Friends & Fun

Page 17

- 2.1 take part in (phr v) /teik pait in/ be active in sth with other people Are you taking part in the school sports day?
- 2.2 native (adj) /'neItIv/ belonging or relating to the people who are from a particular area • Egypt is Maya's native country, but now she's living in Sweden. > native (n)
- 2.3 blanket (n) /'blænkIt/ a thick cover for a bed • It's cold tonight. Put another blanket on your bed.
- 2.4 toss (n) /tps/ a throw • With a quick toss from Jackie, the basketball went into the net. > toss (v)

Reading

Page 18

- Wednesday (n) /'wenzdei/ 2.5 2.6 drama (n) /'drazmə/
 - acting; theatre plays Nick enjoys his drama class and he wants to be an actor. ➤ dramatic (adj)
- 2.7 theatre (n) /'0iatar/ a building or area where people go to watch people acting, playing music or singing, etc. • Our ballet class is doing a show in the school theatre on Friday. > theatrical (adj)
- 2.8 club (n) /klvb/ a place where people meet to take part in a common activity or interest • Marinos goes to a swimming club three times a week.
- 2.9 Tuesday (n) /'tjuzzdei/
- 2.10 Friday (n) /'fraidei/
- 2.11 running (n) /'rʌnɪŋ/ the sport of running on a track, etc. • Aunt Eva goes running in the park before work every *day.* > run (v), runner (n)
- 2.12 chess (n) /tfes/ a board game for two players who follow special rules to move pieces across black and white squares • Adrianna plays chess as a hobby in the school club.
- 2.13 Monday (n) /'mʌndeɪ/
- 2.14 bhangra (n) /'baıŋgrə/ a kind of aerobic dance style from India Marina is teaching us to do bhangra dancing at the gym.
- 2.15 Thursday (n) /'θ3:zdei/

- 2.16 street dance (n) /'strixt ,daxns/ a kind of modern dance like hip hop • A group of boys did a street dance outside the supermarket and everyone stopped to watch them.
- Saturday (n) /'sætəde1/ 2.17
- 2.18 missing (adj) /'misin/ not included; not in the place where it usually is • We can't do this puzzle because half of the pieces are missing. > miss (v)

Friday

Saturday

Sunday

Sunday (n) /'sʌndeɪ/ 2.19

Days of the Week

Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday

Page 18

- **Word Focus** 2.20 patient (adj) /'pei[nt/ able to stay calm and not get angry easily • Olga is very patient with children, so she's a good teacher. > patience (n) 2.21 wait (v) /weit/ stay somewhere until sth happens or sb/sth comes • We're waiting for the film to start. > wait (n) 2.22 shy (adj) / fai/ quiet and not easily able to talk to new people • Don't be shy – my friends want to talk to you. > shyness (n) 2.23 difficult (adj) /'dɪfɪkəlt/ not easy; hard • Chess is a difficult game, but *it's fun.* > difficulty (n) 2.24 smile (v) /smail/ use your mouth to show you are happy • Look at the camera and smile, please! > smile (n) 2.25 homework (n) /'həʊmwɜːk/ work that your teacher gives you to do at home I do my homework after dinner every day. 2.26 sociable (adj) /'səʊ[əbl/ sb who likes talking to other people • The
 - Browns are a very sociable family and they like having parties in their garden.
 - friendly (adj) /'frendli/ 2.27 kind and sociable • Frank's dog is very friendly with children. > friend, friendship (n)

2.28 creative (adj) /kri'etttv/ good at making things or having new ideas
Gary is really creative and he enjoys writing songs. ➤ create (v), creation, creativity (n)

Reading

Pages 18-19

- 2.29 play (n) /pleɪ/ a show performed by actors in a theatre
 There's a great play on at the theatre on Thursday. Let's go and see it. ➤ play (v), player (n)
- 2.30 musical (adj) /'mjuːzɪkl/ a show with music and singing ● *I never go to watch musicals, but I like plays.* >> musical, music (n)
- 2.31 show (n) /∫əʊ/ a theatre play or musical; a programme on the radio or TV. ● *My favourite TV show is on at eight o'clock.*
- 2.32 repeat (v) /rɪ'piːt/ say or do the same thing again ● *Can you* repeat that? I didn't hear you. ➤ repetition (n)
- 2.33 again and again (expr) /ə'gen ənd ə'gen/ many times • We need to do our dance again and again to get it right.
- 2.34 stage (n) /steɪdʒ/ an area at the front of a theatre where people stand to do a show ● *The singer is coming on to the stage now.* > stage (v)

Theatre		
drama instrument lines musical	play show stage	

- 2.35 laugh (v) /laɪf/ make a sound with your mouth to show you are happy or sth is funny ● *The play is very funny, so everyone is laughing a lot.* > laugh, laughter (n)
- 2.36 boring (adj) /'bɔːrɪŋ/ not interesting ● *I like playing chess, but* watching other people play is boring.
 > bore (v), bore (n), bored (adj)
- 2.37 style (n) /staɪl/ way of doing sth ● What's your favourite dance style? Do you like hip hop? > stylish (adj)
- 2.38 energetic (adj) /,enə'dʒetɪk/ with lots of energy; that doesn't get tired easily
 Marilyn isn't very energetic today because she is ill. >> energy (n)
- 2.39 sporty (adj) /'spɔːti/ good at or liking sports • *I'm not a sporty person, but I enjoy dancing.* ≻ sport (n)

- 2.40 extra (adj) /'ekstrə/ more than usual ● We've got extra homework today because we have an exam next week.
- 2.41 probably (adv) /'prøbəbli/ that might happen ● We're probably going for a walk on Saturday, but I'm not sure yet. >> probable (adj)
- **2.42** date (n) /deɪt/ the day of the month • What date is your party? Is it on the third or fourth of May?
- 2.43 cheesecake (n) /'t∫i:zkeIk/ a kind of sweet pie made from soft biscuits covered with a soft cream cheese mixture and fruit on top ● *Norah is making a big cherry cheesecake.*
- **2.44** tired (adj) /'taɪəd/ needing to sleep or relax • *I'm tired, so I'm going to bed now.* ≻ tire (v), tiring (adj)
- 2.45 active (adj) /'æktɪv/ always doing a lot of activities, like sport
 David doesn't go to a sports club, but he's very active and goes walking and running in the park. > act (v), action, activity (n)

Vocabulary

2.49

Pages 20-21

- 2.46 sock (n) /spk/ an item of clothing that you wear on your foot
 I usually wear a pair of long socks to keep my feet warm.
- 2.47 shorts (n) /∫⊃:ts/ short trousers that end on or above your knee ● The children are wearing shorts today because it's hot and sunny.
- 2.48 T-shirt (n) /'tit ∫3:t/ a kind of shirt without buttons that has short sleeves ● Ted wears a T-shirt and shorts to play tennis.
 - **skirt** (n) /sk3:t/ an item of clothing that hangs down and covers the legs, for a girl or woman • *Kay is wearing a nice blue skirt with her white T-shirt.*
- 2.50 trousers (n) /'traʊzəz/ an item of clothing that covers your legs
 Does your sister wear a skirt or trousers to school?
- 2.51 jeans (n) /dʒiːnz/ a style of trousers made of strong material
 My teacher wears jeans at the weekend, but she has to wear a skirt or other trousers at school.
- **boot** (n) /buɪt/

 a shoe that covers your foot and part of your leg Wear your boots today. It's raining.

- 2.53 hoody (n) /'hʊdi/ a kind of jacket or sweatshirt with a hood that covers the top of your head ● *Thomas's favourite clothes are his blue hoody and jeans.*> hood (n)
 S Also: hoodie
- 2.54 shirt (n) /∫₃ːt/ an item of clothing for the top part of the body, with sleeves and a collar and with buttons on front • Dad has to wear a shirt when he goes to work at the bank.
- **2.55 trainers** (n) /'treɪnəz/ shoes you wear for sports • *Lynne has got a new pair of trainers to wear for volleyball.*
- 2.56 sweatshirt (n) /'swet∫3:t/ an item of clothing made of soft material, with long sleeves, for the top part of your body ● *It's cold today, so I'm wearing a warm sweatshirt.*
- 2.57 judo (n) /'dʒuːdəʊ/ a kind of fighting sport for two people who try to throw or push each other down ● *My cousin has got a black belt in judo.*
- 2.58 skateboarding (n) /'skeɪtbɔ:dɪŋ/ the sport of riding on a skateboard • I never go skateboarding on roads with lots of cars.
- 2.59 tracksuit (n) /'træksuɪt/ a pair of trousers and sweatshirt or jacket that you wear for sports • We wear our tracksuits to go to the sports centre.
- 2.60 tracksuit bottoms (n) /'træksuːt 'bøtəmz/ the trousers that are part of a tracksuit
 - Pauline is wearing her tracksuit bottoms and
 - a T-shirt to go walking.

Clothes	
boot	sweatshirt
hoody	tracksuit
shirt	tracksuit bottoms
shorts	trainers
skirt	trousers
sock	T-shirt

- 2.61 go out (phr v) /gəʊ əʊt/ go somewhere to have fun, usually with other people • We've got a maths exam tomorrow, so I'm not going out with my friends today.
- 2.62 lines (n) /laɪnz/ the words an actor says in a play or film; words of a song • Do you know all your lines for the school play?
- 2.63 origami (n) /,prɪ'gaːmi/
 the art of folding paper to make interesting shapes Helena is learning to do origami to make things with paper in her art class.

- 2.64 organised (adj) /'ɔːgənaɪzd/ good at planning your activities and work, etc.
 Duncan always tidies his room because he's a very organised person. > organise (v), organiser, organisation (n)
 Sopp: disorganised
- 2.65 suggestion (n) /sə'dʒest∫ən/ an idea you say to sb about sth • *I want to read a new book. Have you got any suggestions?* ≻ suggest (v)
- 2.66 recommend (v) /,rekə'mend/ tell sb that sth is good for sth ● This is a really good film. I recommend it for teenagers.
 > recommendation (n)
- 2.67 instrument (n) /'Instramant/ sth that you play music with, e.g. piano, guitar
 My sister plays the guitar, but I don't play any instruments.
- 2.68 board game (n) /'bɔːd geɪm/ a game played on a board, usually with small pieces and a dice • *Is chess your favourite board game?*
- 2.69 join (v) /dʒɔɪn/ become a member of; start taking part in
 You like drawing. Why don't you join an art club?
- 2.70 comfortable (adj) /'k∧mftəbl/ nice to wear or sit on, etc. • *I love my new trainers – they're really comfortable.* > comfort (n)
 Sopp: uncomfortable
- 2.71 colourful (adj) /'k∧ləfl/ with many different colours • Becky is wearing a colourful red and orange T-shirt and blue jeans. ≻ colour (v), colour (n)
- 2.72 hang out with (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt w $i\theta$ / spend time with • Carol hangs out with her best friend at weekends.
- 2.73 get on with (phr v) /get pn wiθ/ be friends with; have a relationship with
 Ursula and Mary like the same hobbies and they get on well with each other.
- 2.74 meet up (phr v) /miːt ∧p/ get together in the same place • *Let's meet up at the café this evening.* ≻ meeting (n)

Phrasal Verbs

get on with	look forward to
go out	meet up
hang out with	take part in

Grammar

Pages 22-23

2.75 cycle (v) /'saɪkl/ ride a bicycle ● *Do you cycle to school or do you walk?* >> cycle, cycling, cyclist (n)

2.76	Portuguese (n) /,pɔːt∫ʊˈɡiːz/ ≻ Portugal (n)	2.9
2.77	visit (v) /'vɪzɪt/ go to see sb/sth for a short time ● <i>Peter is</i> <i>visiting his uncle in Canada.</i> ≻ visit, visitor (n)	
2.78	hardly ever (adv) /ˈhɑːdli ˈevə(r)/ almost never • We hardly ever see our American cousins.	2.9
2.79	 girlfriend (n) /'g3Ifrend/ a girl or woman that sb is close friends with Steven is going to the theatre with his girlfriend. 	2.9
2.80	frequency (n) /'friːkwənsi/ how often sth happens ● <i>Look at the timetable</i> <i>to see the frequency of the dance classes. I</i> <i>think they're on twice a week.</i> ≻ frequent (adj), frequently (adv)	2.9
2.81	 match (n) /mæt∫/ a game between two sports teams or players I enjoy watching football matches on TV. 	
2.82	 shell (n) /ʃel/ a hard cover that a small animal lives in Mum collects pretty shells from the sea. 	
2.83	beach (n) /biːtʃ/ a flat area of land with sand or stones next to the sea ● <i>We're having a picnic on the beach.</i>	
2.84	message (n) /'mesɪdʒ/ sth that you write or say for sb when you can't talk to them • <i>There's a message from Dad on</i> <i>the phone. He's at the tennis club.</i>	
2.85	once (adv) /w∧ns/ one time ● Anita cleans her bicycle once a month.	
2.86	 shopping (n) /'∫vpīŋ/ the activity of going to shops to buy things Sometimes I go shopping with my parents, but it's really boring! >> shop (v), shopper (n) (adv) 	2.9 2.9
2.87	cycling (n) /'saɪklɪŋ/ riding a bicycle ● <i>Lee has got a new bike and</i> <i>he goes cycling every Sunday.</i> ≻ cycle (v), cyclist (n)	
2.88	 volleyball (n) /'vpliboxl/ a sport for two teams of six players who hit a ball over a net with their hands to score points Do you play volleyball on the beach? 	S 2.9
Lis	tening Page 24	
2.89	horse-riding (n) /'hoɪs raɪdɪŋ/ the activity of riding a horse • <i>We live in a big</i>	2.9

- city, so we never go horse-riding.
- 2.90 climbing (n) /'klaımıŋ/ the activity of going up rocks or mountains, etc. • Ed wants to go climbing in the mountains of France. > climb (v), climber (n)

- .91 scrapbooking (n) /'skræpbokin/ the hobby of collecting pictures or news stories, etc. and putting them in a notebook Katherine likes scrapbooking to keep her drawings and notes about her trips. > scrapbook (n)
- 92 making models (n) /'meikin 'mpdlz/ the activity of making small copies of different objects . Simon likes making models of old ships and planes.
- 93 photography (n) /fə'tøgrəfi/ the activity of taking photos • Irene is great at photography and she's taking photos at my aunt's wedding. > photograph (v), photograph, photographer (n), photographic (adj)

Zumba (n) /'zuːmbə/ 94

a kind of aerobics with Latin dance music • Liz goes to Zumba classes once a week at the gym.

Activities bhangra origami board game photography pick (fruit) camping chess running climbing scrapbooking club shopping cycling skateboarding homework street dance horse-riding take photos judo volleyball making models varn bombing match Zumba

- 95 arrange (v) /ə'reındʒ/ plan for sth to happen • Panos is arranging the music for the party. > arrangement (n)
- 96 share (v) /∫eə(r)/ have or use the same thing as sb else • Terrv and Ken share the same hobbies they both like cycling and photography. > share (n)

peaking

Page 25

- 97 **yarn bombing** (n) /'jarn bpmin/ the activity of decorating things in the street with pieces of knitting • Granny thinks yarn bombing is a creative kind of graffiti.
- 98 personality (n) / psisə'næləti/ the things about sb's character that make them different from others • My brother has a different personality from me. He's shy and *I'm very sociable.* > person (n), personal (adj), personally (adv)

- 2.99 camping (n) /'kæmpɪŋ/ the activity of staying in a tent, usually for a short time ● *I love camping next to the beach, so I can swim all day.* > camp (v), camp, camper (n)
- 2.100 adventurous (adj) /əd'vent∫ərəs/ sb who enjoys doing new and exciting things *Emily isn't very adventurous and she doesn't want to go camping or climbing.*≻ adventure (n)
- 2.101 confident (adj) /'kpnfɪdənt/ sure that you are able to do sth well ● Douglas is not confident about singing on stage. He's very shy. > confidence (n)
- 2.102 kind (adj) /kaɪnd/ friendly and caring ● The teachers at the camp are kind and friendly. ➤ kindness (n)
- 2.103 national park (n) /,næ∫nəl 'paːk/ an area that is protected because it's important to nature or a country's history • We are visiting the Lake District National Park in the north of England.
- 2.104 camp (v) /kæmp/ stay in a tent, usually for a short time ● My friends often camp in a forest at weekends. > camping, camp, camper (n)
- 2.105 outside (adv) /,aʊt'saɪd/ not in a building ● When it's hot in summer, some people in villages sleep outside in their gardens. ≻ outside (n), outside (adj)
- 2.106 understand (v) /,∧ndə'stænd/ know what sth means ● *I don't understand this word. Please tell me what it means.* >> understanding (n), understandable (adj)
- 2.107 swap (v) /swpp/ give sth to sb and get sth from them in return
 My friend and I often swap books with each other when we finish reading them.
 > swap (n)
- 2.108 repetition (n) /,repə'tɪ∫n/ saying or doing sth again and again
 Sometimes, repetition of phrases helps me learn new words in English. > repeat (v), repetitive (adj)
- 2.109 (I'm) sorry (excl) /aɪm 'spri/ You say this when you want to ask sb to do sth or when you want to say you feel bad about sth you have done. • I'm sorry, can you say your name again slowly?

Personality

Writing

Pages 26-27

- 2.110 respond (v) /rɪ'spɒnd/ write or say sth in answer to sth you read or hear ● Alison has got a lot of emails and she's responding to the important ones.
 > response (n)
- 2.111 advert (n) /'ædv3:t/ an advertisement; a sign with writing and/ or pictures or a film telling people about sth they can buy or do, etc. ● *I don't like watching adverts on TV.* > advertise (v), advertiser (n)
- 2.112 advertisement (n) /əd'v3:tISmənt/ a sign with writing and/or pictures or a film telling people about sth they can buy or do, etc. • There's an advertisement for a cycling club on the school noticeboard. ➤ advertise (v), advertiser (n)
- 2.113 product (n) /'prpd∧kt/ sth that sb makes or grows usually to sell
 You can find many products, like food or clothes, in the shopping centre. > produce (v), producer, production (n)
- 2.114 detailed (adj) /'dixteIld/ with a lot of information describing sth ● Billy is writing a detailed description of his camping trip. > detail (v), detail (n)
- 2.115 website (n) /'websaɪt/ a place on the Internet with information about a person, company, school, etc. • Our teacher always puts a note about our homework and tests on the school website.

2.116 contact (v) /'kpntækt/ talk to or write to (sb) ● Please contact Mr Jones to ask about the school camp. > contact (n)

- 2.117 company (n) /'k∧mpəni/ an organisation that makes money by making or selling products or other things ● Jurgen works for a big company in Stockholm that makes shoes.
- 2.118 for sale (expr) /fə seɪl/ that is ready for sb to buy ● Are these skateboards for sale? I need a new one. > sell (v)
- 2.119 cost (n) /kpst/ price; the money you need to buy or do sth
 The cost of the dance classes is £20 a month. ➤ cost (v)
- 2.120 free (adj) /friː/ not costing anything • You get a freeT-shirt when you join our sports club.
- 2.121 take photos (expr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/ make a picture using a camera
 Nadia likes taking photos of animals.

- 2.122 discover (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ find out about sth new ● *Read the advertisement again to discover when the class starts.* > discovery (n)
- **2.123** side (n) /saɪd/ a part of sb's personality • *Grandpa shows his sporty side by going swimming every morning.*
- 2.124 location (n) /ləʊ'keɪ∫n/ a place where sth is or sth happens
 Where is the location of the camp? Is it near the river? > locate (v)
- 2.125 beginner (n) /bɪ'gɪnə(r)/ sb who is new at doing or learning sth
 I don't know any Spanish, so I'm joining the beginners' class. > begin (v), beginning (n)
- 2.126 look forward to (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔːwəd tu/ feel happy because of sth that is going to happen ● *I'm looking forward to seeing the play.*
- 2.127 regards (n) /rɪ'gaːd/ good wishes ● *Please give my regards to your family.* ≻ regard (v)
- 2.128 cost (v) /kpst/ have as a price • How much does the trip cost? ≻ cost (n)
- 2.129 beginning (n) /bɪ'gɪnɪŋ/ the start of sth ● *At the beginning of the book, Harry is starting his new school.* > begin (v), beginner (n)
- 2.130 ending (n) /'endin/ the end of a story, letter, film etc. • The beginning of the story is a bit boring, but I love the happy ending. >> end (v), end (n)
- 2.131 interested (adj) /'IntrəstId/ showing you like an activity or idea ● What kind of hobbies are you interested in doing? >> interest (v), interest (n)
- 2.132 course (n) /kɔːs/ an organised programme of classes on one subject • There's a one-week course in photography at the art school.
- 2.133 handwriting (n) /'hændraɪtɪŋ/ writing that you do with a pen or pencil, not on a computer, etc. • What is this word in Granny's letter? I can't read her handwriting.
- 2.134 formal (adj) /'fɔːml/ the correct style for writing or speaking to important people that you usually don't know
 Dad often ends formal emails about his work with 'Kind regards.'
 Sopp: informal
- **2.135** yours faithfully (expr) /jɔːz 'feɪθfəli/ a very formal way to sign off before your name at the end of a letter • *This letter from the company ends with 'yours faithfully.'*
- 2.136 single (adj) /'sɪŋgl/ not married • Mum's brother and sisters are single. They don't want to get married.

- 2.137 show (v) /∫əʊ/ make sth clear for others to see ● Dogs show that they're happy by moving their tails. > show (n)
- 2.138 interest (n) /'Intrəst/ the feeling that you want to know more about sth/sb ● Roger likes doing sports, but he has no interest in watching football. ➤ interest (v), interesting, interested (adj)

Video 2 Yoro, the Fulani Boy

Page 28

- 2.139 connected (adj) /kə'nektid/ having sth that links with another person/thing • The kind of plants we can grow on our farm is connected to the weather. > connect (v), connection (n) 2.140 desert (n) /'dezət/ a big area of land where there is not much water and not many plants or trees, often with a lot of sand and rocks • The Sahara is one of the biggest deserts in the world. 2.141 cross (v) /krbs/ go across from one side of sth to the other • Be careful when you cross the road. \succ crossing (n) village (n) /'vɪlɪdʒ/ 2.142 a very small town • Lucia's grandmother is from a small mountain village in Lefkada.
- 2.143 Mali (n) /'maːli/ ≻ Malian (adj)
- 2.144 dry (adj) /draɪ/ without much rain; without water ● In summer, the weather is usually hot and dry in Cyprus. > dry (v)
- 2.145 wet (adj) /wet/ with a lot of rain; not dry ● *Take your umbrella* - *it's wet outside.* > wet (v)
- 2.146 season (n) /'siːzn/ a part of the year ● Camping isn't much fun in the wet season.
- 2.147 almost (adv) /ˈɔːlməʊst/ nearly, but not exactly • Almost all my friends like football.
- 2.148 pick (fruit) (v) /pɪk fruːt/ take (fruit, etc.) from the trees • *We're picking oranges to make juice.*
- 2.149 Egypt (n) /'idʒɪpt/ ≻ Egyptian (adj)
- 2.150 Mauritania (n) /,mɔrəˈteɪniə/ ≻ Mauritanian (adj)

- 2.151 return (v) /rɪ'tɜːn/ come back ● What time do you return home from school every day? ≻ return (n)
- 2.152 celebrate (v) /'selībreīt/ do sth special and fun to show that sth is important ● Are you having a party to celebrate the end of the school year? > celebration (n)
- 2.153 get married (expr) /get 'mærid/ become the wife or husband of sb • Robin and Marian are getting married on Saturday. Are you coming to their wedding?
- 2.154 move (v) /muɪv/ go from one place to another; change (position) ● The cat is moving slowly so the bird doesn't see it. ➤ move, movement (n)
- 2.155 responsibility (n) /rɪ,spɒnsə'bɪləti/ sth that you must do because it's your job or because of what you are ● *It's your responsibility to tidy your room.* > responsible (adj)