

10 Road Trip!

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- 10.1 funicular railway** (n) /fju:'nikjələ(r) 'reilweɪ/
a railway that goes up and down a steep hillside on a track by using strong metal ropes to pull the carriages • *The hill was too steep to climb quickly, so we went up on the funicular railway.*

Reading

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- 10.2 rickshaw** (n) /'rɪkʃɔː/
a two or three-wheeled vehicle pulled by sb who cycles or runs in front of it, used like a taxi in some Asian countries • *In the centre of Hanoi, you can see young boys pedalling rickshaws to carry passengers.*
- 10.3 reed** (adj) /ri:d/
made of thick hard grass (reeds) • *Traditional rice farmers carry their rice in large reed baskets.* > reed (n)
- 10.4 battery** (n) /'bætəri/
sth that you put in a machine or device to give it electricity to make it work • *The TV control isn't working because it needs new batteries.*

Word Focus

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- 10.5 gear** (n) /gɪə(r)/
the equipment and special clothes that you need to do sth • *We packed all our camping gear into our rucksacks.* > gear (v)
- 10.6 floating market** (n) /'fləʊtɪŋ 'mɑːkɪt/
an area where people sell their products from flat boats tied up at the side of a river/port • *The fishermen were selling fresh fish directly at the floating market at the harbour.*
- 10.7 float** (v) /fləʊt/
move freely in water • *The boat began to float towards the rocks when we stopped rowing.*
> floating (adj), float (n)
- 10.8 waterproof** (adj) /'wɔːtəpruːf/
that doesn't let water come through • *You should wear a waterproof jacket and trousers to go rafting.* > waterproof (v, n)

Reading

Pages 122-123

- 10.9 basket** (n) /'bɑːskɪt/
a kind of bag for carrying things in • *There's a basket of fruit on the kitchen table.*
- 10.10 Vietnam** (n) /,vjet'næm/
> Vietnamese (adj, n)
- 10.11 give sb a hand** (phr) /gɪv 'sʌmbədi ə hænd/
help sb to do sth • *I'll give you a hand to move those boxes.*
- 10.12 fisherman** (n) /'fɪʃəmən/
sb who catches fish for food, often as a job • *The local fishermen can't sail their fishing boats today because of the bad weather.*
> fish (v, n), fishing (n)
- 10.13 on your own** (phr) /ɒn jɔː(r) əʊn/
by yourself; alone • *Do you like listening to music when you are on your own?*
- 10.14 as well** (phr) /əz wel/
also; too • *The tour guide took us to the temple and the local market as well.*
- 10.15 paddle** (n) /'pædl/
a pole with a flat end that you use to row a boat • *Tom's raft got out of control when he dropped a paddle in the river.* > paddle (v),

Equipment

basket	gear
battery	paddle

- 10.16 spot** (n) /spɒt/
a particular place • *They found the perfect spot to stop for a picnic.* > spot (v)
- 10.17 remove** (v) /rɪ'muːv/
take away • *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* > remove (v), removal (n)
- 10.18 material** (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/
the thing(s) that sth is made of • *What kind of material do they use to make these bags?*
> materialise (v), material (adj)
- 10.19 bamboo** (n) /,bæm'buː/
a tall plant with long stems like hard grass • *The Chinese often use bamboo to make furniture.* > bamboo (adj)

- 10.20 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/
sth that is good about sth • *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.* > advantageous (adj)
📎 Opp: disadvantage
- 10.21 firstly** (adv) /'fɜːstli/
first of all; the first point (is) • *I enjoyed the trip for two reasons. Firstly, there were so many activities to do.* > first (adj, n)
- 10.22 secondly** (adv) /'sekəndli/
the second point (is) • *Secondly, the landscape was beautiful, so we took loads of photos.* > second (adj, n)
- 10.23 wave** (n) /weɪv/
a large mass of water flowing, e.g. in the sea • *Suddenly, a big wave came and covered the beach.* > wave (v)
- 10.24 change your mind** (phr) /tʃeɪndʒ ɟɔː(r) maɪnd/
change your opinion or decision • *Kevin wanted to go to Alaska, but he changed his mind when he found out the cost.*
- 10.25 platform** (n) /'plætfɔːm/
the part of a train station where you get on or off a train • *Which platform does the train to Edinburgh leave from?*
- 10.26 delay** (v) /dɪ'leɪ/
make sth happen later than planned • *The snow on the road delayed the traffic.* > delayed (adj), delay (n)
- 10.27 heavy** (adj) /'hevi/
difficult to lift because of having a lot of weight • *Could you help me to carry these heavy bags, please?* > heaviness (n)
- 10.28 gondola** (n) /'gɒndələ/
a traditional kind of long flat boat used in Venice • *Tourists can enjoy a ride on a gondola on the canals in Venice.*
- 10.29 rowing boat** (n) /'rəʊɪŋ bəʊt/
a small boat that you move by using paddles • *We rented a small rowing boat to go around the island on the lake.* > row (v)
- 10.30 overhead** (adj) /,əʊvə'hed/
in a place above your head • *I put my suitcase on the overhead shelf on the train.* > overhead (adv)
- 10.31 old fashioned** (adj) /əʊld 'fæʃnd/
not modern; in an old style • *They enjoyed an old fashioned British meal of fish and chips.*

- 10.32 well-used** (adj) /wel juːst/
that has been used a lot for a long time • *The well-used café at the station has been there for years.*

Vocabulary

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- 10.33 coach** (n) /kəʊtʃ/
a large bus • *You can take a coach trip to Olympia for a few days to see the ancient stadium.*
- 10.34 ferry** (n) /'feri/
a ship that carries passengers and vehicles across an area of water • *Keith drove his truck onto the ferry to travel to Crete.* > ferry (v)
- 10.35 taxi** (n) /'tæksi/
a car with a driver that you pay to take you somewhere • *There was a long line of taxis waiting outside the train station.* > taxi (v)
- 10.36 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
take care of yourself/sth/sb, e.g. to avoid damage or getting hurt • *Wear a thick jacket to protect you from the cold wind.* > protective (adj), protection (n)
- 10.37 deck** (n) /dek/
a floor on a ship • *Sue and Len sat on the seats on the top deck of the ferry to watch the sea gulls flying past.*
- 10.38 captain** (n) /'kæptɪn/
sb who is in charge of a ship or plane • *When the ship moved near the rocks, the captain told everyone to put on their life jackets.*
- 10.39 van** (n) /væn/
a type of big car, usually with no windows on the sides that you use to carry things or people • *The Maxwells rented a small van to move their furniture to their new flat.*
- 10.40 airport** (n) /'eəpɔːt/
a place where planes arrive and leave from with areas for passengers to wait, etc. • *We live near the airport, so there are planes flying above our house every day.*
- 10.41 motorway** (n) /'məʊtəweɪ/
a wide road where cars can travel very fast between towns • *There was an accident on the motorway when a truck tried to drive on the wrong side of the road.*

- 10.42 port** (n) /pɔ:t/
a place where ships go to let people get on and off, or for sb to move things onto or out of them • *The tourists waved goodbye as the ship was leaving the island port.*
- 10.43 diploma** (n) /dɪ'pləʊmə/
a paper to show you have finished a course of study, e.g. at a college or school • *Betty studied for her teaching diploma at Dundee University.*
- 10.44 driving licence** (n) /'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsɪs/
a paper to show that sb has passed a driving test • *Alison took her test twice before she passed and got her driving licence.*
- 10.45 exit** (n) /'eksɪt/
a place where cars can drive off a motorway to get on to another road • *When you drive down the motorway from Glasgow, take the first exit to join the road to Lanark.* > exit (v)
- 10.46 journey** (n) /'dʒɜ:nɪ/
an act of travelling from one place to another • *Yvonne sometimes feels sick when she goes on long bus journeys.*
- 10.47 fare** (n) /feə(r)/
the amount you pay for a ticket to travel • *How much is the bus fare to Patra from Athens?*
- 10.48 standard** (adj) /'stændəd/
usual; normal • *You can travel at any time with a standard train ticket or pay a cheaper fare to travel at midday only.* > standardise (v), standard (n)
- 10.49 return (ticket)** (n) /rɪ'tɜ:n ('tɪkɪt)/
a ticket for a two-way journey (to go somewhere and come back) • *It's cheaper to buy a return ticket on the train than to pay for only one way.* > return (v)
- 10.50 packed** (adj) /pækt/
full of people • *The metro is always packed when people go to work in the morning.*
> pack (v)
☞ Syn: crowded
- 10.51 pick sb up** (phr v) /pɪk 'sʌmbədi ʌp/
collect sb (e.g. to take them with you in your car) • *The taxi will be here to pick us up in half an hour.*
- 10.52 get into** (phr v) /get 'ɪntə/
to enter sth (e.g. car, a building) • *The thieves got into a blue van and escaped with the cash.*

- 10.53 drop sb off** (phr v) /drɒp 'sʌmbədi ɒf/
leave sb somewhere after taking them in a car, taxi, etc. • *My mum can take us in her car and drop us off at the swimming pool.* > drop-off (adj)
- 10.54 drive off** (phr v) /draɪv ɒf/
leave in a car • *Sam got into his car and drove off quickly.*

Phrasal Verbs

drive off	get into
drop sb off	pick sb up

Phrases

change your mind	on foot
give sb a hand	on my own

- 10.55 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/
correctly; in the right way for the situation • *Ted has a problem with his motorbike because the mechanic hasn't fixed the engine properly.* > proper (adj)
- 10.56 pilot** (n) /'paɪlət/
sb who flies a plane • *The pilot welcomed all the passengers when they sat down on the plane.* > pilot (v)
- 10.57 co-pilot** (n) /kəʊ 'paɪlət/
a pilot who helps another pilot to fly a plane • *When the pilot took a quick break, the co-pilot was in control of the plane.* > co-pilot (v)
- 10.58 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsɜ:t/
all the ways for people to travel in a country/city that the government provides, e.g. bus, metro • *It's cheap to use public transport in my town, but you have to wait a long time for a bus.*

Types of Transport

airline	public transport
carriage	rickshaw
coach	rowing boat
ferry	steam train
funicular railway	taxi
gondola	van

- 10.59 focus (on)** (v) /'fəʊkəs (ə)n/ give all your attention (to sth) • *I can't go out much this week because I have to focus on studying for my exams.* > focussed (adj), focus (n)
- 10.60 steal** (v) /sti:l/ take sth that belongs to sb else without permission • *Somebody stole Katy's bag when she was on the metro.* > stolen (adj), stealing (n)
- 10.61 change** (n) /tʃeɪndʒ/ money you get back when you give more money than you need to pay for sth • *Make sure you get the correct change when you pay for something at the shop.* > change (v)
- 10.62 airline** (n) /'eəlaɪn/ a company that has planes to fly people and things to different places • *Some cheaper airlines don't include the price of food or drinks in the air fare.*
- 10.63 diamond** (n) /'daɪəmənd/ a clear hard stone used for making jewellery and for cutting glass • *The thief stole diamond necklaces and rings from the jewellery shop.* > diamond (adj)

Material

reed diamond
bamboo

- 10.64 Bolivia** (n) /bə'li:vɪə/ > Bolivian (adj, n), Bolivia (n)
- 10.65 mountainous** (adj) /'maʊntənəs/ with a lot of mountains • *The Scottish Highlands are a famous mountainous area which attracts many climbers from around the world.* > mountain (n), mountaineer (n), mountaineering (n)
- 10.66 highlands** (n pl) /'haɪləndz/ an area of land that has a lot of high mountains • *They went skiing in the snowy highlands of Aspen in winter.* > highland (adj), highlander (n)
- 10.67 lowlands** (n pl) /'ləʊləndz/ an area of land that has low hills and flat valleys • *Dylan has a sheep farm in the lowlands of Wales near the English border.* > lowland (adj), lowlander (n)
- 10.68 narrow** (adj) /'nærəʊ/ having a short distance between one side and the other • *The bridge was too narrow for two cars to cross at the same time, so they're building a wider one.* > narrow (v)

- 10.69 death** (n) /deθ/ the state of being dead; the time that sb dies • *After the death of Agamemnon, one of his killers, Aegistheus, became King of Mycenae.* > die (v), dead (adj)
- 10.70 path** (n) /pɑ:θ/ a narrow track where people can walk • *We walked up the path right to the top of Ben Nevis.*
- 10.71 on foot** (phr) /ʊn fʊt/ by walking • *Our hotel was near the sea, so it was easy to get to the beach on foot.*
- 10.72 local** (adj) /'ləʊkl/ connected to one area • *The local bus stops at every village on the island.* > localise (v), local (n)
- 10.73 view** (n) /vju:/ what you can see from a place (often talking about a beautiful sight) • *We watched the view of the countryside from the window of the train.* > view (v), viewing (adj), viewer (n)

Adjectives

circular	overhead
heavy	packed
impressive	popular
local	reed
mountainous	Vietnamese
narrow	waterproof
old fashioned	well-used

Listening

- 10.74 quarter to** (phr) /'kwɔ:tə(r) tu:/ 15 minutes before a particular hour • *I left at quarter to eight this morning and took the eight o'clock bus.*
- 10.75 a quarter past** (phr) /ə 'kwɔ:tə(r) pæst/ 15 minutes after a particular hour • *I missed the eight o'clock bus because I reached the bus stop at a quarter past.*
- 10.76 noon** (n) /nu:n/ 12 o'clock at midday • *They stopped working at noon for a lunch break.*
- 10.77 end** (v) /end/ to finish • *When the long journey ended, they felt glad to be back home.* > end (n)
- 10.78 cruise** (n) /kru:z/ a journey by sea, sometimes with accommodation on a ship • *The travel agent offered us tickets for a cruise on the River Seine.* > cruise (v, n)

- 10.79 circular** (adj) /'sɜ:kjələ(r)/
that is round in shape; that moves around in a circle • *There's a circular route around the city to avoid driving through the centre.*
> circle (v, n)
- 10.80 last** (v) /lɑ:st/
to keep going for a certain amount of time
• *I wish my holiday could last forever.*
> lasting (adj)

Time

end	quarter to
last	a quarter past
midsummer	rush hour
noon	timetable

Speaking

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- 10.81 gate** (n) /geɪt/
the part of an airport where you go to get on a plane • *If you don't have any luggage, you can check in online and go straight to the boarding gate at the airport.*
- 10.82 dot** (n) /dɒt/
a full stop; the symbol: . • *Is there a dot between your names on your email address?*
> dot (v), dotted (adj)
- 10.83 slash** (n) /slæʃ/
the symbol: / used to separate words, etc.
• *There are two slashes after the letters http: in the web address.* > slash (v)
- 10.84 dash** (n) /dæʃ/
the symbol: – used to separate parts of a sentence, etc. • *Sometimes we can use dashes instead of commas when we're writing.*

Places

airport	lowlands
deck	platform
gate	port
highlands	terminus

Writing

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- 10.85 midsummer** (n) /mɪd'sʌmə(r)/
the middle of summer (in June in the northern countries and December in the southern countries of the world) • *In the north of Scotland, it only gets dark for a few hours on a midsummer night in June.*

- 10.86 Norway** (n) /'nɔ:weɪ/
> Norwegian (adj, n)
- 10.87 accept** (v) /ək'sept/
take sth that sb offers • *Michelle accepted her friend's offer of accommodation at her country house for the weekend.* > acceptable (adj), acceptance (n)
- 10.88 decline** (v) /dɪ'klaɪn/
say 'no' to sth that sb offers • *I declined the party invitation because I had a bad cold.*
> decline (n)
- 10.89 splish splash** (phr) /splɪʃ splæʃ/
an expression describing the sound of splashing in water • *The children were splishing and splashing in the pool.*
- 10.90 unfortunately** (adv) /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/
sadly; unluckily; used to show that you're unhappy about sth that happens or doesn't happen • *Unfortunately, we had to cancel the barbecue because of the rain.* > unfortunate (adj)
- 10.91 wellies** (n pl) /'welɪz/
long waterproof boots; Wellington boots • *It's raining, so put your wellies on to go to school.*

Video 10 Travelling in India

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- 10.92 carriage** (n) /'kærɪdʒ/
the part of a train that passengers sit in
• *Gwyneth got a seat in the first-class carriage of the Trans-Siberian train.* > carry (v)
- 10.93 rush hour** (n) /rʌʃ 'aʊə(r)/
the busiest times of day on the streets when people are going to or coming home from work
• *It's hard to get a seat on the bus during the rush hour.*
- 10.94 steam train** (n) /sti:m treɪn/
an old fashioned train whose engine moves using steam • *We went inside the old steam train at the transport museum.*
- 10.95 track** (n) /træk/
the lines that a train moves along • *Some country roads cross the railway track and drivers have to be very careful.* > track (v), tracking (adj)
- 10.96 railway** (n) /'reɪlweɪ/
the system of tracks that trains travel on
• *The children were playing with the trains on their model railway.* > railway (adj)

- 10.97** **impressive** (adj) /ɪm'presɪv/
that you admire because it is sth good, well-made, etc. • *The new railway station looks very impressive. It's much bigger and better than the old one.* > impress (v), impression (n)
- 10.98** **employer** (n) /ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/
a person or company who has others working for them • *Most employers don't pay their workers very well in Greece.* > employ (v), employment (n), employee (n)
- 10.99** **terminus** (n) /'tɜːmɪnəs/
the first and/or last stop on the route of a bus or train, etc. • *Get off the bus at the terminus and I'll meet you there.*

Types of Road

track	motorway
railway	
path	

People & Jobs

co-pilot	mechanic
crowd	pilot
employer	reporter
fisherman	traveller