

# 5 Home Sweet Home

## Page 57

- 5.1 convert** (v) /kən'vɜːt/  
change sth into sth else for a different use  
• Mum converted the extra bedroom into an office. > conversion (n), convertible (adj)
- 5.2 former** (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/  
that used to be • The museum is a former train station.
- 5.3 water tower** (n) /'wɔːtə(r) 'taʊə(r)/  
a large water tank on top of a high frame with water • We could see the high water tower on the farm from miles away.
- 5.4 air conditioner** (n) /eə(r) kən'dɪʃənə(r)/  
a device that cools or heats and dries air  
• The sun doesn't shine on this side of the building, so we don't need an air conditioner in summer. > air conditioning (n)
- 5.5 toilet** (n) /'tɔɪlət/  
a small room with a toilet; a bowl that you sit on to go to the toilet • The house has two toilets; one is upstairs in the bathroom and the other is next to the hall downstairs.

## Word Focus

## Page 58

- 5.6 running water** (n) /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔːtə(r)/  
water that comes straight from a tap • Dad's grandparents in the village didn't have running water when they were young.
- 5.7 tap** (n) /tæp/  
a device from which water comes out  
• Remember to turn off the tap after you clean your teeth.
- 5.8 animal skin** (n) /'æniɪml skɪn/  
the skin of a dead animal • Irene never buys shoes or bags made from animal skin because she loves animals.
- 5.9 nomad** (n) /'nɒməd/  
sb who moves around and stays in different places • A group of nomads was travelling across the Turkish desert with a herd of goats.  
> nomadic (adj)
- 5.10 permanent** (adj) /'pɜːmənənt/  
that lasts forever • Pauline's job in the café isn't permanent; it's only for the summer.  
> permanently (adv)
- 5.11 season** (n) /'siːzn/  
one of the four parts of the year; spring, summer, autumn or winter • My favourite season is autumn, when the leaves are brown.  
> seasonal (adj)

- 5.12 wood stove** (n) /wʊd stəʊv/  
a device that burns wood for heating or cooking • The air was filled with the smell of smoke from the wood stoves.
- 5.13 chill out** (phr v) /tʃɪl aʊt/  
relax • Steven listens to music with his friends to chill out.

## Reading

## Pages 58-59

- 5.14 igloo** (n) /'ɪɡluː/  
an Eskimo house built of snow or ice • Most Inuits live in towns and only a few live in traditional igloos.
- 5.15 melt** (v) /melt/  
heat sth, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid • The bar of chocolate melted in my pocket and it was a real mess.
- 5.16 instead** (adv) /ɪn'sted/  
in place of sth/sb else • They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.
- 5.17 blanket** (n) /'blæŋkɪt/  
a large thick cover put onto a bed to keep you warm • I needed an extra blanket on my bed because it was a cold night.
- 5.18 Mongolia** (n) /mɒŋ'ɡəʊliə/  
> Mongolian (n, adj)
- 5.19 camel** (n) /'kæml/  
a tall animal with one or two humps on its back  
• Camels can walk for a long time without drinking water.
- 5.20 ger** (n) /ger/  
a tent used by nomads • We rented a ger on a camping site for our summer holiday.
- 5.21 outdoors** (adv) /,aʊt'dɔːz/  
outside; not in a building • It's too cold for us to play outdoors in winter. > outdoor (adj)
- 5.22 cozy** (adj) /'kəʊzi/  
warm and comfortable • Our flat is small, but it's cozy in winter.
- 5.23 whole** (adj) /həʊl/  
complete; all of sth • The family spent the whole day at the beach. > whole (n), whole (adv)
- 5.24 satellite dish** (n) /'sætələɪt dɪʃ/  
a large device shaped like a dish that receives images and sounds from a satellite above the Earth • Lots of homes have satellite dishes on their roofs so they can watch TV from other countries.

- 5.25 solar panel** (n) /'səʊlə(r) 'pænl/  
a piece of equipment with a flat side that collects heat from the sun to make electricity or heat water • *The solar panels on the roof of our home give us lots of hot water.*
- 5.26 electricity** (n) /ɪˌlek'trɪsəti/  
energy that moves through wires to give power to machines, lights, etc. • *We couldn't watch TV because the electricity went off.* > electric (adj)
- 5.27 houseboat** (n) /'haʊsbəʊt/  
a boat that is a kind of home (usually on a river or canal) • *On our visit to Holland, we saw colourful houseboats on the canals.*
- 5.28 wardrobe** (n) /'wɔːdrəʊb/  
a cupboard to hang clothes in • *Millie's room looked tidy because she quickly put everything into the wardrobe.*
- 5.29 the rest** (n) /ðə rest/  
everything else; all the other parts of sth • *Why don't you eat the rest of your dinner?*
- 5.30 unexpected** (adj) /ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd/  
surprising; not expected or planned • *Jean had an unexpected call from her Australian cousin in the middle of the night.*  
> unexpectedly (adj)  
👉 Opp: expected

- 5.35 patio** (n) /'pætiəʊ/  
a flat area outside a house where you can sit • *We often eat out on the patio on summer evenings.*
- 5.36 shed** (n) /ʃed/  
a small building where you can keep things in • *Ian keeps his bicycle in the garden shed.*

### Homes & Buildings

cottage	igloo
garage	shed
ger	villa
houseboat	

- 5.37 tool** (n) /tuːl/  
a device that you use to make or fix sth • *Roland took his tools out of the car to change the tyre.*
- 5.38 fix** (v) /fɪks/  
correct sth that is broken; make sth work better • *Could you lend me some tools to fix my bicycle?*
- 5.39 loads (of)** (n) /ləʊdz (əv)/  
a large amount (of) • *We've got loads of time before the film starts. Let's go to the café.*  
> load (v)
- 5.40 shady** (adj) /'ʃeɪdi/  
without much sunlight • *They found a shady place for a picnic next to the tree.* > shade (v, n)
- 5.41 smell** (v) /smel/  
sense the smell/aroma of sth • *I can smell something nice. What's for dinner?* > smell (n), smelly (adj)
- 5.42 light** (v) /laɪt/  
make sth begin to burn • *The nomads lit a fire to cook their food.* > light (n)
- 5.43 tumble dryer** (n) /'tʌmbəl 'draɪə(r)/  
a machine for drying clothes • *This tumble dryer is useful in winter when it's too wet to hang clothes out.*
- 5.44 lawnmower** (n) /'lɔːnməʊə(r)/  
a machine for cutting grass • *The street gets noisy at the weekend when all the neighbours are using their lawnmowers.*

## Vocabulary

Pages 60-61

- 5.31 cottage** (n) /'kɒtɪdʒ/  
a small house, especially in the countryside • *We stayed in a lovely little cottage near the sea for the weekend.*
- 5.32 villa** (n) /'vɪlə/  
a large house, usually with a garden • *It's my dream to live in a villa with a big garden.*
- 5.33 hallway** (n) /'hɔːlweɪ/  
a small room or space where you go inside a house/building that has doors onto other rooms • *You can leave your coat and umbrella in the hallway.*
- 5.34 utility room** (n) /juː'tɪləti rʊm/  
a small room where you can use or keep household equipment, e.g. a washing machine • *Louise does her laundry in the utility room.*

- 5.45 washing machine** (n) /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃiːn/  
a machine for washing clothes, etc. • *There was water all over the floor when the washing machine broke down.*
- 5.46 dining table** (n) /'daɪnɪŋ 'teɪbl/  
a table where you have meals • *Our dining table is at one end of our living room.*
- 5.47 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/  
a machine for keeping food cool • *Katrina put the milk and cheese into the fridge.*
- 5.48 front door** (n) /frʌnt dɔː(r)/  
the main door of a home • *There's somebody at the front door. I'll see who it is.*  
📖 Opp: back door
- 5.49 rug** (n) /rʌɡ/  
a small carpet • *A traditional rug was on the bedroom floor.*
- 5.50 poster** (n) /'pəʊstə(r)/  
a picture on a large piece of paper for decorating on a wall • *Suzanna has posters of her favourite singer in her room.*
- 5.51 curtain** (n) /'kɜːtɪn/  
a piece of cloth to cover a window • *She opened the curtains and saw the rain outside.*
- 5.52 blinds** (n) /blaɪndz/  
a cover for a window that you pull up or down • *A little light came into the room through the blinds.* > blind (v, adj)
- 5.53 pillow** (n) /'pɪləʊ/  
a cloth bag filled with sth soft that you use to rest your head on in bed • *Jake lay down resting his head on the pillow and went to sleep.*
- 5.54 put away** (phr v) /pʊt ə'weɪ/  
put (sth) in its correct place • *The children put away their books before they went to bed.*
- 5.55 pull up** (phr v) /pʊl ʌp/  
make sth move up • *Lucy pulled up the blinds and opened the window.*
- 5.56 switch on** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒn/  
press sth (e.g. a switch or button) to make sth start working • *Jack switched on the TV to watch the news.*  
📖 Opp: switch off
- 5.57 hang up** (phr v) /hæŋ ʌp/  
put sth onto a hook or hanger to store it • *You can hang up your coat in the hallway.*
- 5.58 put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/  
hang sth on a wall • *The room looked nicer when we hung up some pictures.*

- 5.59 ideal** (adj) /aɪ'diːəl/  
perfect for a certain purpose • *The hotel was in an ideal place close to the sea.* > ideally (adj)

### Phrasal Verbs

chill out	pull up
grow up	switch on/off
put away	hang up
put up	

## Grammar

Pages 62-63

- 5.60 since** (prep) /sɪns/  
from a time in the past until the time of speaking • *I've known Terry since we were kids.*
- 5.61 Peru** (n) /pə'ruː/  
> Peruvian (adj, n)
- 5.62 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/  
> Chilean (adj, n)
- 5.63 key** (n) /kiː/  
a small metal object for opening or locking a door • *Have you got a key for the front door?*  
> key (adj)
- 5.64 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/  
a business • *Dad works for a company that makes clothes.*
- 5.65 change** (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/  
make sth different • *Matthew painted the living room to change the colour of the walls.*  
> change (n), changeable (adj)
- 5.66 hour** (n) /'aʊə(r)/  
a period of 60 minutes • *The school bus takes an hour to bring us home.* > hourly (adj)
- 5.67 possession** (n) /pə'zɛʃn/  
the state of having sth • *The bank took possession of the Smiths' house because they couldn't pay their bills.* > possess (v)
- 5.68 car park** (n) /kɑː(r) pɑːk/  
a special area where you can leave cars (outside a building, etc.) • *There's a car park with space for fifty cars next to the sports centre.*
- 5.69 floor** (n) /flɔː(r)/  
a level of a building • *Bob's flat is on the top floor.*
- 5.70 pay attention** (phr) /peɪ ə'tenʃn/  
take care to do sth carefully; listen to or watch sb carefully • *Your writing will get better if you pay attention to spelling and grammar.*

- 5.71 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/  
a grown-up person (usually sb over 18 years old) • *Young children need adults to look after them.* > adult (adj)
- 5.72 feed** (v) /fi:d/  
give food to • *Wendy fed her cat and gave it clean water to drink.* > food (n)
- 5.73 survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/  
live through a difficult time • *People can't survive for a long time without drinking water.* > survival (n), survivor (n)
- 5.74 grow up** (phr v) /grəʊ up/  
become an adult • *James grew up on a farm, but now he's moved to the city.* > grown-up (adj, n)

- 5.81 space** (n) /speɪs/  
an area that is empty for people to use  
• *There is a lot of space where the children can play in the garden.* > space (v), spacious (adj)
- 5.82 light** (adj) /laɪt/  
not dark; full of light • *It gets light when the sun rises in the morning.* > light (v, n)
- 5.83 bookshelf** (n) /'bʊkʃelf/  
a shelf to keep books on • *My school books are on the bookshelf in my bedroom.*
- 5.84 untidy** (adj) /ʌn'taɪdɪ/  
not tidy; in a mess • *Sophie's house is always untidy because she doesn't have time to tidy it.*  
☞ Opp: tidy

## Listening

Page 64

- 5.75 ketchup** (n) /'ketʃəp/  
a thick tomato sauce • *Would you like ketchup on your chips?*
- 5.76 towel** (n) /'taʊəl/  
a cloth for drying your body or hair • *There were two big white towels in our hotel bathroom.*
- 5.77 printer** (n) /'prɪntə(r)/  
a machine for printing words or pictures on paper • *The students used the school printer to make posters for the fair.* > print (v), printed (adj), printing (n)
- 5.78 garage** (n) /'gærɑ:ʒ/  
a small building or part of a building to put a car in • *Ann leaves her car in front of her house because she hasn't got a garage.*
- 5.79 drawer** (n) /drɔ:(r)/  
sth like a box that you can pull out and close for keeping things in that is a part of a desk, cupboard, etc. • *Len put his socks away in the drawer.*

### Furniture & Furnishings

blanket	pillow
blinds	poster
bookshelf	rug
curtain	towel
dining table	wardrobe
drawer	

### Adjectives

connected	permanent
cozy	shady
former	unexpected
ideal	untidy
light	whole

## Writing

Pages 66-67

- 5.85 despite** (prep) /dɪ'spaɪt/  
without being affected by • *We had a good time in London despite the bad weather.*
- 5.86 heavy rain** (n) /'hevi reɪn/  
more rain than usual • *Sandra didn't hang the washing out because of the heavy rain.*
- 5.87 darling** (n) /'dɑ:lɪŋ/  
a name you call sb that you love • *Let's go out for dinner, darling.* > darling (adj)
- 5.88 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/  
say that sth planned will not happen • *They cancelled the football match because of the snow.* > cancellation (adj)
- 5.89 cause** (n) /kɔ:z/  
sth/sb that makes sth happen • *The heavy rain was the cause of the traffic problems.* > cause (v)
- 5.90 result** (n) /rɪ'zʌlt/  
sth that happens because of sth else • *The traffic problems were the result of the heavy rain.* > result (v)
- 5.91 do the laundry** (phr) /du ðə 'lɔ:ndri/  
wash the clothes, etc. • *Neil has to do the laundry because all his shirts are dirty.*

## Speaking

Page 65

- 5.80 sailing** (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/  
a sport in which you travel in a boat with sails  
• *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*  
> sail (v, n), sailor (n)

- 5.92** **excuse** (n) /ɪk'skjuːs/  
a reason that you give to explain why you do or don't do sth • *Alfie made an excuse not to go to his cousin's wedding.* > excuse (v)
- 5.93** **I'm afraid** (phr) /aɪm ə'freɪd/  
a polite way to say you're sorry about sth • *I'm afraid I'll have to cancel my party because I'm ill.*

### Machines & Devices

air conditioner	satellite dish
cart	solar panel
cooker	tap
freezer	tool
fridge	tumble dryer
key	washing machine
lawnmower	wood stove
printer	

## Video 5 The Horse Nomads of Mongolia

Page 68

- 5.94** **ox** (n) /ɒks/  
a bull used to pull farm equipment • *The farmer was using an ox to pull the equipment to dig his field.*  
📖 Plural: oxen
- 5.95** **cart** (n) /kɑːt/  
a strong open vehicle with two or four wheels, typically used for carrying loads and pulled by a horse • *The ancient Greek wall painting showed the goddess, Athena, on a horse pulling a cart.*

- 5.96** **camp** (n) /kæmp/  
a place where people put tents to stay in for a short time • *We made our camp in the middle of the forest for the night.* > camp (v), camper (n), campsite (n), camping (n)
- 5.97** **centre** (n) /'sentə(r)/  
the middle point or part • *The school is in the centre of the town.* > central (adj)
- 5.98** **gasoline** (n) /'gæsəliːn/  
petrol; oil used to make an engine work • *The driver stopped to put some gasoline in his truck.*  
📖 Br Eng: petrol
- 5.99** **deeply** (adv) /'diːpli/  
very • *A long hot bath is deeply relaxing at the end of a busy day.* > deepen (v), deep (adj), depth (n)
- 5.100** **connected** (adj) /kə'nektɪd/  
linked • *Mark feels connected to nature when he swims in the sea.* > connection (n)
- 5.101** **rope** (n) /rəʊp/  
a strong thick string • *The men tied the ropes on the harbour to stop the boat moving.*
- 5.102** **represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/  
be a symbol that means sth • *The sign above the door represents Heracles and the lion that he killed in Nemea.*  
📖 Syn: symbolise
- 5.103** **twists and turns** (phr) /twɪsts ənd tɜːns/  
many bends, e.g. on a road, for a long way • *The mountain road to Delphi is full of twists and turns.*