ticket for sb to travel to a place, but not to come back again • *Jane has a one-way ticket to France because she's going to work there.*
- 3.137 receptionist** (n) /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/  
sb who works in the front office of a building and helps people when they arrive • *The hotel receptionist is showing us where our rooms are.* > reception (n)
- 3.138 San Francisco** (n) /'sæn fræn'sɪskəʊ/  
**3.139 bus station** (n) /'bʌs steɪʃn/  
a building where buses leave and arrive • *The first bus leaves the bus station at 6 a.m.*
- 3.140 Christmas** (n) /'krɪsməs/  
25th December; the day that Christians celebrate as the birthday of Christ • *At Christmas, we usually have a big meal with a few friends and family members and give each other presents.*

## Writing

Pages 40–41

- 3.141 notice** (n) /'nəʊtɪs/  
• *There was a big notice on the wall about the school fair.* > notice (v), noticeable (adj)
- 3.142 recognise** (v) /'rekəɡnaɪz/  
know what sth is or who sb is because you've seen them before • *I don't recognise this street. I think we're lost.* > recognition (n)
- 3.143 pattern** (n) /'pætn/  
sth that happens or appears often in the same way • *His stories all have the same pattern, so I always know the ending.*
- 3.144 similarity** (n) /,sɪmə'lærəti/  
sth that is almost the same about two things/people • *Tom's house in the city has no similarity with his cousin's farm.* > similar (adj)
- 3.145 Dublin** (n) /'dʌblɪn/  
**3.146 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/  
go around a place to find out about it • *We're going for a walk to explore the mountain.* > explorer, exploration (n)
- 3.147 on foot** (expr) /ɒn fʊt/  
by walking • *Owen never goes to school on foot because it's five kilometres from home. He goes by bus.*
- 3.148 incredible** (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/  
very good or big; hard to believe • *The food at Luigi's is incredible! I love their pizza.*

- 3.149 museum** (n) /mjuˈzi:əm/  
a building where there are very old objects, paintings, etc. for people to look at • *The castle is a museum now and nobody lives there.*
- 3.150 art gallery** (n) /ˈɑ:t ɡæləri/  
a building where you can see paintings and other kinds of art • *We're on a school trip to the art gallery and we can see lots of beautiful paintings here.*
- 3.151 bar** (n) /bɑ:(r)/  
a building or part of a building where sb can go to buy drinks • *You can buy some juice or an ice cream at the beach bar.*
- 3.152 delicious** (adj) /dɪˈlɪʃəs/  
with a very nice taste • *The eggs from my uncle's farm are delicious.*
- 3.153 doughnut** (n) /ˈdəʊnʌt/  
a small round cake usually with a hole in the middle • *I want to get a delicious jam doughnut from the bakery.*
- 3.154 hundred** (n) /ˈhʌndrəd/  
100 • *Mum's aunt is almost one hundred years old. She's 99 this year.*
- 3.155 problem** (n) /ˈprɒbləm/  
sth that is difficult • *There isn't a bus stop near our house, so transport is a problem.*
- 3.156 Berlin** (n) /bɜ:ˈlɪn/  
3.157 **shopping centre** (n) /ˈʃɒpɪŋ sentə(r)/  
a place or building that has a lot of different shops together • *Mum is taking us to the shopping centre to buy some new clothes.*
- 3.158 clue** (n) /klu:z/  
a piece of information that helps sb find out about sth • *The mountain rescue team are looking for clues to find the missing people.*
- 3.159 content** (n) /ˈkɒntent/  
the things or ideas that are in sth • *Before writing your email, think about how much information you need in the content.*  
> contain (v)

## Places

art gallery	hospital
background	library
bakery	museum
bar	office
bookshop	pharmacy
bridge	picnic area
building	police station
bus station	racecourse
bus stop	railway station
burrow	restaurant
car park	seashore
castle	shopping centre
church	sports club
cinema	stadium
cliff	swimming pool
coast	town centre
fire station	windmill
harbour	zoo

## Video 3 Town Rescue

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- 3.160 puffin** (n) /ˈpʌfɪn/  
a large black and white sea bird with a small coloured beak, like a parrot's • *On the boat trip around the island, we can see puffins flying above the rocks and looking for fish.*
- 3.161 burrow** (n) /ˈbʌrəʊ/  
a hole in the ground that an animal makes for its home • *The rabbit is running into its burrow with some food for its babies.* > burrow (v)
- 3.162 cliff** (n) /klɪf/  
a rocky place with a high straight side usually next to the sea • *The castle is on top of a high cliff above the beach.*
- 3.163 puffling** (n) /ˈpʌflɪŋ/  
a young puffin • *The puffin is carrying some food to feed its baby pufflings.*
- 3.164 puffy** (adj) /ˈpʌfi/  
looking bigger or rounder than usual • *Do you like these big puffy doughnuts?* > puff (v), puff (n)
- 3.165 confuse** (v) /kənˈfju:z/  
make sb feel mixed up • *All the streets in the town look the same and this confuses tourists.*  
> confusion (n), confusing, confused (adj)
- 3.166 flashlight** (n) /ˈflæʃlaɪt/  
a small light that you can carry • *When I go camping, I always take my flashlight to see at night.*  
🔦 Syn: torch

- 3.167 throw** (v) /θrəʊ/  
make sth move from your hand through the air  
● *Throw the ball to Jason.* > throw (n)
- 3.168 seashore** (n) /'si:ʃɔ:(r)/  
a beach or rocky area next to the sea ● *It's nice to go for a walk along the seashore in the evening.*
- 3.169 tradition** (n) /trə'dɪʃn/  
sth that people have done in the same way for many years ● *It's a family tradition for us to meet for dinner together on Sunday afternoons.* > tradition (adj)
- 3.170 enough** (adv) /ɪ'nʌf/  
as much as sth needs to be ● *Is the sea warm enough to go swimming?* > enough (pron), enough (det)
- 3.171 confused** (adj) /kən'fju:zd/  
not able to understand sth easily ● *I'm confused – where can I catch a bus to the swimming pool?* > confuse (v), confusion (n)
- 3.172 towards** (adv) /tə'wɔ:dz/  
in the direction of ● *The boat is sailing towards the island.*
- 3.173 patrol** (n) /pə'trəʊl/  
a small group that moves around an area to find sth/sb or watch out for problems ● *The rescue patrol is looking for the missing boat.* > patrol (v)
- 3.174 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/  
look after sb/sth to keep them safe ● *The mother cat is chasing the dog to protect her kittens.* > protection (n)
- 3.175 wildlife** (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/  
animals and plants that live or grow in nature  
● *I enjoy taking photos of wildlife when we go camping.*